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## LERIDA FALLS TO INSURGENT DRIVE

### RESISTANCE CRUMBLING EVERYWHERE

### Troops Now Closing On Cherta, Only 16 Miles From Coast

SARAGOSSA, APR. 3.

THE INSURGENTS COMPLETELY OCCUPIED THE TOWN OF LERIDA AT 7 P.M. TO-DAY.

The Insurgent troops, this afternoon, captured the castle and railway station at Lerida. Tanks are now entering the streets of the city for "cleaning up" action.

The Insurgent troops have taken Pinell and Mora in Tarragona province, and are advancing close to Cherta, 16 miles from the sea.

A message from St. Jean de Luz, says that Insurgent troops from Jaca, North Catalonia, are moving parallel with the French frontier and have advanced 90 miles without serious opposition, and that the troops were getting near to the town of Ciella.

A radio broadcast from Saragossa claims that the Insurgents have captured 13,000 square miles of territory since the beginning of the Eastern offensive.—*Reuter*.

#### Earlier Despatch

Saragossa, Apr. 3.  
With the approach of the powerful Insurgent columns from the north-west, and the occupation by the Insurgents of houses on the outskirts of Lerida, the tempo of battle for this key city has risen to a desperate crescendo.

To the continuous deafening rattle of rifles and machine gun fire, the roar of artillery is increasing as the Loyalists bring up all available batteries in defence of the city.

Houses in Lerida have been converted into fortresses and the streets have become a network of redoubts and trenches from where the defenders pour an almost ceaseless rain of metal.

Insurgent chaser and bombing planes are causing terrific damage to the emergency lines, paving the way for successful infantry attacks. It is considered that the Loyalist position has become untenable upon the arrival of Insurgent troops on the north flank.—*Reuter Special*.

### Government Spending Advocated

Washington, April 3.  
Support for expanded Governmental spending is gaining support in Administration circles, despite some views that the recession will soon be arrested.

Much significance is attached to the conference at Warm Springs between President Roosevelt and Mr. Harry Hopkins the W.P.A. Administrator.

A Treasury Department official to-day told the United Press that most members of the President's inter-departmental committee for the study of business conditions express the belief that the Bill introduced by Senator Glass to extend the lending power of the R.F.C. will prove to be an adequate antidote to Government spending at present.

However, Government officials who wish to remain anonymous contend that increased Government spending is necessary to revive purchasing power.—*United Press*.

### HSUCHOW CONFIDENT OF POWER OF CHINA

Lines Will Hold  
Against Japan's  
Persistent Attack

Hsuehchow, Apr. 4.  
A 30-hour trip on the Peiping-Hankow and Lunghai railways from Hankow to Hsuehchow disclosed that both lines were working on schedule, and handling a multitude of both military and passenger trains. There was little indication of bombing at the stations, though occasionally bombed coaches were withdrawn to the sidings and not allowed to interfere with the traffic.

The stations, including Kaileng, which is only six miles from the Japanese batteries on the north side of the Yellow River, are easily within deadly range of the guns. They are the scene of very bustling activity.

The morale of the population is obviously very high everywhere, except at Chengchow, which is still haunted by the ghosts of its terrible ordeal. The shops are closed, and day and night parties are continuing most patiently to search among piles of bricks, one at a time, for month-old corpses which are still unrecovered.

In an exclusive interview with the plain and glint-eyed General Li Chung-jen, the Kwangsi Chinese military commander here said: "Hsuehchow is still the key Japanese objective and the crucial point on which the fate of the Lunghai railway, and therefore Hankow, depends. However, the very hard Japanese efforts of the past month have failed to break our lines, and we have at present more than a division of Japanese troops cowered in the vicinity of Tai-chung. We are not afraid of Japanese reinforcements, finally because they will have (Continued on Page 12.)

## Chinese Finally Regain Taiierchwang

### RULING HUNGARY FIRMLY

Horthy Will Stand No  
Interference In  
Free State

Budapest, Apr. 3.

The uneasiness created in Hungary by the Austro-German union was the subject of a broadcast address by the Regent, Admiral Horthy, to the Hungarian people to-day from the royal castle.

He emphasized that the union only meant that two friends of Hungary were united. He warned agitators that their effort to cause excitement would prove futile, that public order would be maintained, and that anyone trying to upset it would be punished.

He declared that rumours designed to undermine the peace of the country were baseless. "We Hungarians love our freedom, and let nobody dare infringe upon it," asserted Admiral Horthy.

He warned agitators to keep their hands off the army, and concluded: "In 1919 we showed that we knew how to clean up the revolutionary elements, and I assure the country that what we did in 1919, we can do again now."—*Reuter*.

### "MARTYR" LEADING GUERRILLAS

Message To Wife  
Explains Report  
Of Suicide

Hankow, Apr. 4.

General Chow Tung, the magistrate at Tientsin, 20 miles north of Lin-cheng, who was hailed as a national martyr when it was reported he had committed suicide by jumping the city wall when the Japanese troops occupied it on March 17, has telegraphed his wife that at present he is leading guerrilla forces in the Tientsin area.

The Government had previously given a pension to his wife of 1,000 yuan, while his wife and children observed the funeral ceremonies of the Buddhist religion during the past ten days, at the Kaileng refugee camp.

The message is allegedly from the headquarters of the guerrilla mobile forces, and said that General Chow Tung found the city wall too low to commit suicide. Therefore, after jumping it, he laid low for two days in the moat in order to escape Japanese attention, after which he fled and rejoined the guerrilla troops.—*United Press*.

### Government Victory At Egypt Polls

Eight Killed In  
Election Fights

Cairo, Apr. 3.

The former Premier of Egypt, Nuhas Pasha, and the ex-Finance Minister, Ebeli Pasha, have been defeated in the Lower Egypt elections. They have refused offers of senatorship.

The elections in Lower Egypt resulted in eight deaths, including five in a clash between two notable families at Nihil over the re-election of members of their households.

The latest election results show that the Government has 90 seats, the Socialists 70, Independents 50 and the Wafdists 12.

These are the final results, apart from 18 constituencies, where there will be re-elections owing to insufficient majorities being gained.—*Bulletin*.

### DEFENDING HUSCHOW



GENERAL LI CHUNG-JEN

the famous Kwangsi strategist whose defence of the Tientsin-Fukow railway sector and the key-city of Hsuehchow, is an outstanding achievement of the war.

### British Envoy In Changsha

Changsha, April 4.  
Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, British Ambassador to China, and his entourage, arrived here last night from Canton en route to Hankow. From Hankow, the British envoy will continue his journey to Chungking to present his credentials to Mr. Lin Sen, Chairman of the National Government.—*Central News*.

### Shanghai Living Cost Now Soars

Effect Of Decline  
Of Dollar Value

Shanghai, Apr. 4.

A revised price-list, showing increases ranging from 10 to 40 per cent, is published by provision and other stores, who explain that the step is necessitated by the depreciation of the Chinese dollar.

While some of the increases appear to be justified, others suggest that an unfair advantage is being taken of the public.

Leading foreign hotels have advised their guests that the rates may be increased in the near future.

Britons and other foreigners, who rely more on imported goods than do the Chinese, are especially affected by the rise in the cost of living.

The situation is particularly unwelcome as in most cases there are no prospects of commensurate increases in salaries.—*Reuter Special*.

### Stay-At-Home Naval Policy Not Approved

Must Defend Rights  
Of Americans In  
All Parts Of World

Cordell Hull's  
Statement

Washington, Apr. 3.

A stay-at-home policy for the United States navy was opposed by Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, in a letter sent in reply to questions by the chairman of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee.

In the letter, Mr. Hull declares that the navy must be free to defend the rights of American citizens anywhere in the world.

The establishment of a naval frontier beyond which the United States will not go.—*Continued on Page 12.*

## JAPAN EXPECTED TO RE-EXAMINE NAVAL CONSTRUCTION PLAN

### Anticipates Other Powers Will Approach Her With Respect To Re-Armament

Tokyo, Apr. 4.

The possibility that Britain, France and the United States will approach Japan again, "though fully realising their notes will be disregarded," in order to avoid the consequences of invoking the escalator clause of the London Naval Treaty, was forecast yesterday by the *Asahi Shimbun*.

The *Asahi* expects a three-power conference will be held in London shortly, because of "the varied views as to tonnages, calibres, the complex domestic politics, and the delicate international relations involved."

The newspaper adds: "Japan must make clear that the British and American decisions will affect Japan's national defence plans, and make it imperative for Japan to re-examine not only her capital ship programme, but also her cruiser and other construction plans."

The *Nichi Nichi* asserts that Britain will be secretly elated as the United States big ship and big gun plans steadily progress, because Britain's basic policy in the Orient, the paper declares, is to bring pressure to bear on Japan.—*Reuter*.

### FOUR DESTROYERS RE-COMMISSIONED

J.M. destroyers Duncan, Dainty, Delight and Diamond were re-commissioned for further service on the China Station yesterday.

Officers and men of the four destroyers who have served on this Station since the ships were last re-commissioned are departing for Hong Kong by the troopship Dilwara, which sails at 11.45 a.m. Kailats were brought to Hongkong in the troopships Somersetshire and Dilwara.

### JAPANESE UNABLE TO DENY REPORTS OF NEW SUCCESSES

### Relentless Pressure On Weary Invaders Ordered By China's Strategists

Shanghai, Apr. 4.

Official Chinese reports state that Chinese troops on Saturday night completely re-occupied Taiierchwang, driving out the Japanese, who at one time held two-thirds of the town.

Another Chinese unit crossed the Grand Canal and occupied Hanchwang in a surprise attack.

The recapture of Taiierchwang has indicated the effectiveness of the new mechanised units which are said to be superior to the "old-fashioned" Japanese tanks.

A Japanese spokesman is said to have interpreted Chinese reports of the re-occupation of Taiierchwang as an admission that the Chinese troops once lost the town. However, he admitted that he was unable to deny the report due to lack of information from the front.—*United Press*.

#### Pressure Unabated

Hsuehchow, April 4.  
Allowing not a moment's respite to the wavering Japanese line, the Chinese high command ordered a general offensive along the entire Taiierchwang front late last night with the object of annihilating the remaining invading forces who are fighting desperately a losing battle.

A high Chinese commander is personally leading the Chinese attack at the front line, and it is expected sweeping developments in his favour will follow in the next few days.

Fierce fighting between massed troops of the opposing armies along four different sectors in the vicinity of Taiierchwang continued to rage unabated yesterday and early this morning with both sides suffering extremely heavy casualties.

At least two thousand Japanese troops are estimated to have been slain in action by Chinese forces during the last two days. The Chinese troops under the command of General Tang En-po and Sun Lien-chung also lost large numbers of men.

#### Headquarters Taken

In one sector of the line about six kilometres to the north of Taiierchwang, the Chinese troops, launching a series of determined assaults on (Continued on Page 12.)

### ANSCHLUSS RECOGNISED BY BRITAIN

Germany Approves  
London Attitude

Berlin, Apr. 3.

Great Britain's "recognition of the Anschluss" is enthusiastically greeted by the German press as being "realistic."

The *Nationale Zeitung* says the recognition creates an improved atmosphere for the necessary Anglo-German discussions.

"England has done herself and European peace a great service, it adds.—*Reuter*.

#### BRITISH NOTES

Berlin, Apr. 3.

The British Ambassador handed to the German Foreign Minister, Herr von Ribbentrop, two notes, notifying Germany that they would replace the Vienna Legation by a Consulate, and reserving Britain's attitude regarding questions of treaties and other matters, in connection with the fact that Austria had ceased to be an independent sovereign State.—*United Press*.

### PROGRESS MADE AT ANGLO-ITALIAN TALKS

London, Apr. 3.

An Anglo-Italian agreement is expected to be reached, and to be ready for signing before Easter.

It is believed Signor Benito Mussolini is anxious for signature before Herr Adolf Hitler's visit to Rome in May.—*Reuter*.

### Chinwangtao Strike Now In Prospect

H.M.S. Lowestoft Ready  
To Protect British

Shanghai, Apr. 4.

Representatives of stevedores handling coal at Chinwangtao for the Kailan Mining Administration, are approaching the K.M.A. with a demand for an increase in wages, says a Japanese report, which adds that the stevedores intend to strike if the request is refused.

The British escort vessel, the *Lowestoft*, is standing by at Chinwangtao, but hitherto there has been no need to send a party ashore from the ship.—*Reuter*.

### STOP PRESS

### GENERALISSIMO TAKES POST UNDER PRESSURE

Hankow, Apr. 4.

Important changes in the organisation and personnel of the Central Kuomintang are expected as a result of the decisions of the National Kuomintang Congress.

The Peoples' Political Council, which the Congress decided to institute, it is learned, will probably consist of three representatives from each of the provinces chosen by the Government, and six candidates will be elected by popular vote.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, it is understood, at first firmly declined nomination to the post of Tsung Tsal, or General-Executive of the Kuomintang, proposing postponement of the creation of the position, but he (Further Stop Press News on Page 12.)



# Going on Honeymoon?

Then pack a bride's Beauty box in your trousseaux says Jane Gordon

It is a pity that beauty parlours do not follow the dress-makers' example and provide brides with a beauty-box trousseau. The most flattering outfit for a honeymoon face is just as important to most girls as a trousseau.

These trousseau beauty boxes should be divided into three sections. The first giving day cosmetics, the second giving skin foods, tonics and lotions, and the third giving night cosmetics and a little book to describe the best way to apply the various contents.

Thus, there is no reason why the necessary skin food should be applied the last thing at night. It does just as much good if it is applied before you have your bath, as the steam from the bath helps the skin food to absorb.

If you arrange to apply regular beauty treatments at the same time as you take your daily bath, then you can afford to do away with the unattractively greasy face at night.

Here is a practical beauty routine for various types of honeymoon faces:

## DRY, SENSITIVE SKIN

**BEFORE** you have your bath take off all make up with cleansing cream. Wipe this off with tissues.

Sponge the face thoroughly with warm water. Put in skin food for dry skins, or turtle oil skin food. If there are signs of wrinkles and lines pat green turtle oil around the eyes over the lines. Leave on while in the bath. Wipe off thoroughly afterwards.

Last thing at night clean again with cleansing cream. Sponge thoroughly with luke-warm water. Put in a small quantity of complexion balm. Dust over very lightly with fine powder on a Swansdown puff.

If the lips look unattractively pale apply very small quantity of natural lipstick.

Give the eyebrows and eyelashes a good brushing with an eyelash brush, and the tiniest spot of colourless eyelash grower will give both the eyebrows and eyelashes a sheen and at the same time help them to grow.

Next morning sponge the face with cool water only. Make up with a light foundation cream and use the most becoming shade of powder, rouge and lipstick, and be careful that this is not too vivid or the contrast between your made-up and unmade-up face will be unpleasantly obvious to your husband.

## GREASY COMPLEXION

**WASH** your face with mild complexion soap and plenty of warm water and apply a skin food for greasy skins and wipe off thoroughly before you have your bath.

Twice a week instead of applying the skin food apply a face pack. After the bath apply skin tonic freely. Leave on for a few minutes and then splash off with plenty of cold water.

At night before you go to bed take off the make-up with cleansing milk or there is a lotion that is specially good for this purpose. Rinse with plenty of cool water and put in one of the special lotions of the calamine type. These correct the over-oily condition of the skin and at the same time leave a powdery surface. Wipe off the surplus powder and your complexion will have an attractively matt surface.

If necessary apply a little natural lipstick and brush the eyebrows and eyelashes with colourless eyelash grower.

In the morning clean the face with the cleansing lotion and apply either a liquid powder foundation or foundation for greasy complexions.

**BRUSH** the hair thoroughly last thing at night and remember that setting lotion can be applied and the hair done up in curlers, combs and nets before you have your bath because the steam helps to set the hair.



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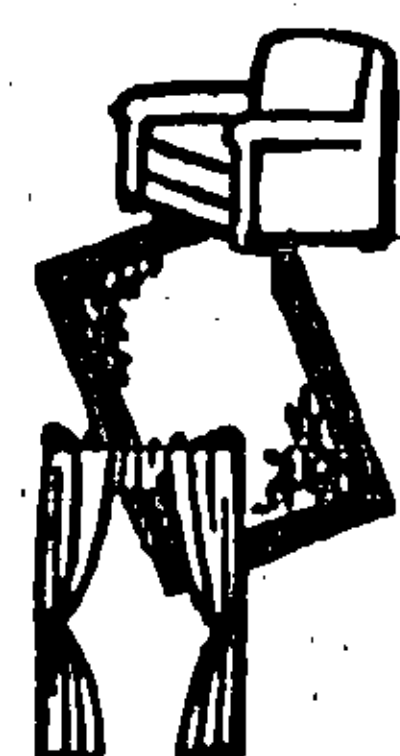
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## Mr. BUSINESSMAN GOING ON LEAVE

Don't hoard Moth Eggs, Grit and Grime in your Carpets, Rugs, Clothing, Drapes, Loose Covers, etc. You do if you permit them to go into storage without cleaning.



Carpets and Rugs should be thoroughly Shampooed & Dried—Clothing, Drapes, Loose Covers should be "ZORIC" Drycleaned—in order to be sure that moth eggs, grime, grit, etc. are completely got rid of.

Take no chances, moth eggs in textiles remain fertile and soon become active when Clothing, Carpets and Rugs are put into use again.

Send them to the cleaners before storing.

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## Page For Women



## MORE BITS TO CUT OUT

**YOU** can make an attractive present various fruits, not too large. Juice in the rinsing water will re-bask of fruit out of stalks can be made with pieces of vitalise a tired lettuce.

marzipan fruits. Take four ounces angelica. Pile the fruit up in small gilded baskets.

of sieved icing sugar, four ounces ground sweet almonds, one white of egg. Flavourings according to the fruits.

Slightly whip the white of the egg and mix this with the ground almonds and icing sugar to form a smooth paste. Divide into portions, then work up any colour, flavour to re-

ing three or four drops of lemon spoonful of vinegar.

**LETUCE** soon becomes weary-looking. Squeeze inside if you add to the water a ten-

without losing any of the

jam and chopped walnuts for a change.

Chop the walnuts up finely and mix them into the jam thoroughly, then spread on the cake.

**YOUR** cracked egg will boil without losing any of the

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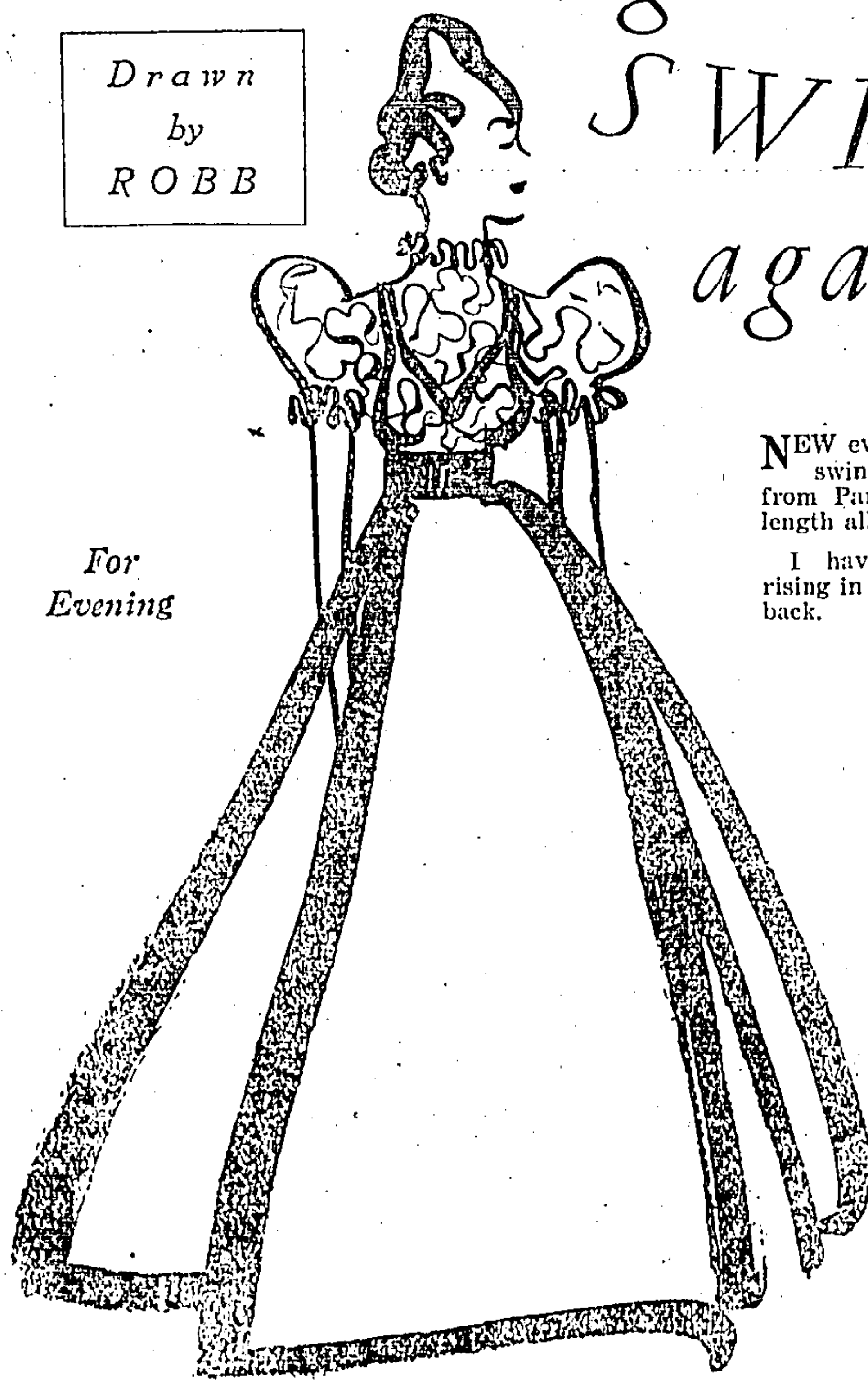
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## Skirts go with a SWING again

Drawn  
by  
ROBB

For  
Evening



**NEW** evening skirts go with a swing (writes Lucy Milner from Paris). They are floor-length all round.

I haven't seen one either rising in front or trailing at the back.

Two of the star materials are chiffon and lace, both making for fragile, feminine effects, and used in high, transparent necklines and short sleeves.

Busts are still emphasised and waists defined, but skirts sweep out as widely as the one you see here.

The skirt itself is made of black taffeta, stiff and rustling, belted in by a shiny waist-band; the bodice is black lace, transparently fine, cut into a high frill neck and short puff sleeves.

Under it is a tight-fitting brassiere top made of candy pink taffeta; the whole effect like a rather daring imitation of a frock of the early 'nineties.

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# Crisis Due To Britain Losing Hope Of U.S. Alliance

HER FIFTH HUSBAND



HER FIFTH HUSBAND—Ganna Walska, opera singer, enjoying a honeymoon at St. Moritz, Switzerland, with her fifth husband, Henry Grindell-Matthews, British wireless and aerial torpedo inventor. Mrs. Walska was divorced in 1931 from Harold Fowler McCormick of Chicago and from Alexander Smith Cochran of New York in 1922. The singer has a villa near Paris.

## BORAH BELIEVES BRITAIN TURNING TO MUSSOLINI

By Joe Alex Morris  
United Press Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON. SENATOR WILLIAM E. BORAH, DEAN OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND ITS LEADING AUTHORITY ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, BELIEVES THAT THE EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC CRISIS, WHICH CAUSED THE RESIGNATION OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, RESULTED FROM ABANDONMENT BY GREAT BRITAIN OF HOPE FOR AN ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

Borah, who is the ranking Republican member of the Senate's powerful Foreign Relations Committee, said in an interview with the *United Press* that he was convinced the purpose of Britain's move to seek an agreement with Italy was to weaken Germany and at least delay her efforts to regain colonies lost in the World War.

"I believe that the British government has come to the conclusion that an arrangement with the United States is impossible because the American people won't allow it," Borah said in discussing recent developments in European capitals.

"As a result she has undertaken to make friends where she can and if she succeeds in making an agreement with Italy it will drive a wedge between Italy and Germany."

Discussing the speech of Reich Chancellor Adolf Hitler and the resignation of Eden because of the Cabinet's determination to make a deal with Italy, Borah said that:

1. Redistribution of Europe's colonial resources was the chief hope of ending the present unsettled situation which, he argued, dates back to the impoverishment of small powers by the Versailles Treaty. He said he was "convinced" Germany would regain her colonies.

2. War in Europe is unlikely in the near future because Hitler expects to accomplish his objective—including the return of lost colonies—without fighting, and probably will.

3. If Hitler had declared in his Reichstag speech that there would be no more racial or religious persecution in Germany it would have gone far toward ending discrimination throughout Europe and the German dictator would be "the most powerful figure in Europe to-day." Borah said that the present expressions of opinion in the United States—including a vigorous drive in the Senate to learn if there was any agreement with Britain—apparently had convinced British Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain that there could be no understanding with this country.

CAN'T DEFEND ON U.S.

"It seems to me that Great Britain has finally made up her mind that she cannot depend upon the United States for military or diplomatic assistance and that, as a result, she has undertaken to make friends where she can," he said. "I am convinced that for a time the British public was developing the idea of co-operating closely with the United States, and especially of some working agreement with us as regards the Pacific. A large amount of sentiment in that direction developed in the British press, in magazines and speeches over there recently."

"But in the last 30 to 60 days, I believe that the British Government, at least, has come to the conclusion that an arrangement with the United States is impossible, because the American people won't allow it. I think that the results of this decision are now visible in Downing Street."

GERMANY WILL REGAIN COLONIES

"Chamberlain has decided to seek an agreement with Italy, despite the opposition of Eden. There is, of course, much to be said for Eden's viewpoint, but Chamberlain has wisely decided that it is better to go to Italy and arrange a settlement before it is too late, than to wait indefinitely for Italy to come to Britain. The purpose behind this British move, undoubtedly, is to drive a wedge between Germany and Italy."

NO REAL DISPUTE

"The only real dispute between Germany and Great Britain is over the former German colonies which Germany is insisting she must have back. That is a primary element in Hitler's programme and I am convinced that sooner or later she will get them back because they were originally hers. They were taken away from her by sheer force."

"Naturally Britain will try to hold on to the colonies as long as she can. That is why she is now seeking an agreement with Italy, because if she succeeds it will drive Italy and Germany apart and Germany will be weakened or at least delayed in her efforts to regain the colonies."

The root of the present crisis goes back to the Versailles Treaty, Borah declared.

"Look at the map of the world before and after the Versailles Treaty," he said. "When that treaty was signed Great Britain and France took possession of the world."

SMALL POWERS HAD NIL

"They left the small powers with nothing. How could they hope to maintain that position without huge armies and navies? That was the cause for all of the frantic armaments building; the cause for the unsettled situation that has prevailed ever since."

"For that reason Germany and Italy and Japan were drawn closer and closer together—the 'have-nots' against the 'haves'. It might be argued that Japan was an exception but it applies equally to Japan because she was bound to join in with the dissatisfied nations demanding a redistribution of colonial wealth."

—United Press.

## Clearing The Air In India

New Delhi.

The statement by the Viceroy, the Marquess of Linlithgow, on the resignation on February 15 of the Congress Ministers of the United Provinces and Bihar, appears to have completely cleared the air except possibly among the ranks of the extreme Left of the Congress party.

A point that has carried great weight in the Viceroy's statement, which was issued yesterday, is the revelation that the final demands made on the two Governors, Sir Maurice Hallett and Sir Harry Halse, were in the nature of ultimata.

It is widely—perhaps generally—recognised that the Viceroy was bound to act as he did in refusing to concede to demands for the wholesale release of political prisoners.

CHARGE EMBARRASSES POLICE

Dallas, Tex.

City police investigated themselves when it was discovered that a car stored at the city pound had been stripped.

## TRUST YOUR DENTIST



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## Bachelor No. 1 Called Traitor

## GIRLS FIND MEN ARE EASY PREY

Ilfracombe.

Cupid has won the "Bachelors versus Spinsters War" which was started in Ilfracombe a year ago by the formation of a Bachelors' Club.

During the past 12 months 10 of the members have got married and 12 engaged.

Cries of "Traitor" greeted Mr. Harry Chapman, chairman of the club and Ilfracombe Bachelor No. 1, when he told members of the first and last annual meeting of the club, which lasted all last night, that he could no longer resist the wiles of the spinsters, and that he was seriously contemplating matrimony.

## Many Aim For World Peace

By Reynolds Packard  
United Press Staff Correspondent

Geneva.

There are 137 more international organizations aimed at making the world a better place to live in, to-day, than there were two years ago.

The League's 1936 Handbook of International Organizations, just issued here, reveals that there are now exactly 806 such institutions as compared to the total of 22,669 in 1936 when the last previous figures were compiled. The largest increase was shown in international organizations devoted to humanitarian reforms, of which there were 102 in 1936 as against 123 to-day.

The second largest rise was marked in the domain of feminism with an increase of 17 over the nine listed in 1936. Organizations aimed at establishing peace throughout the world ranked third, jumping from 36 to 46. The only decrease recorded concerned those international bodies given over to improving communications and transit facilities, which dropped from 49 to 45.

The fostering of arts and sciences moved up by three while international press associations remained almost unchanged at eleven in the previous census to twelve to-day. —United Press.

## RECTOR, 72, WEDS GIRL OF TWENTY-FIVE

Freshwater, I.O.W.

At the Parish Church at Freshwater, Isle of Wight, the rector, the Rev. Richard Pratt, was married to Miss Stella Mary Williams, of Southfields, Wimbledon, S.W.

Mr. Pratt is seventy-two and Miss Williams twenty-five. She nursed the rector during a serious illness last autumn, and also nursed the first Mrs. Pratt, who died last May.

## BING CROSBY 'CROONING' ENVOY

San Francisco. Bing Crosby has been appointed "crooning ambassador" at large for the 1939 Golden Gate and International Exposition. He is expected to be a sort of masculine Lorelei who will draw exposition visitors away from the New York World's Fair.

## Spy Impersonated U.S. Secretary Of State

G-Men Chief Exposes Plot To Sell Army Plans

Mr. Edgar G. Hoover, America's stamp-collecting head of the G-Men, who has been fighting a war against gangsters and kidnappers in the United States now claims to have unearthed a gigantic spy plot.

This was revealed in Washington with the arrest of two men and a beautiful red-haired girl.

All three have been arraigned on charges of espionage and held on \$25,000 dollars (£5,000) bail.

They are named as follows:

Johanna Hoffman, aged 28, stated to be a native of Dresden, and a hairdresser on the liner Europa;

Gunter Gustav Rummich, a deserter from the United States Army;

Erich Glasser, aged 28, a soldier stationed at Mitchell Field Airport.

They are accused of plotting to sell United States Army and Navy secrets to a European Power.

KEPT A SECRET

No indication is given of the name of the European Power.

Rummich is said to have had the authority to impersonate Mr. Cordell Hall, United States Secretary of State, to obtain 50 bogus passports.

He is reported to have confessed that he wanted the passports in order to enable European members of the

spy ring to enter Russia in the guise of United States citizens.

MURDER PLANNED

One of the schemes which the plotters had arranged was to lure the commanding officer of an important military station in New York to an hotel by means of forged orders.

He was to be told to bring vital military documents with him and was then to be robbed and murdered.

The data in the hands of the spy ring are alleged to have included: Artillery plans for coastal defence. The military lay-out of the Panama Canal Zone.

Secret mobilisation orders, and information of aircraft carriers now being built.

According to Mr. Hoover, Rummich has confessed to having obtained various sums of money from secret agents of a foreign Government in return for the information.

A high official said other arrests were expected shortly.



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## LOST.

LOST.—Probably between Salisbury Road Car Park and Ferry Wharf, lady's gold Rolex wrist watch, initialled S.M.M., finder rewarded. Write Box No. 451, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## APARTMENTS TO LET.

TO LET.—Room with bath and verandah, suitable for married couple, near Ferry. Board optional. Telephone 56600.

LOYALISTS  
RESIST  
STRONGLYInsurgents Driven Back  
From Lerida

Lerida, Apr. 2. "To-day is our day of agony," declares the commander of the Government shock troops defending the outskirts of Lerida.

He added that if they could hold out till to-morrow, they could hold out indefinitely, as the Government had promised them supplies and materials for fortifications by to-night.

It is reported from Fraga, however, that the insurgents have gained a footing in the outskirts of the town. The attacking troops reached the first houses at 1.20 this afternoon.—Reuter.

## LITTLE CHANGE

Barcelona, Apr. 2. There has been little change in the Spanish fronts in the past 24 hours. The insurgents claim that a column of the International Brigade has been surrounded near Lerida, but the Government declares that their attack launched in that sector was successful.—Reuter.

## NEARING COAST

Saragossa, Apr. 3. The insurgents claim that General Franco entered Gerdesa, 25 miles from the coast, and thus commands the roads leading to the coast town of Lerida, which is reported to be in the hands of the insurgents.—Reuter Bulletin.

## KEY POSITION

St. Jean de Luz, Apr. 3. Of the three important key positions necessary for the development of Franco's advance in Catalonia, Gandesa and Tamarite were captured within the past 24 hours, while the third, Lerida, which is the most strategically important, is being attacked on three sides. Meanwhile north of Lerida, the distinguished Moroccan General Franco, is endeavouring to cross the river at Segre and cut the road to Balaguer, but he is meeting with stiff resistance from 30,000 well-trained Loyalist troops, particularly the Carl Marx Battalion, which is counter-attacking vigorously.

The Loyalist divisions on the Guadalajara front have been definitely checked with loss of 600 prisoners and 300 dead, states a Siquenza message.—Reuter.

## WEDGE IN LOYALISTS

With the insurgents on the Catalonia front, Apr. 3. After a quick thrust which brought the fall of Gandesa, the insurgents drove a wedge into the heart of Loyalist Spain. Some military authorities consider that the capture of Gandesa is more important possibly than the fall of Lerida.

Sierra Pandos is the only village not yet conquered. This is due to the difficult terrain before the entry of the valley of the Ebro. In the south the Italians are within 15 miles of the Mediterranean. However they are separated from it by the difficult Monte Negro mountains.—United Press.

## OCCUPATION CONFIRMED

Salamanca, Apr. 1. The Nationalist occupation of outlying houses at Lerida is confirmed in an official communiqué issued here.—Reuter.

## INSURGENTS DRIVEN OUT

St. Jean de Luz, Apr. 3. After gaining a small foothold in the suburbs of Lerida yesterday afternoon, General Franco's troops were driven out again. There are 30,000 well-trained Spanish Government troops inside Lerida, including the famous "Carl Marx Battalion" which took part in the attack. These troops are counter-attacking vigorously and the town appears to be by no means lost yet. They have even pushed back a large force of Moors towards the north across the Segre River with the result that Lerida is now only surrounded on three sides instead of being entirely encircled as it was two days ago. On the other hand the Spanish

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## NOTICE

Please note that as from 1st April, 1938, Jimmy's Kitchen, Kowloon Branch, will be under the personal supervision of A. Landau, better known as JIMMY. Wines will be served with meals.

UNION WATERBOAT  
CO., LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

The Thirty-third Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Wednesday, the 6th April, 1938, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1937.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 23rd March to 6th April, 1938, both days inclusive.

## DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD.

General Managers.  
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES  
MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

## The Steamship

## "JEAN LABORDE"

No. 10 A/38.

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via Saigon, etc., arrived Hongkong on Wednesday, 30th March, 1938.

Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co. Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before 9th April, 1938, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyors. Goods damaged or lost in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Tuesday, 5th April, 1938.

Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL,  
Agent.  
Hongkong, 30th March, 1938.

STOCK MARKET  
REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary was issued at 12.30 p.m. Saturday. It says: The market continued to be neglected. The Manila was again slightly easier.

## Buyers

Hongkong Bank \$1,495.  
Bank of East Asia \$82.  
Doughlases \$87.  
H.K. Steamboats \$10½.  
Providents (Old) \$3½.  
Providents (New) \$3½.  
H.K. Lands 47 Deb \$100.  
H.K. Rentals \$5.  
Chinese Estates \$100.  
Peak Trams \$7.  
Star Ferries \$84½.  
China Lights (Old) \$11.90.  
H.K. Electric \$58½.  
Telephones (Old) \$26½.  
Sinceres \$2.20.  
Wing On (H.K.) \$0.49.  
Constructions \$1½.  
H.K. Govt 3½% Loan 2½ pm.  
Wallace Hoppers \$10.  
H.K. Docks (New) \$21½.  
H.K. Docks (Old) \$11½.  
Marsmans (H.K.) \$70.

## Sellers

Hongkong Bank \$1,525.  
United Insurance \$535.  
H.K. Rentals \$54.  
China Lights (Old) \$12.10.  
Sales  
Hongkong Bank \$1,510/20.  
United Insurance \$535.  
H.K. Electric \$59.  
H.K. Docks Ex Rts \$22.  
H.K. Mines 10 cts.  
Antamoks ..... Ps. 49½  
Alolos ..... 21½  
Baguio ..... 21  
Genet Consol ..... 0.40  
Coco Grove ..... .38  
Consolidated Mines ..... .011  
Demonstrations ..... .34  
I.X.L. ..... .65  
Paracale Gumaus ..... .41  
Suyoe Consol ..... 14½  
United Paracales ..... .41

Government diversion from Madrid in the neighbourhood of Guadalajara has now been definitely checked, states a message from Siquenza.—Reuter.

## LOYALIST THRUST

Madrid, Apr. 2. General Minja, the Loyalist Commander, announced to-day that the offensive north-east of Madrid was proceeding successfully on a 21 mile front. The insurgents retreated six miles. He said that the Loyalists had captured 500 Spanish soldiers and 70 miles north-east of Madrid.—United Press.

## TOLEDO BOMBED

Burgos, Apr. 3. Toledo, insurgent stronghold south of Madrid, was raided by Spanish Government bombers last night. It is reported that 11 persons were killed and 34 wounded in the demolition of the social welfare building. Most of the dead and wounded, according to insurgent statements, were women and children.—Reuter.

WORLD'S GREATEST  
NAVAL POWERS  
PREPARED FOR RACE

London, Apr. 2.

Texts of notes dated March 31 and exchanged between the United Kingdom, United States and French Governments, as a result of discussions which have taken place in London during recent weeks between their naval experts, are published.

In view of the Anglo-German and Anglo-Soviet Naval Agreements, the United Kingdom Government has addressed similar communications to the German and Soviet Governments.

INVASION  
THREAT  
DISCOUNTEDNot Taken Seriously  
In Canton

Canton, Apr. 3. Another threat to invade South China, indicated by a Japanese news agency report from Shanghai, which says that Japanese troops will soon strike the South to ease the pressure of Chinese forces in Central China, is believed here to be a scheme to prevent the dispatch of Kwangsi troops to the front.

Vernacular reports stated recently that about 500,000 or more Kwangsi troops would be dispatched to Shanghai very soon. The Japanese threat to start hostilities in South China is intended to keep these Kwangsi divisions in the south for the defence of Kwangtung and Kwangsi.

This report is not taken seriously in official circles here, although every effort has been made to strengthen the defence of this province. The defection of troops, as stated in the Japanese report, is of doubtful value, as they are among the first to surrender in the northern front. Japanese troops are not sufficient to continue the offensive in Shantung, Honan and Shensi, much less for service in South China, it is pointed out.

Taking no chances, the Kwangtung Provincial Government has ordered Mr. Wu Fei, the administrative officer and Commander of Militia of the 8th district at Pakhoi, to make another inspection of that area. Mr. Lei Pei-hung, a member of the Kwangtung Provincial Government, left Kowloon this morning for an inspection of the Kwangtung-Kwangsi border to collaborate with Mr. Wu Fei.

For better co-ordination between Kwangtung and Fukien forces, it is reported that General Chan Chai-kun, former military chief of Kwangtung, will be appointed Chairman of the Fukien Provincial Government.—Special.

ACCIDENT  
VICTIM  
SUCCUMBSMr. W. Lam Failed  
To Regain  
Consciousness

Mr. W. Lam, 26, proprietor of Lam's Garage, Gloucester Road, Wanchai, died at the Queen Mary Hospital yesterday as the result of an accident at the junction of Stewart and Lockhart Roads early on Friday morning.

The accident occurred when Mr. Lam's car collided head-on with a public vehicle as it entered Lockhart Road from the south side of Stewart Road. Mr. Lam remained unconscious until his death.

The late Mr. Lam was born in a town in New South Wales, Australia, and coming to Hongkong in 1930 opened a garage in Gloucester Road after carrying on business in different parts of China. His father and mother, three brothers and sisters are residing in the Colony.

The funeral will pass the Monument at 5 p.m. to-day.

## NARROW ESCAPE

A European, whose name has not been disclosed, miraculously escaped death in the early hours of yesterday morning, when the car he was driving plunged from a height of 15 feet into the Shing Mun River, approximately 15 miles off Kowloon. Flung out of the car as it crashed through the railings of a bridge, the driver fell into the river and emerged unhurt except for a few scratches. He returned to Kowloon where he reported the accident to the police.

It is understood that the car was proceeding towards Kowloon from the New Territories when the accident occurred. The car was extensively damaged.

## QUICK MARRIAGE LASTS LONG

Buffalo, N.Y. Married after a three-day acquaintance, Mr. and Mrs. Gottfried Ailing celebrated their golden wedding anniversary. They had only three dates, and were married the fourth time they saw each other.

BRITISH  
PROTEST  
ANSWEREDBitter Complaints  
By Japanese

Shanghai, April 2. Accusing the British Commander-in-Chief, Brigadier-General A. P. D. Telfer-Smollett, of being "disrespectful, prejudiced and unfriendly," the Japanese military, according to the spokesman to-day, replied yesterday rejecting the British protest regarding the Heaslop Incident. The incident occurred when Major E. T. Heaslop, commanding the Durham Light Infantry, was threatened by a Japanese officer in mutiny with a revolver.

The spokesman declared the Japanese reply, in effect, states that the British note was a "one-sided, personal observation in asserting that the individual in civilian clothes was a military man," whereas the Japanese declare that no Japanese soldier was involved.

As a result, the Japanese note, according to the spokesman, states that the Japanese military "deeply regret the unfriendly attitude of the British Commander-in-Chief who addressed the note to the Japanese Commander-in-Chief."

"PROPER PROCEDURE" The note continues, according to the spokesman, by rejecting the British protest as being "personal, unverified and prejudiced," adding "Under the circumstances, the action taken by the British Commander-in-Chief cannot be regarded as anything but unfriendly."

The note, the spokesman said, concludes by suggesting that the "proper procedure would have been to request investigation of the incident before making any such protest."

Some mystery surrounds the spokesman's announcement, however, as he asserts that the Japanese reply was sent yesterday, while Brigadier-General Telfer-Smollett told Reuter this morning that he had not received any reply yet.

He added he was continuing to send an officer daily to the Japanese authorities to demand a reply.—Reuter.

The British authorities, says United Press, state that the incident occurred when a Japanese sentry drew his gun when British soldiers halted a truck loaded with Chinese, who were celebrating the establishment of the Nanjing regime, which tried to enter the Settlement. The British troops then drew their guns. They added that the truck was allowed to enter the Settlement after live-barrelled flags and other celebration paraphernalia had been surrendered.

## FURTHER INCIDENT

Shanghai, April 2. Adding to the long list of nerve-racking incidents in Shanghai involving Japanese and foreigners, a British subject, Mr. C. J. Dos Remedios, is reported to have been severely mauled by two Japanese civilians this morning inside the Japanese-controlled section of the International Settlement.

The Japanese are alleged to have been drunk.

According to an eye-witness, Mr. Remedios, accompanied by another Briton, Mr. W. M. Monk, was sitting in a parked car near Dixwell Road Police Station when a Japanese approached the car and opened the door after delivering a kick against the machine, hauled Mr. Remedios on to the pavement, and while one of them bit the victim's hand, the other started mauling him, ripping his clothing and punching him about the body.

After the attack the Japanese walked away and Mr. Remedios went to hospital for treatment. He later procured a home.

The British Consul-General is investigating the incident pending a protest.

Both Japanese involved in the incident are being held for questioning at the Japanese Consulate police headquarters on a complaint charging assault and battery filed against them by Mr. Remedios.—Reuter.

son for following suit. To public opinion in England the possibility of war with America ceased long ago to be even conceivable, the paper concludes.—British Wireless.

## JAPAN INFORMED

Tokyo, April 3. The Japanese Foreign Office was informally informed by the British Ambassador, Sir Robert Craigie, that Great Britain was invoking the London clause of the London Naval Treaty.—Reuter.

## JAPANESE ASSERTION

Tokyo, April 3. The British and American Ambassadors have advised the Japanese Foreign Office of the escalator clause decision.

A high Japanese naval officer asserted that Japan was being blamed for this decision. He reiterated Japan's readiness to augment her armaments whenever she believed that her national security was threatened.—United Press.

## FRENCH DECISION

Washington, April 3. It is revealed that in replying to the United States notification regarding invocation of the escalator clause, France declared that she would continue as long as other continental Powers did likewise.

France urged an Anglo-American-French naval agreement as soon as possible, in order to prevent the "ultimate consequences" of a naval race.—United Press.

## POSITION EXPLAINED

Tokyo, April 3. The French Ambassador, M. Henry, called on Mr. Horinouchi, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs, to-day and explained France's position in regard to invocation of the escalator clause of the London Naval Treaty.—Reuter.

## POST OFFICE.

## NEW STAMP ISSUE

Postage Stamps of the new issue H.M. King George VI in the denominations 2 cents, 4 cents and 25 cents will be on sale in all Post Offices as from April 5, 1938.

In order to assist Dealers and others who require considerable quantities of these stamps for "first day covers" supplies in complete sheets of 120 stamps only will be available at the Chief Accountant's Office, 1st Floor, Post Office Building, from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. to-day, April 4. The stamps will not be valid for postage until to-morrow, April 5.

## OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than usual, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

## AIR MAIL LETTERS

Air mail letters may be posted in the ordinary posting boxes. They should be clearly marked "By Air Mail" and bear sufficient postage. Insufficiently prepaid letters may be taxed with double the deficiency or forwarded by Steamer Service, at the discretion of the Post Office.

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and Postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## AIR MAIL SERVICES

Air Mail Services to Shanghai, Nanking, Tientsin and Peking are temporarily suspended.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due
Japan and Shanghai	Acmeas	April 4.
Saigon	Houtman	April 4.
Straits	Protellus	April 4.
Tientsin	Yunnan	April 4.
Straits	Bolscevaln	April 5.
Straits	Calchas	April 5.
Straits	Cremer	April 5.
Haiphong, Pakhoi and Hoihow	Klungchow	April 5.
Shanghai and Swatow	Sinkiang	April 5.
Java and Manila	Tinagara	April 5.
Shanghai, Amoy and Swatow	Ninghai	April 6.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Manila	Pres. McKinley	April 6.
(Seattle date, 12th March)	Sulyang	April 6.
Dairen	Canton	April 7.
Haiphong	Chengtu	April 7.
Tientsin	Emp. of Asia	April 7.
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Vancouver B.C., 10th March)	Imperial Airways Plane	April 7.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 30th March	Kuigan	April 7.
Swatow and Bangkok	Potsdam	April 7.
Manila	Shirala	April 7.
Amoy	Taihybius	April 7.
Japan	Dakar Maru	April 8.
Japan and Shanghai	Hakusan Maru	April 8.
Japan	Kunishima Maru	April 8.
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 1st April	Pan American Airways Plane	April 8.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Manila (San Francisco date, 11th March)	Pres. Pierce	April 8.
Straits	Kushima Maru	April 8.
Straits and Manila	Victoria	April 8.
Straits and Manila	Deucalion	April 10.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 2nd April	Imperial Airways Plane	April 10.

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Monday		
Swatow, *Shanghai and Tientsin	Chalsang	Mon, Apr. 4, 12.30 p.m.
Shanghai	Liangchow	Mon, Apr. 4, 2.30 p.m.
Manila	Acmeas	Mon, Apr. 4.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Aden, Egypt	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	
and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 7th May and London	Parcels	Apr. 4, 3 p.m.
Parcels—due London, 14th May.	Reg.	Apr. 4, 4.15 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
	Max.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
Air Mail for Wnehow, Kweilin, C.N.A.C. Plane	Kowloon F.O.	
Kweiyang and Chungking by the "C.N.A.C. Airways Service."	Reg.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
	Reg.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 4, 5 p.m.

Tuesday		
Samshui and Wuehow	Chung On	Tues, Apr. 5, 8.15 a.m.
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane	Imperial Airways Plane	Tues, Apr. 5.
Direct Service"—due London, 13th April.	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 5, 8 a.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 5, 9 a.m.
Air Mail for "Australia by Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane	Imperial Airways Plane	Tues, Apr. 5.
Airways Service"—due Darwin, 9th April.	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 5, 8 a.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 5, 9 a.m.
Kongmoon	On Lee	Tues, Apr. 5, 10 a.m.

Wednesday		
Swatow and Bangkok	Kweiyang	Wed, Apr. 6, 8.30 a.m.
Amoy and Shanghai	Tainan	Wed, Apr. 6, 8.30 a.m.
Thursday		
Swatow, Foochow and Tientsin	Szechuen	Thurs, Apr. 7, 10.30 a.m.
*Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, *Straits, *Batavia, Mauritius, Reunion, Madagascar, Lourenco Marques and South Africa.	Bolscevaln	Thurs, Apr. 7, 3.30 p.m.
Manila	Emp. of Asia	Thurs, Apr. 7, 3.30 p.m.

Friday		
Shanghai	Potsdam	Tues, Apr. 8, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow and Shanghai	Kingyuan	Fri, Apr. 8, 10.30 a.m.
*Swatow, *Shanghai and Tientsin	Kwainang	Tues, Apr. 9, 10.30 a.m.
Japan, Canada, U.S.A., *Europe via Victoria B.C.—due Victoria B.C., 28th April and *Europe via Siberia	Pres. McKinley	Fri, Apr. 8.
Air Mail for "K.L.M. Airways Direct Service"—due Amsterdam, 19th April.	Parcels	Apr. 8, Noon.
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 1.45 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 2.30 p.m.
	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Fri, Apr. 8.
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 4.30 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	Fri, Apr. 8.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, *Central and *Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 7th May	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Hono-Pan American Airways Plane	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
lulu and U.S.A., by the "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco, 16th April	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.

Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Hakusan Maru	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
South Africa, Aden, Egypt and India	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
Europe via Marseilles—due March 31	G.P.O. and K.P.O.	
seller, 7th May	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and U.S.A., by the "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco, 16th April	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5.30 p.m.
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5.30 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	G.P.O.	
	Reg.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
	Ord.	Apr. 8, 5 p.m.
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Morning Post Building,  
Wyndham Street.CHIANG  
VIRTUAL  
DICTATORManifesto Reiterates  
Determined StandHankow, Apr. 2.  
General Chiang Kai-shek and Mr. Wang Ching-wel were elected Tsung-tai and Fu Tsung-tai, or General Executive and Deputy-General Executive respectively of the Kuomintang at the emergency meeting of the National Kuomintang Congress which adjourned here yesterday.

Under the new post, which previously had been held only by Dr. Sun Yat-sen, founder of the Kuomintang, General Chiang Kai-shek possesses virtually dictatorial powers. Hereafter he will, firstly, act as Chairman of National Kuomintang Congresses, secondly, as Chairman of the Central Executive Committee of the Kuomintang, thirdly, will have the right to ask the National Kuomintang Congress to reconsider resolutions, and, fourthly, will have the final say in regard to resolutions passed by the Central Executive Committee of the Kuomintang.

In other words, the Generalissimo can veto the Committee's decisions. It is explained that creation of the new posts of Tsung-tai and Fu Tsung-tai is for the purpose of bringing about unified leadership in wartime under a single Party leader. —Reuter.

## DETERMINED STAND

Chungking, Apr. 2.  
The Kuomintang's determined stand in respect of the present Sino-Japanese war was reiterated to the entire people of the nation in a clarification manifesto issued to-day following the conclusion of the Extraordinary National Congress of the Party which has been in session here during the last few days.

"Our final object," the manifesto solemnly declares, "is peace, which has been the basis of our policy. But the peace we value is peace founded upon justice. Peace pitched up at the expense of justice is no peace at all. It is mere surrender. The manifesto makes it clear that China will never allow anything to jeopardise the security of the northern provinces, "because," it says, "if they cannot be preserved, not only the hope of reasonable settlement of the question of the four north-eastern Provinces would be forever lost, but the sovereignty of China would be virtually gone."

"Should China allow herself to be intimidated by Japan into submission and surrender herself to force for the sake of peace and false security, then she would be reduced to a position as one of the Japanese colonies" the declaration points out.

Sounding a warning to Japan and to the rest of the world, the manifesto states that "the hope of peaceful co-existence between China and Japan cannot be fulfilled until Japan has courageously forsaken her misguided plans, abandoned her policy of aggression and co-operates with China for the re-establishment of peace on the basis of righteousness and justice. Not until then will the crisis in the Pacific region be averted and the peace of the world be effectively ensured."

## CHINA'S TWO PRINCIPLES

Referring to China's foreign relations in general, the manifesto says they will be governed to-day by two principles. First, China will scrupulously respect all those treaties designed for the maintenance of international peace to which she is a party, and unflinchingly defend their sanctity and unviolability, and, secondly, China will seek not only to preserve, but also to further promote, the friendly relations happily subsisting between China and other Powers.

"At this time of unprecedented national calamity," the declaration proceeds, "we realise all the more

that we should not entertain any false hopes of miraculous happenings nor entirely count upon foreign assistance, but instead we should rescue ourselves and carry on our struggle by dint of our own efforts in the midst of whatever difficulties and privations."

"The guiding principles for the building up of a new China," the declaration goes on, "are Sun-Min-Chu-Yi, or the Three People's Principles, from which spring both her domestic and foreign policies. The motive of both policies is identical, namely, freedom and equality for China in the family of nations."

Dwelling on the importance of reconstruction during the war, the manifesto says: "China must proceed with her war of resistance simultaneously with the task of national reconstruction. The two are interwoven and inseparable of each other for success." "In the course of self-defence," the declaration explains, "China must make the Sun-Min-Chu-Yi, or the Principle of Nationalism, the basis of her efforts. The people must be made to understand that political freedom constitutes the safeguard for China's national existence."

## MINORITIES QUESTION

As regards the question of minorities, the manifesto says that its solution is already provided in the manifesto of the first Kuomintang Congress which promises equality to all the racial groups in China. The redemption of this promise, however, has to be deferred until the final victory is won.

The manifesto declares that only when it is based on the free will of the component racial groups can the manifestation be called 'free'. "Before we attain victory, all Chinese will be subjected to the same Japanese oppression and naturally there will be no free will to speak of." Dealing with the Min-Chuan-Chu-Yi, or the Principle of People's Rights, the manifesto declares that the success or failure of China's resistance will be decided not by military force alone, but also by the strength of her masses which is related to the increase of their rights. Hence, the organisation and the training of the masses are essential because their purpose is to impart to the people the ability of self-defence and self-government.

"In the course of a revolution," the manifesto continues, "political unity is more urgent than political freedom and periods of military rule and political tutelage are unavoidable." The declaration, proceeding, states that with a view to adopting itself to wartime needs, the Government should allow participation by the people in public affairs whereby the services of all persons of outstanding virtues and great wisdom may be utilised in the formulation of state policies.

## JAPANESE AIMS

"The acts of vandalism and destruction which the Japanese troops have been committing everywhere they go in China," the statement says, "prove that Japan is bent on relegating China's position for all years to come to that of a supplier of raw materials. If Japan's plans are carried out, it will be impossible for China to undertake any economic reconstruction and China's economic well-being, together with the very livelihood of her people, will suffer. At present, efforts should be directed not only towards the maintenance of China's rural economy but also towards its active improvement."

In conclusion, the manifesto solemnly asks the support of the entire nation in completing the programme of national reconstruction and in bringing to final victory China's struggle for international equality and peace. —Central News.

## PROBATION MEMBERS

Hankow, Apr. 3.  
The National Kuomintang Congress, before adjourning on Friday decided to abolish the system of Reserve Members, but created instead Kuomintang Youth Members. Formerly applicants for Kuomintang membership were required to go through a period of probation and during that period of probation they

were known as Reserve Members. This system is now abolished. The Youth Members have been created to educate the younger generation in Kuomintang principles.

The Congress decided upon the creation of a People's Political Council to give the people an opportunity of participating in the Government before the adoption of the Constitution and the establishment of the Constitutional Government.

The Congress adopted platforms for the guidance of the Kuomintang Government in foreign policy, domestic affairs and economic problems. The most important is a resolution that the Sun-Min-Chu-Yi shall be the highest guiding principles for national thought. It is explained that this should dispel all speculations concerning the possibility of Communism controlling the Government. Congress also decided that hereafter the people shall have absolute freedom of speech in the press and at meetings and shall be allowed to form associations as long as they do not interfere with China's war of resistance. —Reuter.

CHIANG AND ARMY  
COMMENDEDHankow, Apr. 3.  
The National Kuomintang Congress yesterday sent a telegram to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek commending his efforts in leading the nation to resist Japan and in directing political, diplomatic and military affairs during the present emergency.

Meanwhile, a telegram was sent to the Chinese forces on various fronts, commending their bravery in fighting against the Japanese under the leadership of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. —Central News.

## PROGRAMME MAPPED OUT

Hankow, April 3.  
China's programme of armed resistance and reconstruction was mapped out by the Emergency National Kuomintang Congress held at Hankow from March 29 to April 1. The Sun-Min-Chu-Yi or the Three Principles of the People and the bequeathed teachings of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen, founder of the Chinese Republic, are the Kuomintang, according to the programme, will be the guiding principle for national resistance and reconstruction. The entire national strength will be rallied under the Kuomintang and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to execute the resistance.

Diplomatically, China will co-operate with all nations sympathetic in her cause to fight for world peace and justice, and to protect the international peace machinery and international peace treaties. She will never recognise and will strive to abolish bogus political organs created by Japan in Chinese territory now under her occupation. Militarily, she will lighten the training of the troops and the able-bodied male citizens, assist the people in local defence and guerrilla activities and care for the wounded army officers and soldiers and their families.

## POLITICAL AIMS

Politically, she will give the people an opportunity to participate in government of the country as a preliminary step toward the adoption of the Constitution and the formation of Constitutional Government, improve the alien self-government system, and the various grades of political administration, and build up a clean and conscientious Government. Economically, she will pay equal attention to military needs and the improvement of the people's livelihood, develop rural economy, control the banking system, stabilise the financial situation, and improve communications.

Educationally, she will give due attention to war-time education, and train technical personnel. —Central News.

## UNANIMOUS APPROVAL

Hankow, Apr. 3.  
The decisions of the Kuomintang Congress were hailed with unanimous approval here to-day. The Chinese Communist organ Hsin Hui Jih Pao joins the Chinese army and Kuomintang organs in declaring that the decisions mark a new epoch in China'sAIR RAIDS  
CONTINUEJapanese Active In  
Kwangtung

Canton, Apr. 3.

Nam Hung, a border town in northern Kwangtung, and Shukwan, another northern town on the Canton-Hankow Railway, were subjected to severe bombing this morning when 17 Japanese planes raided the whole line at several points, including Chihing and Yingtak.

The alarm was sounded here at 8.25 a.m. when a squadron of 17 Japanese bombers were seen flying over Tongkwan. After crossing Bocca Tigris the raiders separated into two groups of thirteen and four planes respectively. The bigger group proceeded directly to the northern border of Kwangtung, where they released many bombs at Nam Hung, where the Japanese air force suffered heavy losses in a dog-fight recently. The other planes raided Shukwan, on the Canton-Hankow Railway. It is reported the raiders released further bombs at Yingtak, on their return trip to their base.

Other reports indicate that Bocca Tigris and Nam Kong, on the Canton-Kowloon Railway, were also raided by Japanese planes this morning without much damage.

The "all clear" was sounded at 12.40 p.m.—Wah Kiu Yat Po.

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

Song Of The Thames (Mortimer &amp; Alan Murray); Tramping Through The Countryside (P. Allison); The Drums Are On Parade (Neville); 6.55 Stravinsky—"Petroushka" Suite.

Played by The London Symphony Orchestra conducted by Albert Coates.

7.20 Closing local Stock Quotations.

7.30 Variety.

Vocal—There's A Gold Mine In The Sky (C. &amp; N. Kenny); My Swiss Hilly Billy (From 'Lovely to Look At') ... The Three Musketeers and Rae Jenkins; Buskers; Vocal—Little Old Lady (Adams &amp; Carmichael); Here Comes The Sandman (From 'Mr. Dodd takes the Air') ... Elsie Carlisle; Humorous—Issey Goes To Lunch (Bonn)—(Pola); My Best Friend (Reubens) ... Issey Bonn; Sketch—Looking After The Baby (Reynell &amp; West); Vocal—We Do See Life ... Ethel Reynell &amp; Grace West; Orchestra with Organ—Medley Of Pasco-Dobles ... Anton and the Paramount Theatre Orchestra, London. Al Bollington at the Organ.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Chinese Recorded Programme.

11.00 Close Down.

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.E.K. on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles.

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8.03. London. Relay—The. Var Load.

A non-stop variety with The Van Boys, Monti Ryan, The Three Herons, Arthur Askey, comper and comedian, and Van Straten And His Orchestra. Production by F. H. C. Piffard.

8.30 A Spanish Programme.

Aire Andaluz (E. Lucena); No. 2 Pasacalle; No. 4 Pasacalle ... Cordoba Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Jose Pablos; Bouquet Of Spanish Songs ... Sevillian Serenaders; Granada, Serenade (Albeniz) ... Richardo Vines (Piano Solo); La Rosa Oriental (Ramón Espigal); Laurota Borineno (R. Hernandez); Arr. A. Britto ... Conchita Superville (Mezzo-soprano); Danse Espagnole (Granados) ... Edith Lorand and Herr Viennese Orchestra.

9.0 London Relay—Empire Exchange.

Points of view by travellers from the Dominions and Colonies.

9.15 Light Orchestral.

Sweet Sue (Young); Crinzing (Benatzky) ... Jack Hylton &amp; His Orchestra; Pan And The Wood Goblins (Otto Rathke); Clog Dance (Oscar Petras) ... Pavillon Lescant Novelty Orchestra.

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.50 Songs by Jussi Bjorling (Tenor).

O' Paradiso! ("L'Africana")—Act 4—Scribe-Meyerbeer; Cleo. E. Mari ("La Gioconda")—Act 2—Boito—Ponchielli).

10.0 London Relay—In Town Tonight.

10.30 London Relay—For The Colonial Service.

Talks on matters of interest to Government servants in the Colonial Service.

10.50 Dance Music.

9/8 One-Step—Follow The Band (Strony); Fox-Trot—Toot, Toot, Tootle On Your Flute (Sarony &amp; Holmes) ... New Mayfair Dance Orchestra cond. by Ronnie Munro; Fox-Trot—Bet Mir Bait Du Schoen (Secunda—Cahn—Chaplin); Fox-Trot—Once In A While (Green &amp; Edwards); ... Jack Harris And His Orchestra; Vocal refrain by Sam Browne.

11.0 Close Down.

renaissance. The decisions are splashed in the front pages of the newspapers, war news being relegated to the inside pages.

The news came as a surprise to a number of inhabitants in Hankow who did not even know that the Congress was taking place in Hankow. It was kept a close secret, no reports of the meetings being sent out from Hankow.

It is now revealed that the Congress met for three days and that 800 delegates from all parts of the country attended. —Reuter.

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me to "STOP USING  
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cleaning your teeth is not  
enough. Dentists every-  
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families in this colony who  
have but three alternatives—To beg.  
To steal,  
To starve.These people are our fel-  
low human-beings and our  
fellow citizens, and their  
children deserve a better  
chance in life than this. We  
exist to see that they get it.HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE  
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Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, APRIL 4, 1938.

REFLATING AGAIN

The decision to sterilise incoming gold is the latest move of the Roosevelt Administration to encourage recovery by monetary means. It is a gesture; real recovery awaits the decisions of private persons, particularly corporations and investors, to sink their money into new productive ventures.

The gold policy of the Administration has become so complicated that only the initiated seem to understand its mysteries, says the *Christian Science Monitor* on a topic of unusual interest and immense complications. But the difficulty is merely a matter of terminology. Nearly fifteen months ago the Administration decided to sterilise incoming gold. This merely meant that the boatloads of the yellow metal which were then coming to America were impounded in an idle fund. It was an expensive business. For the gold had to be bought before it could be sterilised; and this was accomplished by borrowing, a process which added to the national debt.

It might seem peculiar that the Administration should borrow money in order to buy gold which it straightway stored away. There was a method in the seeming madness. When gold is normally bought, it adds to the lending power of the banks, which fifteen months ago was so enormous as to warrant the feeling that inflation was just around the corner. Therefore, the sterilisation of gold was an anti-inflationary step. It put the incoming gold out of harm's, or inflation's, way, thereby reducing by that extent the risk of inflation.

Desterilisation, obviously, has the opposite effect. Instead of the incoming gold being impounded, it is now allowed to add to the lending power of the banks. This is an inflationary move. Why go from anti-inflation to inflation within fifteen months? Because in that interval the feared inflation, about which such pundits as Colonel Knox, Prof. E. W. Kemmerer and Winthrop W. Aldrich

DEMOCRACY NEEDS  
THIS TREATY

By

Sir Arthur Willert

Former Head of Foreign Office News Department

THE final and formal negotiations for an Anglo-American trade treaty began in Washington last month. Sir Ronald Lindsay, the British Ambassador, and Mr. A. E. Overton, of the Board of Trade, represented Great Britain. Mr. Hull, the American Foreign Minister, led the American side.

The negotiations aim at the lowering of the tariff duties between the United States and Great Britain. They have been in progress informally for some time past. They constitute the biggest attack yet made upon trade barriers and may be considered as the Anglo-American answer to the Van Zeeland report.

THEY originated with the United States. President Roosevelt and Mr. Hull, being good Democrats (that is to say, American Liberals), would have lowered the very high tariffs which they inherited from the Republicans as a duty of domestic policy. As it is, they have been actuated by considerations of foreign policy as well. Like M. Van Zeeland, and many others, they feel that, unless trade barriers can be reduced, there is bound to be another world depression

which will in turn increase the danger of another war.

Mr. Hull, therefore, has taken full advantage of the Law passed by the Democrats soon after they came into power which authorises the negotiation of trade agreements and the reduction of American duties by as much as 50 per cent. in return for similar concessions from other countries. He has made 16 such treaties, mostly with countries of the Western Hemisphere, including Canada. He now wants one with Great Britain for political as well as economic reasons.

The first political reason is that his treaties are considered by the owners of farms and forests to have done more for the industrialists than for them. Therefore, unless his scheme is to run on to the perilous rock of their opposition, he must find a country which is a large consumer of primary products to make him tariff concessions on those products; and we are the only such country available.

Mr. Hull's second political reason for a trade treaty with us concerns the broader possibilities which Washington sees in its crusade against high tariffs. The trade treaties, it is argued, have already made the United States the centre of a great freer trading area in the Western Hemisphere. If that area could be joined to the similar area into which Imperial preference has turned the Empire, and those European nations who have either lowered their trade barriers or are trying to do so could be brought into the combination, then one thing would certainly happen. The Democratic countries would become more prosperous and stronger.

And another thing might happen. Germany and other countries

that practise economic nationalism might be tempted to join the democratic freer trading area. Then the way might be open for another effort at general appeasement, for another Disarmament Conference, and so on.

The negotiations at Washington will not be easy. The primary products for which the United States wants better tariff treatment in Great Britain include such commodities as fruits, fresh, dried and tinned, timber, wheat, rice, bacon, hams. She would also like concessions for a smaller group of manufactures. We are asking for concessions for manufactures such as whisky, woollens, tweeds, cutlery, leather, lace, fine textiles, earthenware, glass and china.

★ ★

OUR demands confront Mr. Hull with the opposition of the great vested interests which have been for two generations the creators and beneficiaries of the American protective system. The American demands cut across the system of Imperial Preference set up by the Ottawa Conference in 1932. Under that system we let many of the most important Dominion primary products into Great Britain free of duty and place pretty heavy duties on the same commodities when they come from foreign countries.

The United States desires to share these preferential advantages. That worries such people as the Canadian producers of apples, pigs, timber, wheat, or the Australian producers of dried fruits.

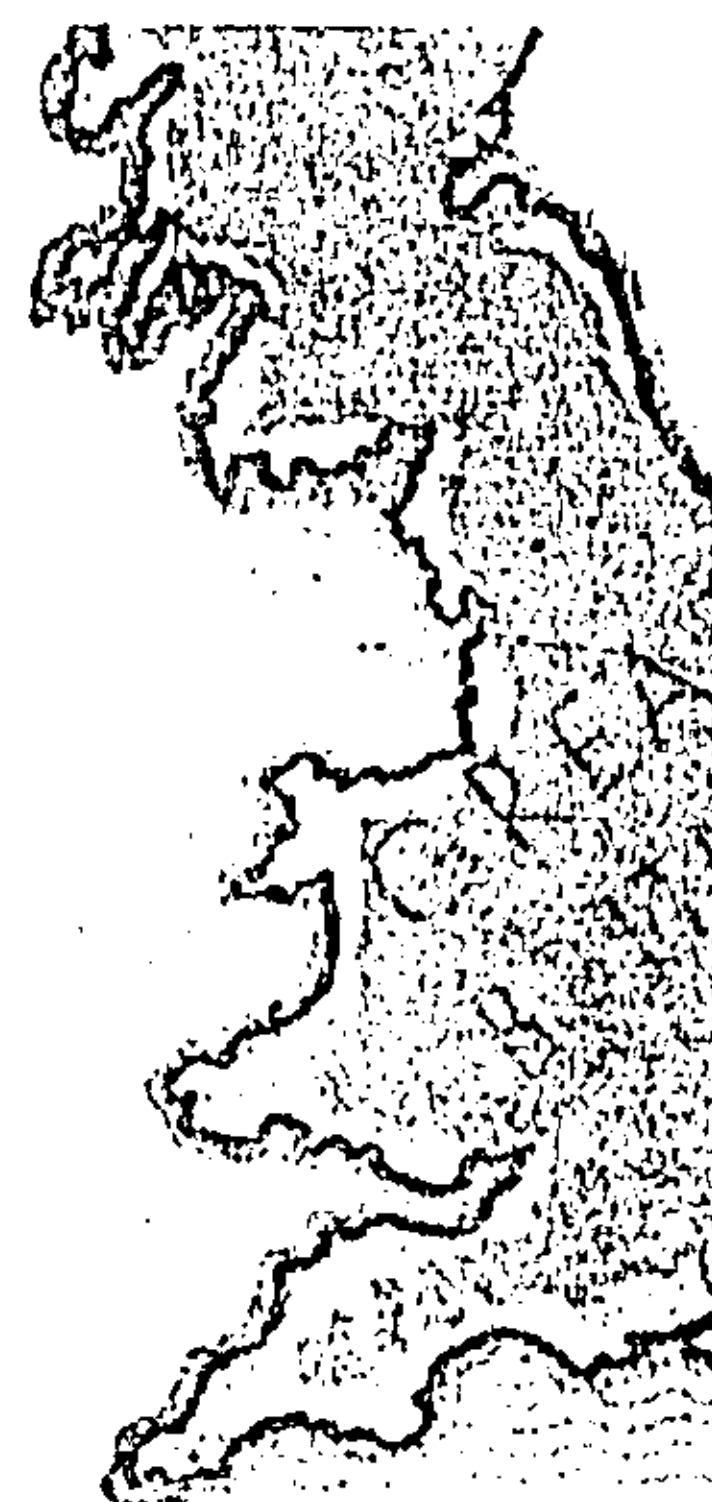
It is, however, easy to exaggerate the danger. In the first place, the United States is not asking for parity of treatment with the Dominions. She will probably be content if, say, in the case of a commodity which we allow in free of duty from the Dominions and is taxed 20 per cent. when sent in by a foreign country, she could have the duty reduced to 10 per cent.

★ ★

THEN there are ways in which the Dominions should be able to compensate themselves for American competition in the British market. Canada, for instance, has already been given, under her treaty with the United States, important concessions in the American market and hopes to be able to increase them as the result of the negotiations

which she also will soon be starting in Washington. Australia is sending representatives to Washington to negotiate a trade agreement under which she hopes to secure tariff concessions on wool and other important products.

The Federation of British Industries is alarmed at the prospects of an increase of the competition of American products with our manufactures in the home market. But the increase is not likely to be large and should be more than offset by the tariff reductions which the



United States is contemplating in favour of our manufactures.

The facts that the American tariff is far higher than ours and that the balance of visible trade is badly against us are alleged as further reasons against our reducing our duties in favour of American goods. The argument is unsound. It ignores two important points: first, that America's visible trade balance is considerably reduced by various invisible payments which she makes us, secondly, that it is entirely wiped off by the immense imports of tin and rubber which she takes from our colonial possessions.

IN the United States the new depression has stressed the need for more foreign trade. Here, at home, discontent with rising prices strengthens the movement for lower tariffs; and on both sides of the Atlantic the opinion grows that Mr. Hull is right when he links together freer trading, prosperity and peace, and when he demands as an essential step towards those ends economic co-operation between the United States, Great Britain and the Dominions.

The necessity for this co-operation, if the volume of international trade is to be increased, is made very apparent by the facts that the English speaking countries represent about 40 per cent. of the world's markets, that the United States and Canada do more trade together than any other pair of countries, and that the United States and Great Britain come next.

KNOTTED SNAKE EXHIBITED

Taft, Cal.

The latest snake story here concerns a gopher snake which at some time in the past evidently tied itself in a knot but later was unable to untie itself. It eventually grew to snakehood with the knot still tied, and gets along as well as though it had never tied the acrobatic stunt. As the snake is on exhibition in a store window here, the story is generally accepted as being true.

comes back he's a soft mark for anyone who can look friendly.

"Look at me, m'lud! I'm only fifty-five years of age and I look like seventy! I have prospected all over the world, and all I know is that I nearly died of thirst in Australia, got frost bite in Canada, malaria in Africa, and yellow fever in Brazil."

He suddenly grinned widely and pointed to two gold-filled teeth amongst a collection of very yellow ivories.

"That's all I've got that glitters," he said, "and I got that in New York. No, m'lud, I'm finished with prospecting. It's a mug's game."

Three months later I met him on his way to Matto Grosso—to look for diamonds! But even his sun-thickened skin could not hide the bluish tint that came up from his collar when I spoke to him.

Miller Watson

## All That Glitters...

In the typical South American bar the old man was as conspicuous as a raven amongst gulls. I saw him the minute I entered. At all the other tables sat dark-skinned men, some handsome, mostly little and graceful, but all South Americans from skin to spine. But the old man was different.

Unlike the other men, he wore his clothes carelessly and his suit was much the worse for wear. His rugged, wrinkled with the suns of many lands, and his hands were gnarled and broken-nailed.

He stared at me morosely when I sat at the table nearest him, but after a few minutes he came over and spoke to me.

"You look as if you could speak English," was how he introduced himself. He was English himself, and came from Yorkshire—but that was a long time ago. We had a drink together, and he told me some more about himself.

He was a prospector. He had prospected in Australia, in Canada, in Alaska, in South Africa. He had searched for gold wherever rumour said there was gold to be found. But he had decided to give up prospecting.

"Gold-digging's a mug's game," was the expressive way he described it.

"Look," he said, "there's nothing but glitter to gold. It's all glitter. The glitter blinds you, and when you regain your sight you find you're too old to make good use of your eyes again."

"You once see the glitter of gold and you're condemned to hard labour for life. You may work for a year and never see a speck of metal. Then you strike lucky—perhaps—and for a time you slave day and night to gather together a few bags of dust or nuggets."

"Then perhaps you are robbed before you get back to town. If not, you go back to the city to buy equipment. You probably spend every penny you made in months, or years, of toil, and then go back to your claim. Likely as not the thing gives out the next week and you're left with a ton of useless machinery and a big hole in the earth."

"Sometimes you get a lot of gold. But there are different ways of gold-digging, and when a prospector gets back to town with a 'pile' there are plenty of people who are ready to jig for his gold. A man gets lonely when he's up country, and when he



# 150 WARSHIPS IN U.S. MANOEUVRES

## War Games Sweep From Aleutians To Panama Canal, With Hawaii As Centre

### WIZARD CROOK OF THE WORLD

London, Mar. 15. Bearded, spectacled William Cooper Hobbs, 73-year-old solicitor's clerk and accountant charged with forging a will purporting to be that of Willie Clarkson, wealthy eccentric theatrical costumer, has been accused of being "wizard crook of the world," but there stands against him only one conviction.

In 1924 Hobbs was sentenced to two years hard labour upon conviction of conspiring to defraud a rich young Indian prince, Sir Hari Singh, the "Mister A" in one of England's most sensational court cases. Sir Hari, six foot two inches, handsome and reputed to be the second richest man in fabulously rich India, has been Maharajah of Jammu and Kashmir since October, 1925. He is ruler of more than 3,500,000 subjects and 80,000 square miles of territory in northern India.

#### VISITED EUROPE

Against the wishes of his uncle, whose heir he was, the young prince visited Europe in 1919 to have a first hand look at western civilization. In England he was the guest of the government, he dined with the King and the Prince of Wales. Years later he entertained the Prince of Wales in Kashmir, as he did the former Barbara Hutton and Prince Midvanti, then her husband, when they visited India.

The Maharajah's wealth is variously estimated at from £12,000,000 to £40,000,000. His income is said to be in excess of £1,000,000 a year. During his European visit in 1919 he is said to have spent more than £180,000, not including two cheques for £150,000 each allegedly given to blackmailers. It was in connection with one of these cheques (the other never was presented) that Hobbs went to the penitentiary.

#### COLOUR BAR

The Sikh religion, an especially strict form of Hinduism, forbids a Sikh from associating with white women. Yet a court testimony later disclosed, Singh was found in a Paris hotel bedroom with Mrs. Charles Robinson. The woman's husband sued the Midland Bank in London for £125,000 "BALANCE" of a cheque for £150,000, said to have been paid by the rajah as "hush money."

When the case was tried, an attempt was made "for reasons of state" to hide the rajah's identity under the cloak of "Mister A," a device often employed in England. Long before this Singh had returned to India. It was with his permission that the India Office finally revealed his identity as the notorious "Mister A," although American and continental newspapers had broadcast the information long before.

#### SERVED TERM

Among several persons concerned, Hobbs was convicted of conspiracy in the case. He served his term and immediately he was released, began a series of suits against English publications claiming damages for libel.

They had described him variously as the "wizard crook of the world" and "Fagin" who organized and financed crime. They said he invented a passport office for international criminals, became a receiver for stolen property, ran a gambling den, made over £200,000 in criminal activities and then "turned his attention to wealthy young men." They told the story of young Peter Robinson, 20, who inherited a fortune and became intimate with Hobbs. They charged that Robinson "killed" the age of 27 from drinking brandy after most of his £650,000 fortune had passed into the hands of Hobbs and his associates.

#### 24 LIBEL SUITS

Hobbs filed 24 libel suits. He did not lose one, despite a hard-fought trial in which Lord Chief Justice Hewart directed a verdict of one farthing damages but "judgment" with costs, for the defendants.

A new trial was ordered, but before it took place the defendant publishers settled out of court, as others had done before them.

Little was heard of Hobbs until Clarkson died and Hobbs presented a document purporting to be Clarkson's will. Hobbs sued Clark's principal beneficiary, Max Fred Bredinski, but the court threw out Hobbs' "will" and declared for Bredinski.

It was on charges of conspiring with Edmund O'Connor, a solicitor, to utter a forged Clarkson will, and uttering a forged will, that Hobbs was brought to the prisoner's dock by Scotland Yard.—United Press.

#### WARSAW BANS MOTOR HORNS

Warsaw. The use of automobile horns in the heart of the city during the day, and in the whole of Warsaw during the night, has been prohibited by the ministry of communications.

### ITALIAN GIRLS START NEW FASHION IN SWASTIKAS



ANTICIPATING THE forthcoming visit of Chancellor Hitler of Germany to Rome, as guest of Premier Mussolini, women's styles already have adopted a new trend. This Italian girl wears a scarf a fabric that combines the colours of Italy but that bears the Nazi swastika in the colours of the Reich. The Hitler visit is planned about May 1.

## Official Secrets Act Charge Against Widow

### MYSTERY CAR DRIVE AFTER COURT APPEARANCE

ARRESTED in her hairdresser's shop in Dundee, Mrs. Jessie Wallace, or Jordan, 51-year-old blonde widow of a German killed in the War, has been charged at Dundee under the Official Secrets Act.

### Fakir's Peace At Sword Point

The Fakir of Ipi is in the news again. A serious warning has been addressed by the Government of India to the Madder Khel tribe in Waziristan threatening punishment of those responsible for harbouring the Fakir.

He is believed to have spent the winter in the Madder Khel country, which lies between the upper reaches of the River Tochi and the Afghan border.

It is in the spring that the tribal "shooting season" returns, and while the Fakir remains at large the Government is apprehensive of a renewal of tribal revolts.

The Fakir, who advocates an independent republic of Waziristan tribes, with two of his colleagues has recently sent a message to Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, ex-President of the Indian National Congress. It declares:

"You may rest assured that until we dislodge these invaders from our soil at the point of our sword or get exterminated in the struggle, there can be no peace between us and the Government of India."

In conclusion, the letter states that the present situation in Waziristan is the result of the policy of aggressive conquest adopted by the Government of India.

"With God's help may India emancipate herself from their control and may we free our land at the point of our sword. So be it. Amen."

### "Heil" Vesuvius

Rome. Vesuvius will be employed in a colossal illumination scheme to welcome Herr Hitler when he visits Naples on May 3.

The volcano and the electric light plant of Naples will be harnessed so that the summit of the mountain will blaze out a welcome suspended in the sky, visible for miles at sea.

Portraits of the Duce and Fuehrer, over half a mile long, will be picked out with millions of globes. Greetings will be written in twinkling signs under the canopy of the topmost crater. In the town the streets and houses will be smothered in flowers.

After making a brief appearance in the police court and being remanded in custody, she was asked to accompany police officers on a mysterious journey.

Accompanying her were Chief Constable Neilson, of Dundee, Colonel Hinchey Cooke, of the War Office, and a policeman.

The party travelled by motor-car, crossed from Dundee to Fife on the Tay ferry and then drove on.

The car returned to Dundee Police Station after an absence of more than two hours.

Mrs. Jordan, a 51-year-old blonde, is a native of Glasgow and is a grandmother.

Mrs. Jordan has several relatives in Scotland. She left the country more than 20 years ago, having married a German whom she met in Dundee while he was visiting Scotland to study the language. Her husband was killed fighting for Germany during the war.

The home of Mrs. Jordan's half-brother, Mr. William Haddow, in Breadalbane Terrace, Perth, was searched by the police during his absence but nothing was taken away.

Mr. W. Haddow, a short, sturdy man of 45, told the Daily Mail: "I never corresponded with my sister while she was in Germany, so that I was rather surprised to receive a letter from her about a year ago offering to act as my housekeeper. She came here and looked after the house."

"Six months ago her daughter and grandchild arrived, and shortly afterwards Jessie left me to open a hairdressing establishment at Dundee. That is all I know about her."

Mrs. Ross, of Stirling Street, Dundee, said: "Mrs. Jordan came to stay with me last November. She spent greater part of the day in her shop, and it was invariably late when she returned. The police were at my house when I was out and they questioned Mrs. Jordan's daughter."

"The section of the Official Secrets Act under which Mrs. Jordan is charged refers to any person who 'obtains or communicates to any other person any sketch, plan, model, article or note or other document or information which is calculated to be, or might be, or is intended to be directly or indirectly useful to an enemy.'"

LOST SAILOR RETURNS

Tacoma, Wash. Ernest Frank Selman has enjoyed his first visit with relatives since he joined the navy 22 years ago. He lost touch with his family during the war. Recently a sister, Mrs. J. J. Holm, wrote a letter to the Veterans' Bureau with the result her brother was located.

## MIGHTY ARMADA OF PLANES AND SHIPS IN ACTION

By OTTO JANSSEN  
United Press Staff Correspondent

Washington.

The "defence of Hawaii" will be the major problem in the 1938 U.S. war games, which are expected to bring into action some 155 ships, a mighty armada of planes and between 70,000 and 80,000 men.

Although the army and navy are expected to conduct their games independently, it was believed defence strategy would require a high degree of cooperation.

No official announcement has been made of the fleet's plans, but it is expected the defence—known simply as "Problem 19" in navy parlance—probably will begin at the Aleutian Islands off Alaska, stretch south through the Hawaiian Islands to American Samoa in the South Pacific, and then possibly cut east to the Panama Canal.

#### GAMES START IN MARCH

The navy's manoeuvres are expected to begin in the middle of March and last until April 28. The fleet is scheduled to leave for Honolulu late this month following routine manoeuvres off San Diego, Cal.

The army's games will begin sometime after mid-March. It was understood, and will consist of protecting the strategic island of Oahu against a hypothetical enemy.

The navy's specific objective probably will be to locate and engage an attacking force somewhere off Hawaii. The fleet will be divided into "attackers" and "defenders" and commanders of both groups will sail to their positions under sealed orders stating the objectives to be attained. If the games follow the course anticipated, the manoeuvres will take in an area of thousands of square miles stretching from the mid-Pacific Island "chain" to the Pacific side of the American coast from the Panama Canal to Alaska.

#### HUB AT HAWAII

The hub of the island defence line will be Hawaii, where fighting ships and about 20,000 troops will be concentrated. Radiating out to the north and south probably will be the scouting force, consisting of patrol planes and heavy cruisers.

On the American coast, the naval air bases and fleet anchorages at San Diego, Seattle and San Francisco will be fully mobilized. Troops will maintain continuous watch, working on 4-hour shifts. All communication will be placed on a war-time basis and all times during the manoeuvres strict radio silence will be enforced.

It was unofficially reported that the attack on Oahu will be staged by the battle fleet, which will leave for the island from some base on the American coast. At the "zero hour" the defending force will come out to meet the invaders and engage them in the crucial battle of the "war."

#### LOCATIONS KEPT SECRET

Neither side will know the exact location of the enemy. It will be the mission of the defenders, by means of scouting, to locate and destroy the foe.

Each side, engaged in the battle will carry an umpire to decide the winner of various engagements. In lieu of guns, ships will flash their searchlights on enemy craft to indicate hits. Planes will drop flares to represent bombs, and submarines will send up smoke bombs to symbolize torpedo hits.

At the end of each day, umpires will send their reports to the chief arbitrator—Admiral Claude Charles Bloch, the fleet's new commander-in-chief. At the conclusion of the games, high officers will meet with Bloch for a "critique"—a general discussion of the flaws and strong points of the manoeuvres.

Although no official announcement has been made, it is expected the two next highest officers to Bloch will command the two forces. In this event, Admiral Edward C. Kalbfus will head the attacking force while Vice Admiral William T. Tarrant will command the scouting force defending Hawaii.

#### TROOPS TO BE MASSED

The games will bring into play the United States powerful defences on mountainous Oahu, site of Honolulu and Pearl Harbour. Troops will be spotted in vital points throughout the island to man machine guns, field pieces and anti-aircraft weapons.

Among aircraft that will be used in action are some 175 patrol planes, about 300 planes of other types from the aircraft carriers Lexington, Ranger and Saratoga and others from battleships and heavy cruisers and a force of about 140 army planes. It is believed about 12 battleships, 14 to 16 light and heavy cruisers, 90 to 100 destroyers, 25 to 30 submarines as well as auxiliary craft will take part.

Because of an insufficiency of ships to make up two fleets, it is believed the customary practice of designating certain ships as two, three or more may be followed. In this case, the enemy would be required to "sink" the ship several times in order to finally dispose of it.

## RADIO BROADCAST

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11 K.T. 12.00-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 Primo Scala's Accordion Band with Sam Browne (Baritone). In the Mountains Of The Moon (Box-Cox-Roberts); You Needn't Have Kept It A Secret (O'Connor-Silver-De Mure); Primo Scala's Accordion Band; The One Rose (Lyons & McIntyre); A Star Fell Out Of Heaven (Gordon & Revel); Sam Browne; Old Ship O' Mine (Pelosi-Arden); Primo Scala's Accordion Band; When The Swallows Nest Again (Stevens-Edmund); You can't Pull The Wool Over My Eyes (Ager-Newman-Moncher); Primo Scala's Accordion Band; I'm Still High On A Hill Top (From 'Thanks a Million'); Sam Browne; Boohoo (Heyman-Lombardo-Loebl); Delyse (Gilbert-Nicholls); Primo Scala's Accordion Band.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Alfredo Campoli and His Orchestra—Mabel Wayne.

Love In Idleness—Serenata (MacBeth); The Knave Of Diamonds (Steele); Orchestra; Romance In Moonlight; Mabel Wayne; Penny In The Slot (Ashworth-Hope); The Fiddlers At The Forge (Ives); The Orchestra.

1.30 Foster & Rugby Press. Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.40 Hawaiian Music.

Smiling Eyes (Nawahi); Hawaiian Love Bird (Denicker & Razaf); King Nawahi's Hawaiians; Tropical Hulas; South Sea Islanders; Drifting and Dreaming (Gillespie); Chiquita, Waltz (Wayne); Ferera and Paulini (Hawian Guitar Duet).

1.55 Latest Dance Records.

Fox-Trot—Nice Work If You Can Get It (From 'Damsel in Distress'); A Foggy Day (From 'Damsel in Distress'); Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans; So Many Memories (Woods); Waltz—Don't Forget The Old Folks At Home (Nod Pelosi); Billy Thorburn & His Maestri; Fox-Trot—Still Love To Kiss You Goodnight (From '2nd Street'); Blossoms On Broadway (From the film); Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans.

2.15 Close Down.

5.0-8.03 European Programme.

8.03-11.0 Chinese Programme.

5.0 Relay of Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) Swingin' the Jinx away; (b) Rockin' In Rhythm; (c) Pennies From Heaven; (d) So Do I.

5.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from Z.B.W.

5.20 (a) Bel Mir Bist Du Schoen; (b) I Still love you kisa you Goodnight; (c) Bug House; (d) Sunday.

5.35 Interval of recorded Dance Music from Z.B.W.

5.40 (a) Silver Sails on Moonlit water; (b) I've Hitched my wagon to a Star; (c) You can't stop me from dreaming; (d) Have you any Castles Babe?

5.55 Interval of recorded Dance Music from Z.B.W.

6.0 (a) Our little girl; (b) Dream of Love; (c) Merry Widow.

6.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from Z.B.W.

6.20 (a) I'm getting Sentimental over you; (b) Struttin' Ball; (c) Avalon.

6.30 For The Children.

Nursery Rhymes; Humpty Dumpty; Little Bo-Peep; Old King Cole; Oranges and Lemons; A Frog he would a-wooing go; Sing a song of sixpence; Boys and girls come out to play; Goosey, Goosey Gander; Twinkle, twinkle little star; Three Blind Mice; See-saw Marjory Daw; Little Bo To Tucker; What have you got for dinner Mrs. Bond; London Bridge is broken down; Uncle George's Party; Careless Peter Visits The Land Of Topsy Turvy (Fay Dawn); Uncle Charlie and Peter Penrose; More Very Young songs (Poems A. A. Milne, Music H. Fraser-Simson); Us Two; Knights and Ladies in the dark; George Baker (Darikone).

6.45 Songs by Peter Dawson (Bass Baritone).

(Continued on Page 5.)

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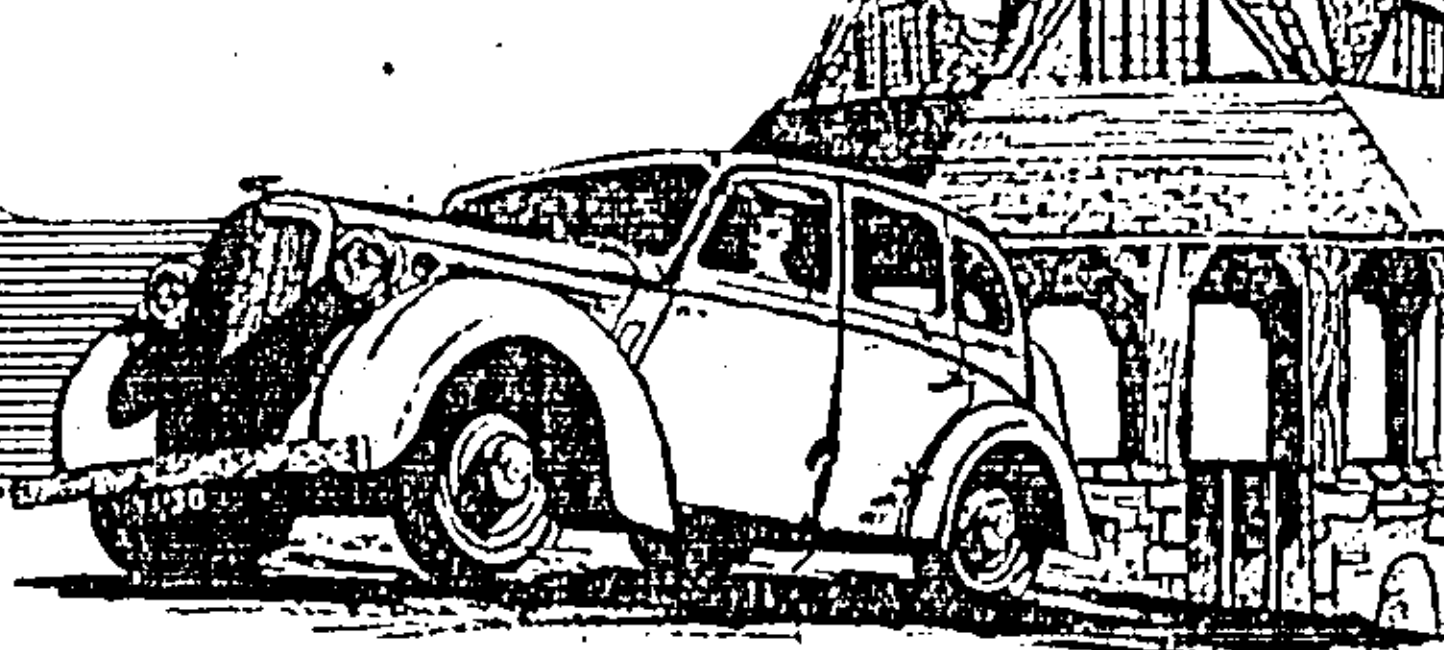
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# ROYAL SCOTS DEFEATED BY SOUTH CHINA "A" 5-3

## Cricket replay Described by "R. Abbit" Defensive Tactics Saved the Indians

A beautiful day was given us for the play off of the I.R.C. v. Craignower match. There was one surprise—the wicket on the Club ground was pitched athwart-ships from Queen's Road to Chater Road—a thing I had not seen since 1922 though I am told it took place also in 1927. The pitch looked good. The only change I noticed was that Ismail Ali came in for Bakar who was on the sick list. I gather Minu put C.C.C. in.

A. H. Madar sent down the first ball at 2.04 to F. K. Lee and a maiden resulted. A. R. Abbas bowled from the Chater Road end to A. R. H. Esmail and his first ball went for four to long leg, but that was the only score. A couple of singles came in Madar's next over but F. K. Lee was clean bowled in playing back to one which was much too far up for the shot, and came through quickly. 6-1-1. Madar was bowling a little faster than usual.

Francis Zimmermann came in and stopped the last ball of the over somehow, but it went up, dangerously. Next over Esmail sent up the ten with a four which went head high between the two slips—who were standing too wide—a lucky escape, and he only just stopped the next one. Zimmermann cracked his duck with a single off Abbas but it was lucky Esmail had his bat thrown down. Next over he opened up a bit but only got one shot through—a lovely drive between extra and mid-off which flashed to the rails. I had not realized until this minute that Minu had been suffering from one of his bouts of lumbago all the week and was not sure if he could bend. It was also uncertain if he could bowl—a rotten bit of luck for the I.R.C. if it was to prove true! (This, for the sake of vividness is a running account written as the game proceeded).

### A CHANCE OF BOWLING

The matter was soon to be put to the test—Minu relieved Abbas, who had bowled four overs for six runs of which four had come from the first ball. A maiden went down and Minu seemed to be getting his arm over all right. In his second over Zimmermann had a go at him and lifted the ball straight to Abbas who made no mistake about the catch—10-2-0—with the clock at 2.34 p.m.

Souza came next and began in excellent style. He plays his shots very crisply and does more than put the ball. At 2.35 Kitchell relieved A. H. Madar who really had bowled excellently. Then three runs later a most unexpected wicket fell. Kitchell with his field set for slow bowling was keeping them a bit short and Esmail tried to hook him and skied the ball to mid wicket where M. P. Madar made a good catch. He was tied up with I. Ali

Zimmermann took a four and a three on the off to take a bit of revenge



An incident in the League match on Saturday between South China "B" and the Middlesex Regiment. Tam kwan-kon, the Chinese goal-keeper, is seen making a daring save. South China "B" lost their unbeaten record in this game, losing by the odd goal in three. (Photo: Mee Cheung).

but most things seemed to hang on him now. He late cut Rumjahn next over beautifully for four. However A. J. Lee was bowled by the last ball of Minu's next over (91-5-0) and off the first ball of his next over Zimmermann was out to a beautiful ball, 94-6-41. He had played a gallant innings with some beautiful shots in it especially two or three late cuts. At 98 A. M. Rumjahn dropped A. K. Ismail at short mid-off from Minu. Rapley sent up the hundred with a pulled drive for four off A. H. Madar, bowling at the Queen's Road end. He was playing confidently and in good style.

Just before four o'clock A. K. Ismail was bowled by Kitchell 105-7-7. He had seemed pretty comfortable when defending but was out the first time he lashed out. Hanson elected to defend but Rapley got in a four or two and showed excellent form, and after Hanson so far forgot himself as to crack Kitchell to long on for four. However off Minu's next over Rapley let out and was caught at extra, 121-8-115. Hanson hit the next ball nearly into the scoring box but was bowled just after, 125-9-9. Next ball but one Billimoria was stumped. The innings had lasted two hours and a quarter.

### THE I.R.C. BAT

With a fast ground the I.R.C. had to get 125 in an hour and three-quarters. The task did not look difficult. In the second over from E. Zimmermann who opened from the Chater Road end, S. A. Ismail was clean bowled 4-1-1. Billimoria had sent down a maiden to Nazarin who evidently meant to watch him this time. However the fourth ball of his third over completely beat Kitchell. It was a perfect length and there was no question of spots or anything. 5-2-0. The battle was joined though it was maidens all the way for a bit—four running and two others. At last Nazarin got the loose one he had been waiting for and hit it to the long leg boundary.

### BOWLING CHANGED

Before ten was up A. T. Lee was put on for Zimmermann (to rest him I imagine) and Nazarin on-drove him for four. Total 13 of which Nazarin had made 12! Madar took a single to third man and Billimoria beat Nazarin all ends up but did not bowl him. Next ball he hit a perfect four past a cover. A stand seemed probable.

This worried Billimoria and when Madar ran a quick single off him he followed it up with a very poor long hop which Nazarin banged to square leg. The attack looked colored, when Nazarin off-drove Lee and F. R. Zimmermann dashed across and brought off a simply magnificent catch at mid-on—a most needed wicket as I think the tails were going down. 20-3-24. A most useful innings. About this time the light was very awkward as the Bank shadow covered one end while the Chater Road end was in bright sunlight. It should have helped Lee a lot but it did not prevent Abbas curbing him twice to leg for four. To my mind it was a tactical error to keep him on after he got the wicket. He was not bowling well and I do not think his arm is by any means right yet.

There was a confident appeal for a catch at the wicket which was answered in favour of the batsman, Abbas, and Billimoria seemed rather put off and bowled a couple of long hops which went to square leg for four. A. R. Esmail relieved Lee. Next over Billimoria had his revenge as Abbas missed a short one which pitched on his leg stump and turned back enough to bring an L.B.W. decision (54-4-20).

### MINU IN-AND OUT

Minu came in and the crowd sat up. So did Craignower. Minu hit the expected four to long off but off the last ball of the over he had a terrific wipe and Tinker Lee held a very big catch at long on. 58-5-4. Anyone's game. They had been batting just an hour. A. A. Rumjahn was promoted in the order and Ernie Zimmermann put on his brother again. Craignower's tails had visibly lifted in the last five minutes. Madar started running

## FURTHER LAURELS FOR KHO Tennis Successes In Alexandria

Alexandria, Apr. 3. China's foremost tennis player, Kho Sin-ke, who has represented his country in the Davis Cup competition during the last few years, further distinguished himself here today in the International Lawn Tennis Tournament by reaching three finals.

He won the final of the singles by beating Mitic, of Yugoslavia, in straight sets by scores of 6-2, 6-4, 10-8.

In the doubles, he was on the losing side. He and de Stefani, of Italy, were beaten by Roderick



Kho Sin-ke, the Chinese Davis Cup star, has won further distinction for himself and his country in the tennis world. He won two titles in the International Tournament at Alexandria.

Menzel and Cejnar, of Czechoslovakia, the scores being 6-3, 7-5, 6-4.

Kho scored his second success in the mixed doubles, in which he was partnered by Miss Grayn Wheeler, the American Wightman Cup player. The two met Gentien, of France, and Miss A. M. Yorke of Great Britain, and after losing the first set, they recovered to win the encounter in three sets. The scores were 4-6, 6-7, 6-4.

The women's singles final was won by Miss Wheeler, who beat Miss Curtis, of Great Britain, by 6-2, 6-0. —Reuter.

them short. Arthur Rumjahn clumped Billimoria for four to long on off a full toss but was bowled hitting at the last ball of the over. 65-6-4. After this it looked to me as if the batsmen had concentrated on safety. A few overs later it was painfully apparent and the game dragged. After scoring one run in twenty-five minutes Arcull was l.b.w. to F. R. Zimmermann. The game faded sadly away. Stumps were drawn at 6.15 p.m. with the score at 88 for 7 wickets. A. H. Madar made 22 not out in an hour and three quarters.

IN CONCLUSION  
In view of the length of this account I will reserve my general comments for to-morrow's article. I see my figures do not agree with the published score—(writing this on Sunday)—and I can only suppose a last check over removed a four from A. H. Madar and gave it to M. P. Madar!

### Badminton

## NICHOLS SCORES AGAIN

### Wins English Title

London, Mar. 6. R. C. F. Nichols won the All-England Men's Singles Championship for the third successive year and fifth time in all at the Royal Horticultural Hall yesterday, when he beat J. Ble, Denmark's 17-year-old junior champion, by 15-4, 15-5, in a somewhat disappointing final.

He won the final of the singles by beating Mitic, of Yugoslavia, in straight sets by scores of 6-2, 6-4, 10-8.

In the doubles, he was on the losing side. He and de Stefani, of Italy, were beaten by Roderick

Ble was certainly neat in all he did, but not forceful enough to extend such a master of finesse as Nichols, who much too frequently worked the loser out of position.

In winning this event Nichols did not lose a game in five rounds, and so, further enhanced his reputation of being Badminton's premier player. Nichols was superior in service and varied the direction more than Ble, who would be well advised to cultivate a harder "smash."

Dramatic indeed, was the victory of Miss D. M. C. Young, of Bedford, the new Champion, by 10-12, 12-11, 11-2, in the Women's Singles final, after Mrs. H. S. Uber, former holder, had led 8-3 in the second game, been twice within an ace again at point at 10-6; twice within an ace again 11-10; and 11-11, five times within a point of regaining championship!

Men's Singles Championship.—Final: R. C. F. Nichols (holder) bt. J. Ble (Denmark) 15-4, 15-5.

Women's Singles Championship.—Final: Miss D. M. C. Young bt. Mrs. H. S. Uber, 10-12, 12-11, 11-3.

Men's Doubles.—Final: L. Nichols and R. C. F. Nichols (holders) beat R. M. White and I. C. Macdonald, 15-12, 7-15, 15-9.

Mixed Doubles.—Final: R. M. White and Mrs. H. S. Uber beat R. C. F. Nichols and Miss B. Staples, 15-10, 15-9.

## Why Walter Hagen And Kirkwood Did Not Play In Singapore

Singapore, Mar. 23. Touching the statement that the Singapore Golf Club had refused to stage an exhibition by Walter Hagen and Joe Kirkwood, who are in Malaya, owing to a disagreement over charges, the secretary of the Club (Capt. G. A. Clements) stated:

"I am directed by my committee to ask you to publish the true history of the matter.

"On Mar. 4 a cable was received from Hagen and Kirkwood offering to play at the club for an entrance charge of two gold dollars.

"A cable in reply was sent the next day stating that the committee would consider two Straits dollars. On Mar. 9 a reply was received stating these terms could not be considered.

"Nothing more was heard till I received a verbal communication on Tuesday that Hagen and Kirkwood would be willing to play on Friday for three Straits dollars.

"As Friday was not a suitable day, and as it was quite impossible in the short time to advertise the match and make necessary arrangements, Hagen and Kirkwood were so informed."

## CAROLINE HILL MEN DESERVED THEIR VICTORY FASTER ON THE BALL AND SHOT BETTER

(By "Abe")

South China "A" deserved their 5-3 win over the Royal Scots at Sookunpoo yesterday in the First Division of the Hongkong Football League. Yards faster on the ball than their opponents, they also combined better as a team and their final victory, following a lead of 4-1 at the interval, was expected.

On the run of the day's play, the Royal Scots actually were fortunate to obtain three goals against a defence which allowed little to get past it in the first half, but an improvement on the part of the Scots in the second period, coinciding with a falling-off by the Chinese, made this possible.

But for over-elaboration by the Chinese forwards, their score might have been appreciably increased. Lai Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheung and Tang Kwong-sum were the greatest offenders in this respect, especially in the second half when, instead of making a bee-line for goal, they indulged in too much inter-passing.

Apart from his one fault, Fung was in splendid form. He distributed his passes well and made numerous openings for Lai Shiu-wing, but the inside right, as has been his wont in recent weeks, was definitely off-colour and failed to make use of his opportunities, though admittedly he had atrocious luck in the first half with two drives, one of which struck the cross-bar and the other saved by Duncan.

### MAGNIFICENT GOAL

Fung himself scored the prettiest goal of the match. Half way through the first half, he obtained possession round about the centre of the field, beat five men and slammed the ball into the net with an unstoppable drive. Duncan had no chance; he could only look on in wonderment.

Lau Fook-chuen, a junior player promoted to the first team, scored the two opening goals for the Chinese. A hard worker, he perhaps lacked the polish of the other four men in the forward line, but he made up for this by his earnestness and enthusiasm. His second goal was a gem—a left-footed drive through a crowd of players.

In the middle, South China "A" were again well-served by Lau Hing-choi and Leung Wing-chiu, but Lau Tin-sang had a comparatively easy task in stopping Milroy, who was very weak at outside right for the Scots. Mak Sul-hon and Lee Tin-sang were quite safe, while Choo Siew-hong, in goal, did not have as much to do as his opposite number.

The Scots were best served in defence. Proctor, the centre-half, had a trying time against the trickiness of Fung King-cheung, but stuck to his task manfully. J. Fraser, at right half, was perhaps their most impressive intermediate and was responsible for keeping Cheung Moon-wing quiet. Duncan had little chance with the shots which beat him.

### WEAK FORWARDS

Up forward the Scots were extremely weak. Apart from Hossack, the others had little idea where the goal was, and Alsey often threw the whole line out of gear by his fondness for getting himself off-side. On one occasion, he was no less than ten yards too far up!

## H. D. Rumjahn To Play T. A. Pearce

H. D. Rumjahn, holder of the Colony tennis title, will be seen in action to-day in a third-round match against T. A. Pearce at the Hongkong C.C. Although the latter plays quite a useful game, it is doubtful whether he will present a serious threat to the champion. The winner will meet W. C. Hung in the quarter-finals.

Only one other match is down for decision to-day. It is the off-postponed tie between H. Owen Hughes and S. S. Hussain in the first round. This match has been arranged several times, but on each occasion was put off owing to inclement weather and illness.

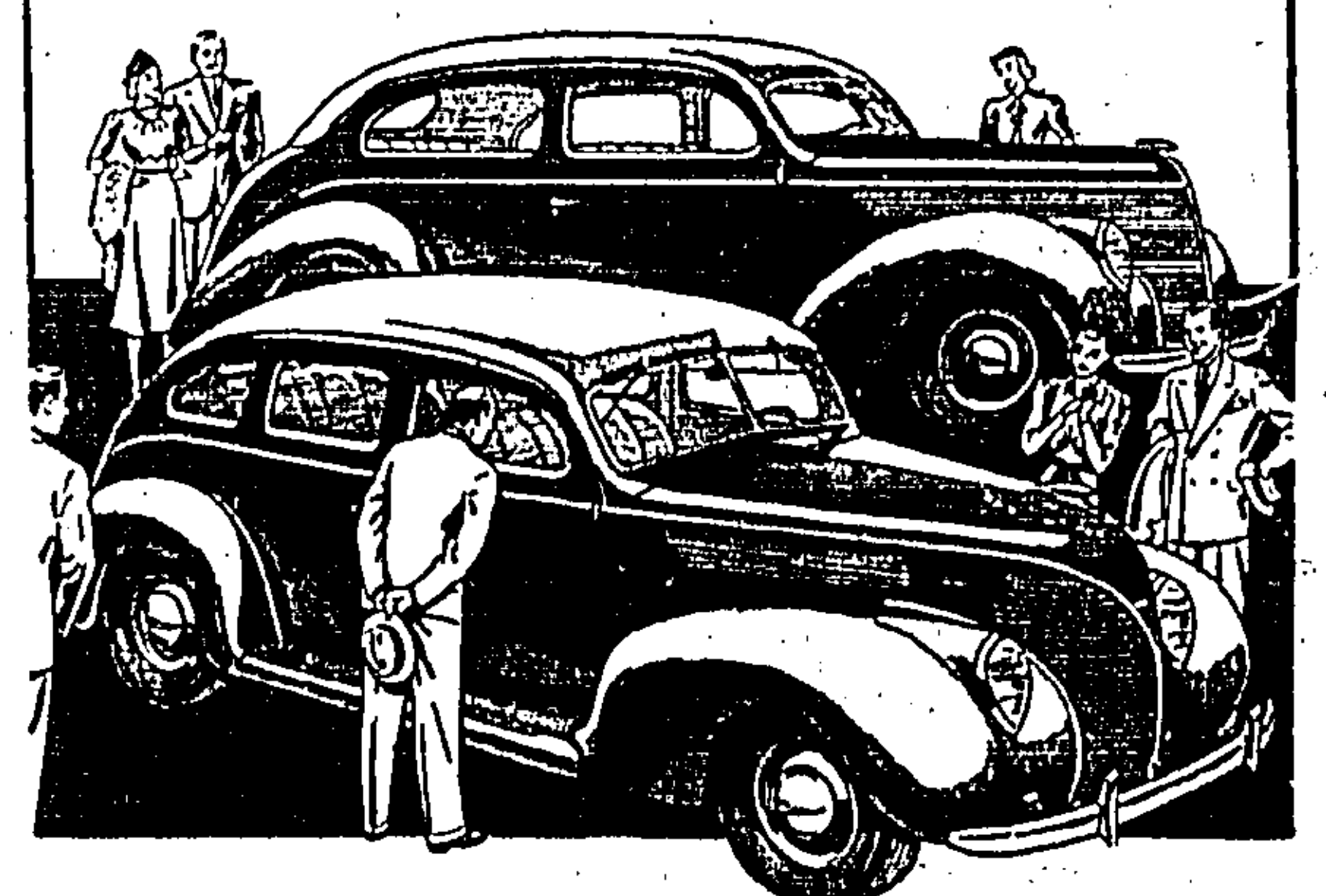
Twenty minutes after the start, the Chinese were three up, and then Hossack reduced the lead when he beat both the Chinese backs to put the ball past Choo. To reduce the deficit. Before the whistle blew for half-time, Lai Shiu-wing increased the lead of the Chinese.

In the second half, the Chinese seemed to slacken down a bit; anyhow their movements were not as dangerous as before. Taking advantage of this, the Scots pressed and were rewarded with two goals, both scored by McKay. However, before the second of this was registered, Fung had taken the score to 5-2.

Teams: Royal Scots.—Duncan; Mitchell, W. Fraser; J. Fraser, Proctor, Brown; Milroy, Alsey, Hossack, Gordon and McKay.

South China "A".—Choo Siew-hong; Mak Sul-hon, Lee Tin-sang; Leung Wing-chiu, Lau Hing-choi, Lau Tin-sang; Tang Kwong-sum, Lai Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheung, Lau Fook-chuen and Cheung Moon-wing.

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## SPORT ADVTs.

THE HONG KONG  
JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Third Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 16th and Monday, 18th April, 1938, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday, 7th April, 1938.

By Order,  
C. E. BROWN,  
Secretary.

## Joe Louis Knocks Out Harry Thomas

### Fight Ended In Fifth Round

Chicago, Apr. 2.  
Joe Louis, holder of the world's heavyweight boxing championship, last night successfully defended his title when he knocked out Harry Thomas in the fifth round of a scheduled 15-round bout.

Louis, who weighed in at 14 stone 6 lbs. against his opponent's 14 stone stone, won in decisive fashion, gaining every round.

The knock-out came after 2 minutes 50 seconds in the fifth round. In the third round, just before the bell, Thomas sat down in his own corner, and in the fourth he went down for counts of eight, seven, nine and seven.

He went down again in the fifth round, for no count, and rose to meet a barrage of left hooks to the jaw from which he tried gamely to rise but fell back on his haunches and was counted out.

The champion scored with hard lefts to the head and body. Thomas occasionally got in with his right but mistimed and then in the fifth round, Louis scored with a succession of lefts and staggered Thomas with a stiff right.

Louis sent Thomas down for no count with a left hook and then came the barrage of hooks which proved to be Thomas's finish.—*Reuter*.

#### Louis Gets \$16,050

The gross receipts of the fight were \$46,000, of which Joe Louis received \$16,050.95 while Thomas's share of the gate money was \$5,200.14.—*United Press*.

#### WIN ON POINTS

A crowd of 15,218 paid \$43,406 to see Apostoli smash his way back in a unanimous decision victory over Lee. However the bout lacked the savagery of their previous fight. After the fifth round their action was slowed, while fans were clamouring for action.

Apostoli paced beautifully and showed superior boxing and heavier artillery. However Lee was consistently on the offensive. There were no knock-downs, although in the fourth and thirteen rounds Apostoli's smashing upper-cuts and hooks rocked Lee badly.—*United Press*.

#### A KNOCK-OUT

Manila, April 2.  
Shelaff, the Harbin and Shanghai "Boy Wonder", scored a knock-out victory over Kid Vicente of Manila in the middle of the third round at Batolod, to regain his title. Vicente was floored twice in the second round.—*United Press*.

#### YACHTING RESULTS

### Siskin Wins The "H" Class Event

The sixth championship series of yacht races under the auspices of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club was sailed on Saturday under excellent weather conditions and resulted as follows:

Yacht Corrected Pos'n

"H" Class Started at 14.25	
Siskin (Mr. D. Allen)	16.11.01
Dorothea (Mr. A. Drummond)	16.11.16
Aerial (Mr. Drow Wilkinson)	16.12.13
Diana (Mr. J. Gifford Hull)	16.12.30
Colleen (Rev. E. D. A. Stanton)	16.15.50
"A" Class Started at 14.30	
Redshank (Capt. R. H. Bower)	16.20.35
Jan (Mr. J. Krogh Moe)	16.20.42
Jean (Col. G. C. Gowland)	16.27.52
Neroid II (Capt. C. B. Barry, R.N.)	16.27.54
Athena (D.N.F.)	
Carpenter (Major B. E. C. Dixon)	16.28.22
True Blue (Mr. H. S. Rouse)	16.28.27
Eve (Capt. E. Bader)	16.28.33
Kittiwake (Miss P. M. King)	16.28.36
Painted Lady (D.N.F.)	
Joss (Mr. P. H. MacMillan)	16.31.54
Gull (Mr. P. H. MacMillan)	16.32.42
Teal (Capt. S. del Court)	16.33.20
La Linda (D.N.F.)	
"G" Class Started at 14.35	
Owl (Mrs. A. S. Guerin)	16.41.10
Eunice (Lt. M. Blake)	16.45.40
"G" & "T" Classes Started at 14.25	
Sirtus (Mr. J. G. K. Dewar)	16.29.47
Eryl (Major J. C. L. Yale)	16.32.00
Stella (Mr. F. C. Manning)	16.30.04
Heron (Lt. Col. W. S. Hill, R.N.)	16.37.41
Zephyr (Col. Haycraft)	16.39.04
Allan (Mr. G. Moffatt Wilson)	16.41.37
Nannette (Mr. E. Stephenson)	16.43.20



Irene Dunn, Mr. Smith and Cary Grant in "The Awful Truth," one of the smartest comedies of the year, now showing at the King's Theatre.

## WEEK-END FOOTBALL RESULTS

The following were the results of matches played over the week-end:

DIVISION I.				
S. China "A"	5	Royal Scots	3	
S. China "B"	1	Middlesex	2	
Royal Scots	1	South China	0	
Club	3	K. Chinese	2	
Eastern	1	Kowloon	3	

DIVISION II.				
Middlesex	2	5th Bde. R.A.	1	
Royal Scots	3	Engineers (E)	2	
Kowloon	1	South China	0	
Kowloon	7	Engineers (C)	3	
Eastern	0	Kowloon	2	

DIVISION III.				
Championship				
Portuguese S.A.	2	Medicals	1	

#### HOW TEAMS STAND

DIVISION I.									
P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.			
S. China "B"	15	13	1	1	42	17	27		
Middlesex	16	12	2	2	39	20	26		
S. China "A"	16	9	2	5	54	27	20		
Royal Scots	15	9	1	5	37	30	19		
Kowloon	14	7	2	5	25	18	16		
Eastern	16	6	4	6	40	31	11		
Police	15	3	5	7	30	31	11		
Club	14	3	1	10	33	61	7		
St. Joseph's	14	2	2	10	32	41	6		
K. Chinese	17	1	2	14	23	79	4		

DIVISION II.									
P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.			
Middlesex	16	14	2	0	57	13	20		
5th Bde. R.A.	17	14	1	2	44	23	20		
Kowloon	16	11	5	2	73	26	27		
South China	10	10	0	9	48	31	20		
Engineers (E)	17	8	3	6	51	30	19		
Royal Scots	15	7	5	3	31	24	19		
Kowloon	16	6	2	8	28	28	14		
C. Police	18	6	0	12	32	59	12		
Club	17	5	0	12	42	63	10		
Engineers (C)	14	1	0	13	16	63	3		
Eastern	17	1	0	16	12	74	2		

#### HOME RACING

### Carlisle Wins Spring Cup Race

London, Apr. 2.  
In the Spring Cup race at Newbury, Carlisle was first at 10-1; Flag Truce second at 10-1, and Fairplay third at 7-1.

There were 17 starters. Half a length separated the first and second horses, at the finish, while a third head separated the second and third. Mr. Morris's entry Pascal, ridden by Gordon Richards and starting as a 13-2 favourite, finished last, after being prominent for half the distance.—*Reuter*.

#### MOTOR RACING

London, April 2.  
Prince Birabongse of Siam won the Coronation Trophy Race, marking the opening of the season at the Crystal Palace.

The circuit race was decided in two heats of twenty miles each. The winners were, Birabongse in an average 56.81 miles per hour, and Arthur Doodson also in an E.R.A. at an average speed of 56.76 miles per hour.

In the final, which was over 32 miles, Birabongse won with an average speed of 57.03 miles per hour; Wakefield in a Maserati was second, and Doodson in an E.R.A. was third.—*Reuter*.

#### TOKYO OLYMPIC

### Italian To Send 400 Athletes

Tokyo, Apr. 2.  
Full support of the 1940 Olympic Games at Tokyo was pledged to-day by the representative, Marquis Giacomo Paulucci, chairman of the Italian Goodwill Mission to Japan, before his departure for western Japan.

Dr. Puccio Pucci, representative of the Italian National Olympic Committee and member of the mission, said that Italy had sent a delegation of 300 athletes to the Berlin games, but that her contingent for the Tokyo Olympic Games in 1940 would be by far the largest. It would comprise, he said, 400 athletes, and would be accompanied by over 50 newspapermen.—*Reuter*.

## Hockey Selections Against Macao

### Provisional Line-Up For Hongkong

The following have been provisionally chosen to represent Hongkong in the forthcoming Hockey Interport with Macao. It was learned from a member of the Selection Committee yesterday:

M. Ramzan (K.I.T.C.); Fit-Lieut. Wallace (R.A.F.) and Stickle (Middlesex); M. H. Hassan (Radio), W. A. Reed (Club) and M. R. Malik (K.I.T.C.); S. A. Fowler (Club), Lieut. J. H. Douglas (Royal Scots), G. Fowler (C.B.A.), Paritab (Kumon Rifles) and Pyara Singh (K.I.T.C.).

The Committee held a conference immediately after the second trial game on the Club ground yesterday, and it was later learned from one of them that, with the possible exception of one or two changes, the above will represent the Colony against Macao on Sunday, April 17. A practice match will be held on Wednesday for the purpose of enabling the Committee to find out if any change in the tentative line-up is necessary.

All the players mentioned came up to expectations in the trial, although some of them, particularly S. A. Fowler and Malik, were not given enough chance to shine because of lack of support. The Whites defeated the Colours by four goals to one. After the Colours had opened the scoring through G. Fowler, the Whites dominated play throughout, and goals were scored by Pyara Singh (2), Lieut. Douglas and Dawson. The teams were:

Whites: Dobson (R.E.); J. Gon-salves (Recreo) and Stickle (Middlesex); M. H. Hassan (Radio), W. A. Reed (Club), and M. R. Malik (K.I.T.C.); Maserati-Kennedy R. S. Douglas (R.S.), Pyara Singh (K.I.T.C.), Paritab (K. Rifles) and Narain Ram (Rajputana Rifles).

Colours: Ramzan (K.I.T.C.); Wallace (R.A.F.) and Ghulam Rasul Gorman (Middlesex), and Spencer (Navy); S. Fowler (Club), G. Singh (Radio), G. Fowler (C.B.A.), Dawson (R.A.F.), and Withworth (Navy).

## Detective Comedy To Be Produced

### "Busman's Honeymoon" By Y.M.C.A.

The A.D.C. of the European Y.M.C.A. will present "Busman's Honeymoon," a detective comedy by Dorothy Sayers, on May 19, 20 and 21.

The Committee has selected the following cast:

Mr. Puffet	Alec Austin.
Bunter	Henry Smith.
Mrs. Ruddle	Rita Cole.
Harriet	Oliver Starbuck.
Lord Peter Wimsey	Leonard Starbuck.
Miss Twitton	Winnie Cox.
Frank Crutcheley	Ralph Smith.
Rev. Goodacre	Anthony Cole.
Mr. MacBride	David Kossick.
Constable Sellon	Jack Tomlinson.
Supt. Kirk	Leonard Avery.

The characters are given in order of their appearance in the play.

There are two male characters not yet selected.

There is much excellent talent among members of the A.D.C. who could not be included in cast of "Busman's Honeymoon." Committee is considering a second programme for these members.

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"The Awful Truth" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Further evidence that with good material it is just as successful to start our hero and heroine already married. This is a picture which definitely lives up to the producers' claims; it is smart, funny and in keeping with the present trend of showing husband and wife, who love and prove it by quarrelling. Cary Grant and Irene Dunne enhance their reputation here for sophisticated comedies. A film worth seeing.

"The Go-Getter" (Queen's Theatre, to-day).—This show might have been better, but it definitely could have been worse. Some of the scenes are amusing and kept on an even tempo by the work of George Grant, Charles Winninger and Anita Louise.

"Wild and Woolly" (Alhambra Theatre, to-day).—The Withers girl on the loose again. Shades of the wild West, runaway trains, getting grandpop into a duel, scaring tenderfoot in a graveyard, chasing gangsters—all woven together neatly by Director Alfred Werker.

"Broadway Melody of 1938" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—Up to the standard of former productions. Once again we see Robert Taylor, and Eleanor Powell, this time supported by George Murphy who shakes in no mean feat.

"Dead End" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—Shown only recently at the King's Theatre. Riverside children and their lives, tragic but human and nonetheless true.

#### BASEBALL MEETING

There will be a meeting of the Hongkong Baseball League to-day, April 4, at the Brook Club, 7, Middle Road, Kowloon, at 6 p.m.

All managers or representatives of clubs are urgently requested to attend.

#### GOLF TITLE

Miss Pam Barton and Alfred Padelman won the final of the open Amateur and Professional mixed foursomes Golf Championship, by beating Leonard Crawley and Francis Francis at the nineteenth.—*Reuter*.

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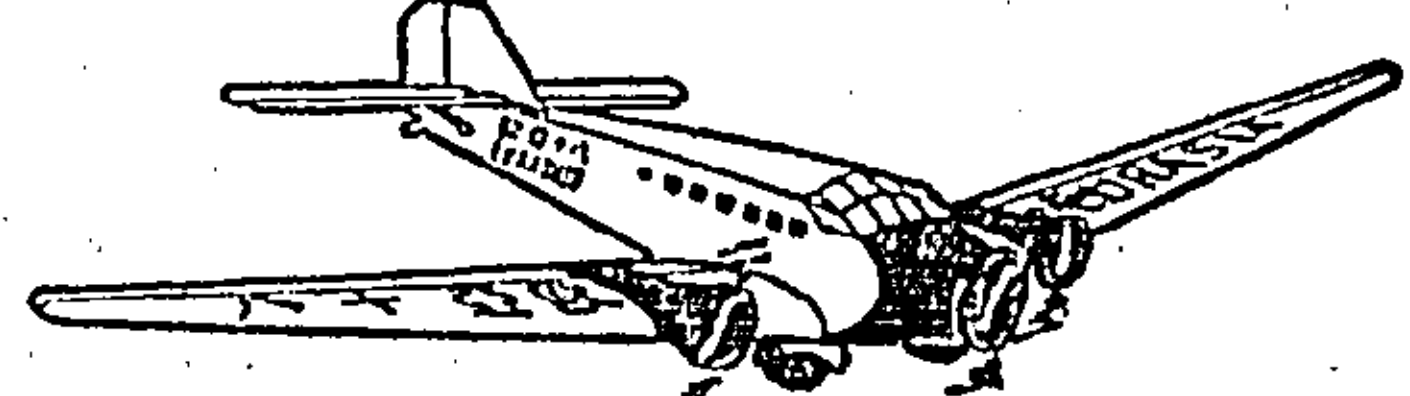
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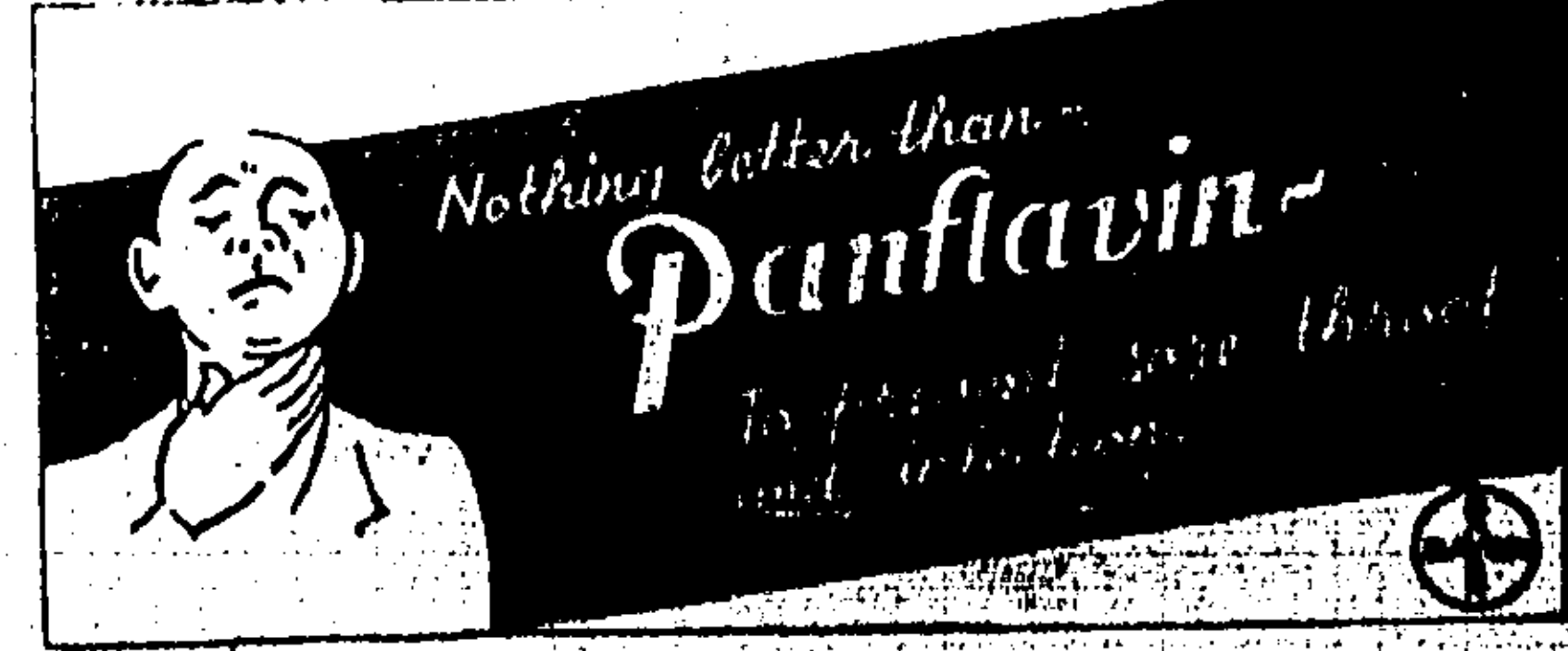
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# This is How I am Bringing Up THE QUINS

By

Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe,

O.B.E., M.D.,

who brought them into the world

Callander, Ontario

THE Dionne quintuplets are getting along towards four now, and as they approach their birthday, May 28, they deport themselves as well as any other girls of their age.

The past winter was good to the quins. Apart from a few minor sniffles their health was perfect. They continued their steady and consistent gains both in height and weight—and they continued to look so much alike that only a very few of us can tell them apart.

At times during the cold weather the quins lost a little weight. Any mother, however, knows that such losses are not unusual, and are quickly regained.

During January, for instance, Marie lost 1½ lb., Emilie 3½ lb., and Cecile 1 lb. Annette stayed the same weight and Yvonne gained ¼ lb. Here are their weights and heights on January 28:

	Weight	Height
Yvonne	2 9	3 1½
Annette	2 7½	3 1½
Emilie	2 6½	3 1½
Cecile	2 6	3 1½
Marie	2 2½	3 1

Scientists have found that the quins are "identical" children. That word "identical" shouldn't be taken at its face value. No two people are ever really identical. What the scientists mean is that the Dionne quintuplets are closer to being alike—all five of them—than any pair or group of children ever studied by science.

## All Ears Alike

AN elaborate study of the quins showed that they are identical in hands and feet and, most of all, their faces.

Several similarities of the babies are readily apparent to anyone who is with them for any length of time. I know, of course, a medium brown mixed with grey. Their eyelashes are long, dark brown, and curly. The contours of the hairlines are the same.

The only difference is that while the hair whorls on the crowns of four of the quins heads go counter-clockwise, Marie's goes the reverse way.

All five have fair, clear, and rosy skin textures. They tan easily and deeply—but they don't freckle.

Ears are supposed to be foolproof means of identification. Even identical twins usually have different ears. But the quins' ears are all as nearly alike as is possible.

The scientists declared that: One thing is certain—and that is that these children do not fit into a similar mould of personality development and that the variation manifest at this age, 3½, is showing signs of wider divergence.

They classified Yvonne as the motherly type; Annette as a social climber; Emilie as a happy-go-lucky little girl and the most self-sufficient of the five; Cecile as the unknown quantity; and Marie as the "baby" of the family.

## Two Languages

NOW I wouldn't agree entirely with these descriptions but they do serve to emphasize the fact that the quins are developing the way they should; as five little girls all with their own individual personalities.

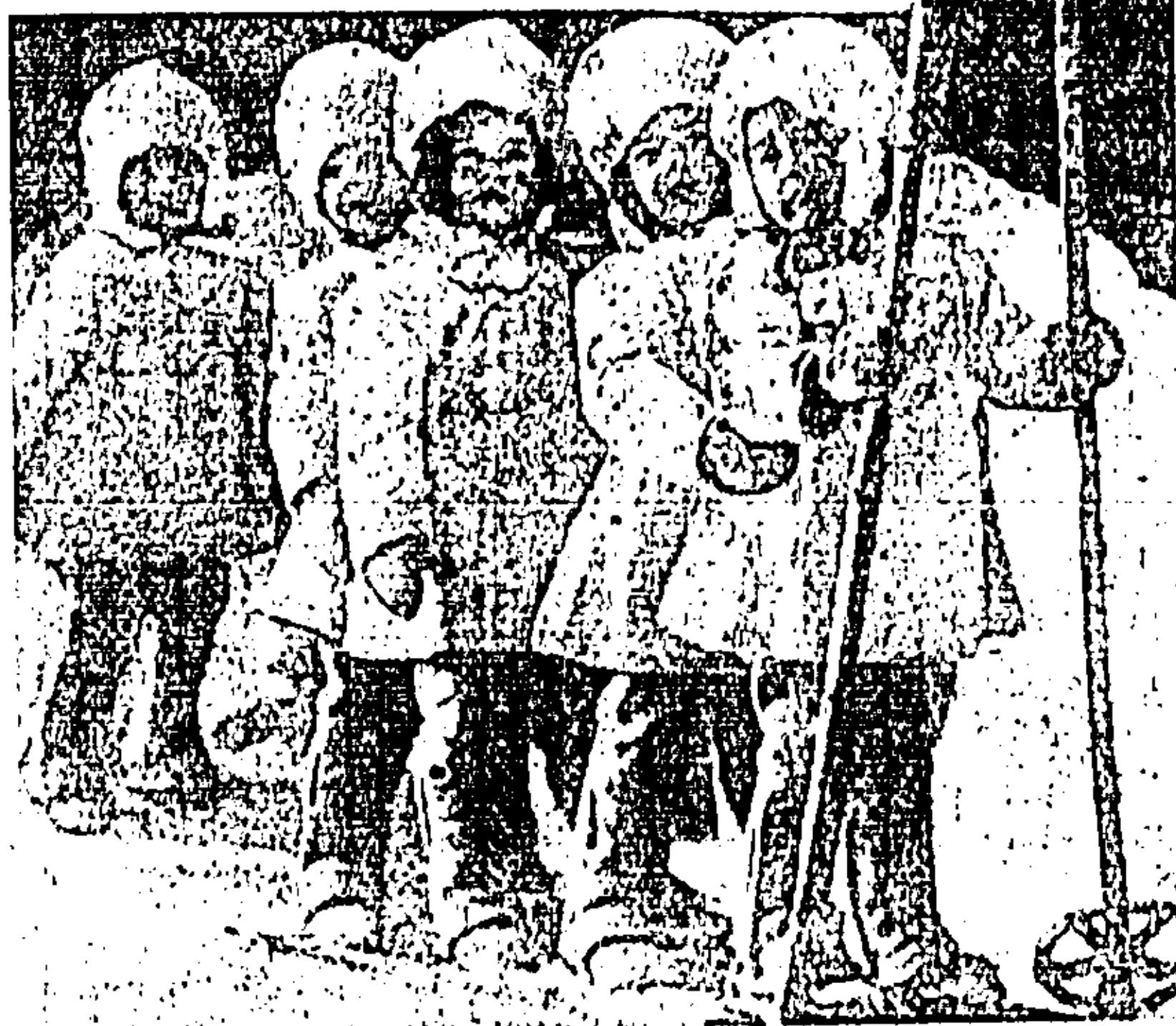
The children's schooling started before they were three. They have singing and music lessons and dancing lessons. They draw with coloured crayons. They listen to stories and look at picture books. Before long they'll be learning to read.

Almost all the people round Callander speak French, and that is the language on which the quins are concentrating. But at their noon dinner they speak—or speak at—English, and so they are already learning two languages.

No—the quins have never been "spanked." I hope they never will be. But they aren't spoiled by any means. And they are subject to strict discipline. They are indeed for they learned early that they can get what they want only by behaving.

When one of them disobeys, she is placed alone in the "bad room" and stays there until she decides she can return to her play with the others and behave. We don't expect—or want—the babies never to disobey. But we do like a happy balance.

Play is the big thing round the nursery, of course, and the quins are outdoors almost every day of the year. It gets mighty cold here—once in a while round 30 below zero. Only in extremely inclement weather are the quins kept inside.



One of the latest pictures of the quins. Left to right: Emilie, Yvonne, Cecile, Annette, Marie.

They have an invested fortune of \$104,000, which comes from 24 contracts signed since their birth. Dr.

Dafoe receives £40 a month. Their parents, who with their six other children live across the road from the quins' £15,000 model home, get £20 a month.

Mr. and Mrs. Dionne are allowed to see the quins at any time.

and they don't like that restraint one bit. This past winter they have become surprisingly adept at winter sports. Tobogganing and skiing are their favourite cold-weather pastimes.

On what do we feed our sturdy quins? Well, as you might imagine, they have pretty healthy appetites—and there's seldom a meal when anything is left on their little plates. Breakfast time is 7:45. First thing on the menu in the morning—and also at bedtime—is a teaspoonful of cod liver oil in a little orange juice.

After this comes a helping of cereal with milk, then an egg, either scrambled, soft boiled, or poached. With the egg we usually serve one or two strips of bacon, brown bread toast, and whole wheat biscuits, and at least one cup of milk. That's a rather hearty breakfast for a 3½-year-old, don't you think?

A typical lunch would be: A first course of soup. Then specially prepared liver and potatoes, with French beans and raw carrots. For dessert, perhaps chocolate pudding and biscuits.

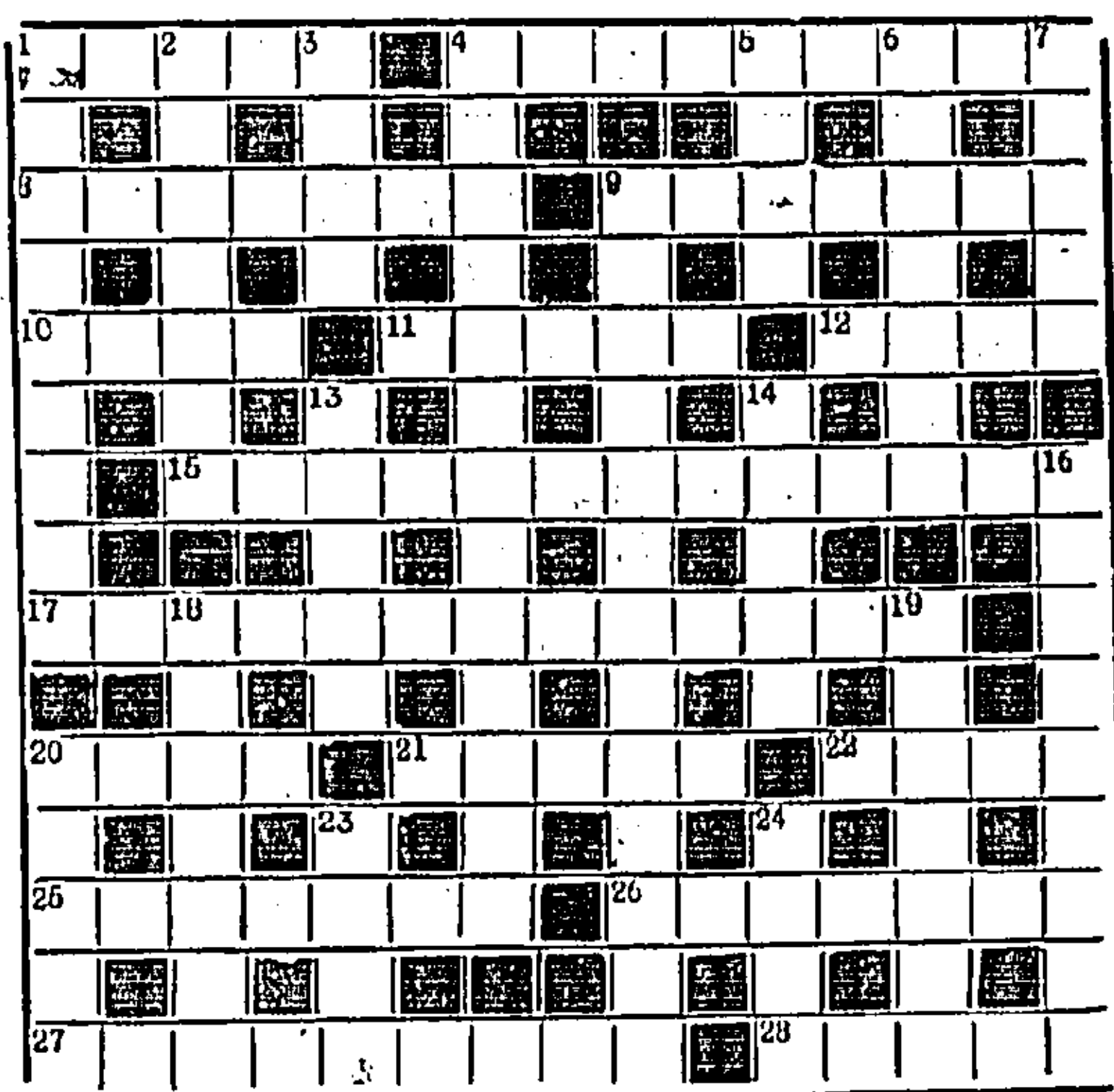
Chocolate pudding, by the way, is the babies' favourite dessert, although they've never yet been known to refuse any sweet dessert. Lunch comes at about 11:45.

Supper is simple. Usually a bowl of porridge, a biscuit, and plenty of milk. Sometimes tomato and lettuce sandwiches, and very often fruit of some kind.

Sleeping is one of the things the quins do best. Soon after they finish their supper they are bundled away to bed. Breakfast, as I have noted, is at 7:45—so there is no oversleeping. The midday nap lasts an hour and a half.

The quins always sleep on their outside sleeping porch, and they wouldn't have it any other way.

## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

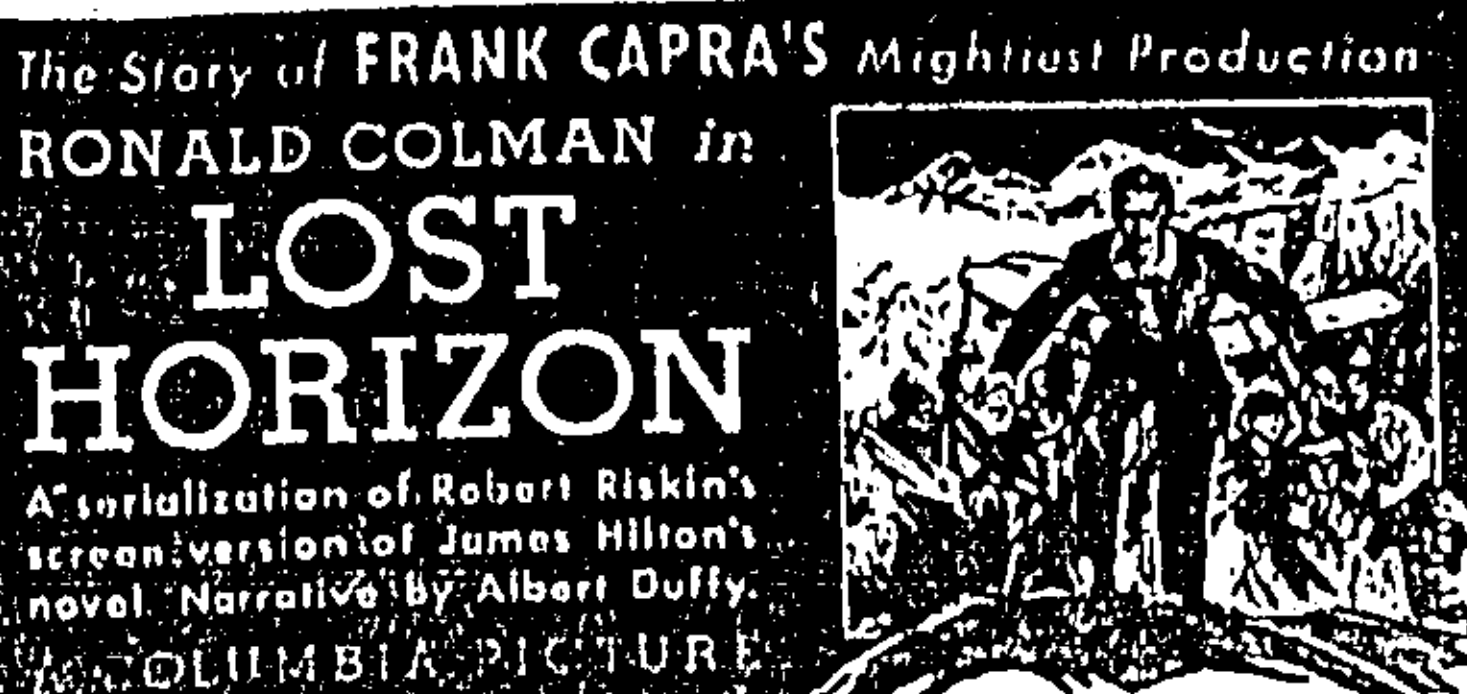
- 1 Is this fish bound to be chilly and dreary? (9).
- 4 Temporary device for a move apparently (9).
- 8 It sounds as if a fruit is intended but it is only invention (7).
- 9 Contract (7).
- 11 E.C.C. officials should be good at this kind of race (5).
- 12 A fight to become ragged (4).
- 15 The whimsicality of a musician? (13).
- 17 An aid to oriental oratory perhaps (13).
- 20 Separate a piece (4).
- 21 A slice of fish from a skate (5).
- 22 "This blessed—this earth, this realm, this England" (Richard II.) (4).
- 25 A small French and a big English town show dearth (7).
- 26 No, this account of one's purchases is not oral (7).
- 27 Crafty work for some architect perhaps (9).
- 28 British poet who shows no agreement (5).

### DOWN

- 1 Suitable instruction to a tailor perhaps (9).
- 2 This teaching aims at the improvement of the human race (7).
- 3 If one earns this one can support oneself (4).
- 4 Love of this may cause or prolong war (13).
- 5 This British Isle may have helped to clothe a Scot (4).

### Saturday's Solution.

ACROSS  
1 FISHBONE  
4 MOVIE  
8 RAG  
9 CONTRACT  
11 RACE  
12 RAG  
15 MUSICIAN  
17 AID  
20 PIECE  
21 SKATE  
22 RICHARD II  
25 FRENCH  
26 ENGLISH  
27 PURCHASES  
28 BRITISH  
DOWN  
1 TAILOR  
2 IMPROVEMENT  
3 SUPPORT  
4 WAR  
5 ISLE



WHAT HAS HAPPENED BEFORE - Robert Conway, British diplomat in the East, who has been missing more than a year, has been found in a little Chinese mission by Lord Gainsford. Conway has no recollection of his past life but readily agrees to return to England with Gainsford. On the boat Conway hears a famous pianist playing at the ship's concert. Conway goes to the piano after the concert and begins to play a strange, beautiful melody. The famed pianist disagrees with Conway when the latter insists that it is a Chopin study. It was never published, I learned from a man who was one of Chopin's pupils. "That's impossible!" the pianist insists. "A pupil of Chopin's, if he were alive today, would have to be more than a hundred and twenty years old!" "What of it?" Conway snaps and then he rushes for his bag. In his suitcase Lord Gainsford finds Conway packing his bag. "I must leave you," he says. "That music brought it all back to me. Shanghai. I remember it all now." Gainsford urges Conway to tell his story. Conway begins.

## NOW GO ON WITH THE STORY

### Chapter Two

Flames from the burning city of Hankow darted high into the night sky and cast a weird illumination over the bedlam of the flying field on the outskirts of the city. In the distance there was the steady rumble of gunfire and the solitary road from the city was choked with Chinese refugees fleeing from the demoniac fury of the bandits.



Attacked by Chinese bandits, Robert Conway, British consul at Hankow and other white residents, evacuate the town by plane. (Based on Ronald Colman, Isabel Jewell, Edward Everett Horton, Thomas Mitchell and others.)

The airport itself was already packed to overflowing with wild-eyed, hysterical Chinese seeking refuge from their attackers. Flooded lights on the field silhouetted their figures as they raced around seeking lost friends or families. A British Army officer, who was drawn up on the runway in front of the office building, its motor idling.

The door of the building opened and Robert Conway, the British Consul, came out followed by a small group of terrified whites. With Conway in the lead, they fought their way through the horde of milling yellow men. There was a roar as the motors raced and the huge ship began to lumber down the runway. Conway turned and pushed his way back to the office building where the remaining whites were huddled.

His brother, George, was sitting in one corner of the room, his ears glued to the radio. Conway strode over to him. "Are you through to Shanghai?" he asked. George nodded and handed the mike to Conway.

"Hello, Shanghai! Conway talking. Colonel Marsh there?" "Right here, Conway. Go ahead." "Where are those planes? I've still about thirty people here. The whole town's on fire and the bandits will be here any minute." "Sent every ship we could find. Conway. They left Hanchow three hours ago."

At that moment George rushed in. "They're here! They're circling the field now!" "All's well, Colonel. The planes are over the field now. See you in the morning."

Conway handed up his whites and hurried them out to the planes, sending the women and children in the first planes.

The last plane locked into position in front of the office building and Fenner, the pilot, grinned down from the cockpit.

"Hi, Conway," he called. "Bill of money who you want to wave to the office building."

Besides Conway, there was only his brother, George, Fenner, Blom and an American, Barnard. He rounded up the little group and they pushed their way through the milling Chinese to the waiting plane. At the plane's door they were joined by another man in Chinese costume, a box clutched under his arm. He pushed his way into the plane, Conway grabbed him by the neck and was about to throw him from the plane when he recognized him. "I'm an Englishman!" And, indeed, he was.

As Conway closed the door of the plane and the motors began to race several truck loads of bandits came lumbering onto the field and they began to shoot wildly at the slow-moving plane.

"Everybody on the floor! Quick!"

They all crouched to the floor as

the plane swung around, gathered momentum and taxied crazily down the runway. In a moment they seemed to bump over the uneven ground and took to the air. Conway peered warily out of a window. "Guess we're out of range now," he said. "Everybody all right?" No one had been hurt and George slumped into a nearby seat. "Whew," he said. "That was a close one." Conway grinned at him and then turned to the newcomer in the Chinese robe. "Where'd you come from?" he asked. "I'm Alexander P. Lovett, sir." "Why weren't you registered at the consulate? Serve you right if you were left behind."

"How did I know a war was going to break out right over my head?" Lovett demanded. "I had to get into these ridiculous clothes to escape."

"Where were you hiding?" Conway asked.

"I was in the interior—hunting fossils."

Barnard, the American, turned to Lovett. "Pardon me," he asked. "What did you say you were hunting?"

"Fossils. I'm a paleontologist." Barnard stared at him blankly. "Oh, I see," he muttered. Conway had dropped into a seat at the rear of the plane. "What happened to that bandit, Fenner?" he demanded of his brother. George produced the bottle. "Drink," Conway asked.

The drone of the motors soon lulled them to slumber and the plane roared on through the night. With the dawn Barnard began to stir. He opened one eye, stretched and looked over at Lovett who was already awake. "Morning, Lovett," he smiled.

"The name is Lovett, Sir," was the frigid reply.

"Well, it's a good morning, anyway," Barnard, unabashed, replied. He glanced out the window of the plane and looked around thought-

fully. "Say, we're supposed to be heading east, aren't we?" he asked. "Of course."

"Well, seems to me we're going west."

Lovett peered out the window and then jumped quickly from his seat. "Oh my goodness," he cried. "We're going west! We're going in the wrong direction!"

From the rear of the plane George opened a sleepy eye. "Can you manage to make a little less noise?" he demanded.

"But we're going west. Shanghai's east of here!"

George rose slowly, stretching and yawning. "Sit down and calm yourself. I'll talk to Fenner." He walked to the front of the plane and knocked on the glass panel separating the body of the ship from the cockpit. From the cockpit side a small shade snapped up and George stared into the scowling face of a strange pilot.

George ran down the narrow aisle to his brother and shook his shoulder. "Bob! Wake up! Wake up!" he cried. "Something's happened. That isn't Fenner in the cockpit!"

Conway sat up and stretched. "You're having nightmares," he suggested.

"No. It's someone I never saw before. Queer looking bloke. Chinese or Mongolian—or something. And the plane's flying away from Shanghai!"

Conway looked out the window to get his bearings. Then he rose and walked to the front of the plane. He pointed on the glass panel once again the mysterious pilot turned and scowled at them.

"Charming chap," said Conway. "Wonder what happened to Fenner?"

"Where's he taking us?" Lovett demanded. "He may be mulling for all we know. George opened a tool kit, extracted a monkey wrench and started for the cockpit. Conway stopped him.

"What are you going to do?" he asked.

"I'll drag him out and make him tell us what his game is," was George's determined reply.

"Brilliant!" Conway smiled. "Any one here fly a plane?" They all shook their heads. Conway took the wrench from his brother's hand and tossed it into a corner. "That's no good, Freshie."

"Mean to say you're going to wait until he lands before you do any thing?" Lovett demanded.

Suddenly the plane lurched and headed for the ground. George looked through a window. "Bob! We're landing!" he cried. Conway came and looked over his shoulder. "George," he said, "we're going to try something. The moment the ship stops we're going to jump out. You run around the other side and I'll stay here. If he covers me with his gun you'll be back of him. Hit first—and hit hard!"

(To Be Continued)

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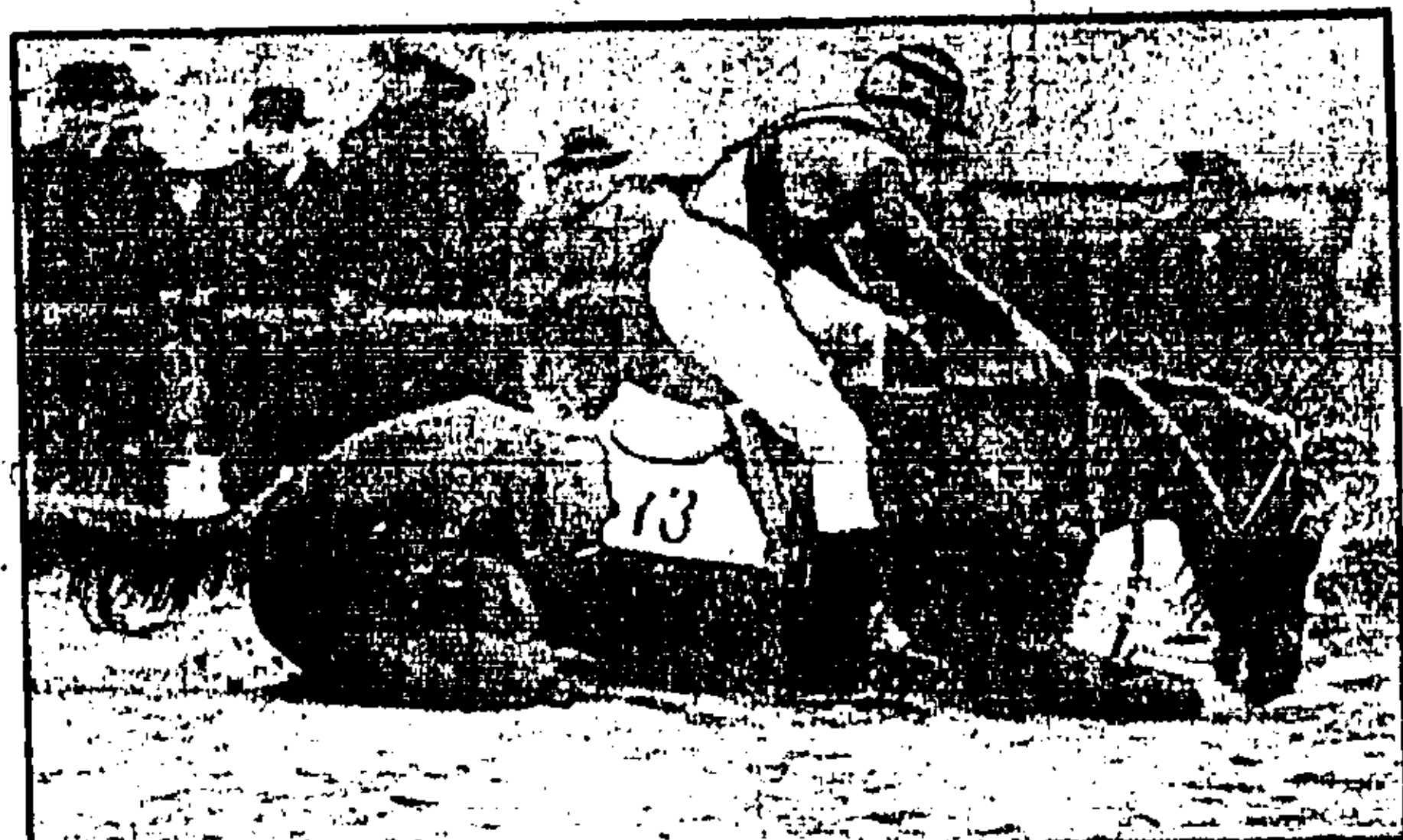
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Wreckage of the plane which struck the roof of a house in Tewkesbury-road, Cheltenham, and fell into a backyard leaving one of its landing wheels (indicated by arrow) in the roof. The pilot, Flying-Officer Thompson, jumped clear when the machine got out of control and landed safely by parachute.



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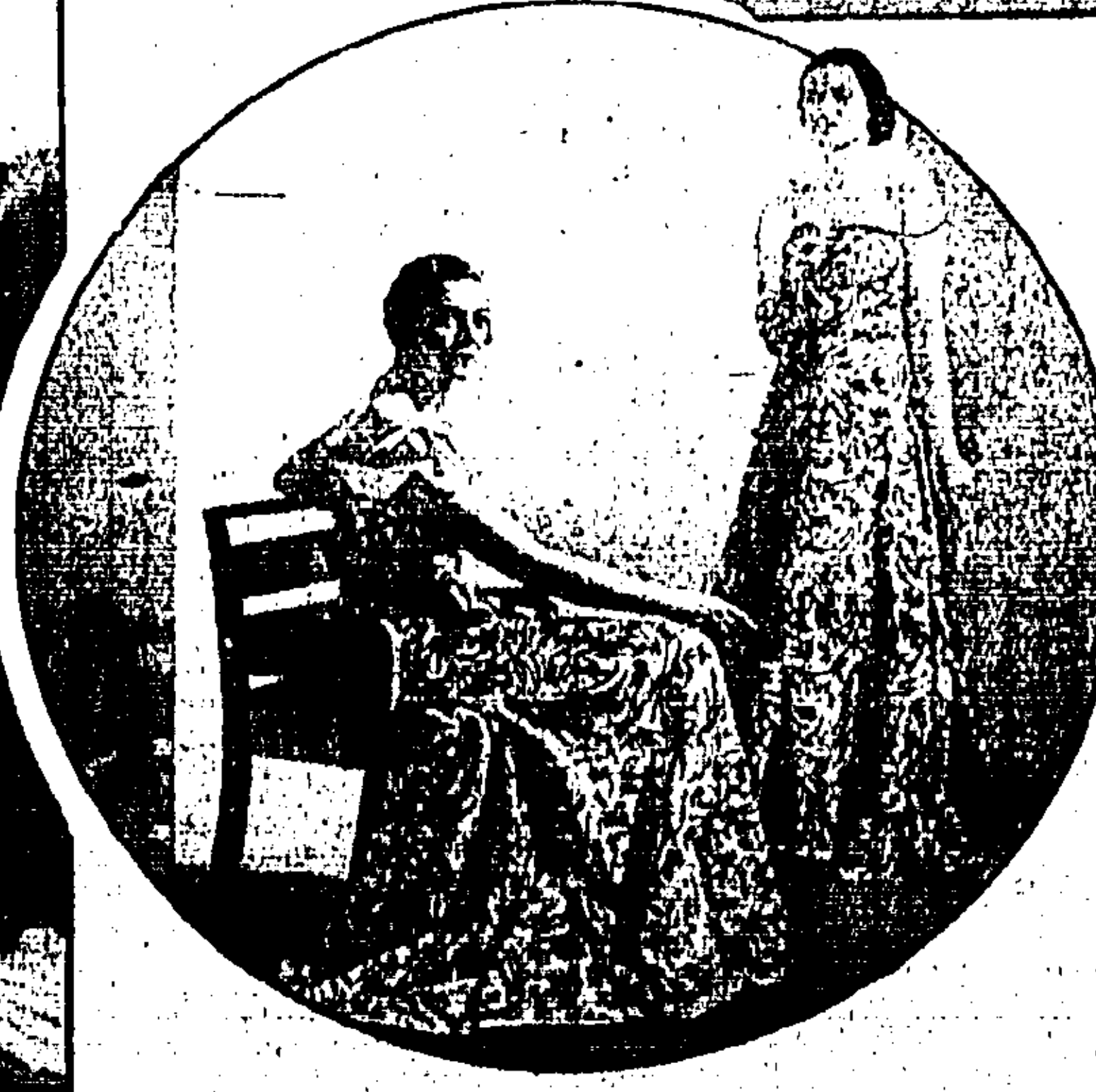
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These are some of the dresses which will be seen in the fashion show of the British Industries Fair, opening at Earl's Court.  
The graceful evening gown (left) is in Celanese classic jersey—a model by Ross Soeurs.  
Sunray pleats and dignified draping are features of the model (right) designed and executed by Dikusha, Ltd., in Courtland's printed rayon satin.  
One of the "twin" dresses in Celanese printed sharkskin (in circle) is new and one has been washed in Lux.  
Visitors to the show will be set the puzzle of deciding which is which.



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AMOI, BANGKOK, BATAVIA, BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON, COLOMBO, DALIEN, FOCHOW, HAIPHONG, HANKOW, HARBIN, HONGKONG, ILOILO, IPOH, JOHORE, KOWLOON, KUALA LUMPUR, KOKO, KOREA, LONDON, LYONS, MALACCA, MANILA, MUAR (JOHORE), MUKDEN, NEW YORK, PEKING, PENANG, RANGOON, SAIGON, SAN FRANCISCO, SHANGHAI, SINGAPORE, SOERABAYA, SUVA, SWATOW, TIENTSIN, TONGKONG, TSINGTAO, YOKOHAMA.  
Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and other currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.  
ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various sizes TO LET.  
Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

### HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, Ltd. and may be obtained on application.  
FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.  
Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

### THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853  
HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.  
AS HUSBANDS, E.C.2.  
Paid-up Capital ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £1,000,000  
MANCHESTER BRANCH:  
71 Mosley St., Manchester.

### AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:

Alor Star, Ipoh, Seremang, Amritsar, Iloilo, Semarang, Bangkok, Karachi, Seremang, Batavia, Klang, Shanghai, Bombay, Kobe, Singapore, Calcutta, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore, Canton, Kuantan, Singapore, Cawnpore, Kuching, Taling, Cebu, Madras, Tientsin, Colombo, Manila, Tongkang, Delhi, Medan, (Buket), Haiphong, New York, Yankton, Hamburg, Peking, Yokohama, Hankow, Penang, Zambouang, Harbin, Rangoon.  
Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.  
Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.  
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies & Branches.

### The P. & O. Banking Corporation, Ltd.

(Incorporated in England, 1920.)

Authorized Capital ..... £5,000,000  
Subscribed and Paid-up ..... £2,500,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £1,000,000

### HEAD OFFICE:

117-122, Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.  
WEST END BRANCH:  
14-16, Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.  
BRANCHES—Bombay, Calcutta, Cawnpore, Colombo, Hongkong, Madras, Penang, Shanghai, Singapore.  
AGENCIES—in all the principal towns of the world.  
General Exchange and Banking business transacted. Loans and overdrafts granted on approved security. Current and Fixed Deposit accounts opened.  
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS IN LOCAL CURRENCY—Interest allowed at rates which may be obtained on application.  
STERLING SAVINGS ACCOUNTS—Interest allowed at rates which may be obtained on application.  
TRAVELLERS' LETTERS OF CREDIT, TRAVELLERS' CHEQUES, and PASSENGER LETTERS OF CREDIT (for use on board P. & O. and D. I. Steamers and at Ports of Call) are issued at current rate of exchange and free of Commission.  
AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVELLERS' CHEQUES sold and cashed.  
British Income Tax Recovered.  
Executors and Trusteeships undertaken.  
G. H. BELL, Manager.  
Hongkong, 26th March 1938.

### THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LIMITED.

Authorized Capital ..... \$10,000,000  
Paid-up Capital ..... \$5,500,000  
Reserve and Undivided Profits ..... \$2,778,728.76

### HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG

10, Des Voeux Road, Central.  
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Li Koon Chun, Esq., Fung Ping Wah, Esq.,  
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Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and Foreign Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.  
Safe Deposit Boxes To Let.  
KAN TONG PO, Manager.

### THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED.

Capital (fully paid-up) ..... ¥100,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... ¥135,000,000  
HEAD OFFICE—YOKOHAMA.  
Branches at—  
Alexandria, Hongkong, Rangoon, Bangkok, Hankow, Rio de Janeiro, Batavia, San Francisco, Berlin, Kobe, Seattle, Bombay, London, Semarang, Calcutta, Manila, Singapore, Dalien, Moji, Sourabaya, (Dairen), Nagasaki, Tientsin, Fuzhou, Nagoya, Tientsin, (Mukden), New York, Tsingtao, Hankow, Osaka, Yokohama, Harbin, Paris, Yankton.  
Interest allowed on Current Accounts.  
Deposits received for fixed periods at rates to be obtained on application.  
Y. KANO, Manager.  
Hongkong, 10th March, 1938.



# KING'S

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



WEDNESDAY "THE WOMEN MEN MARRY"  
M.G.M. Picture with George Murphy - Josephine Hutchinson

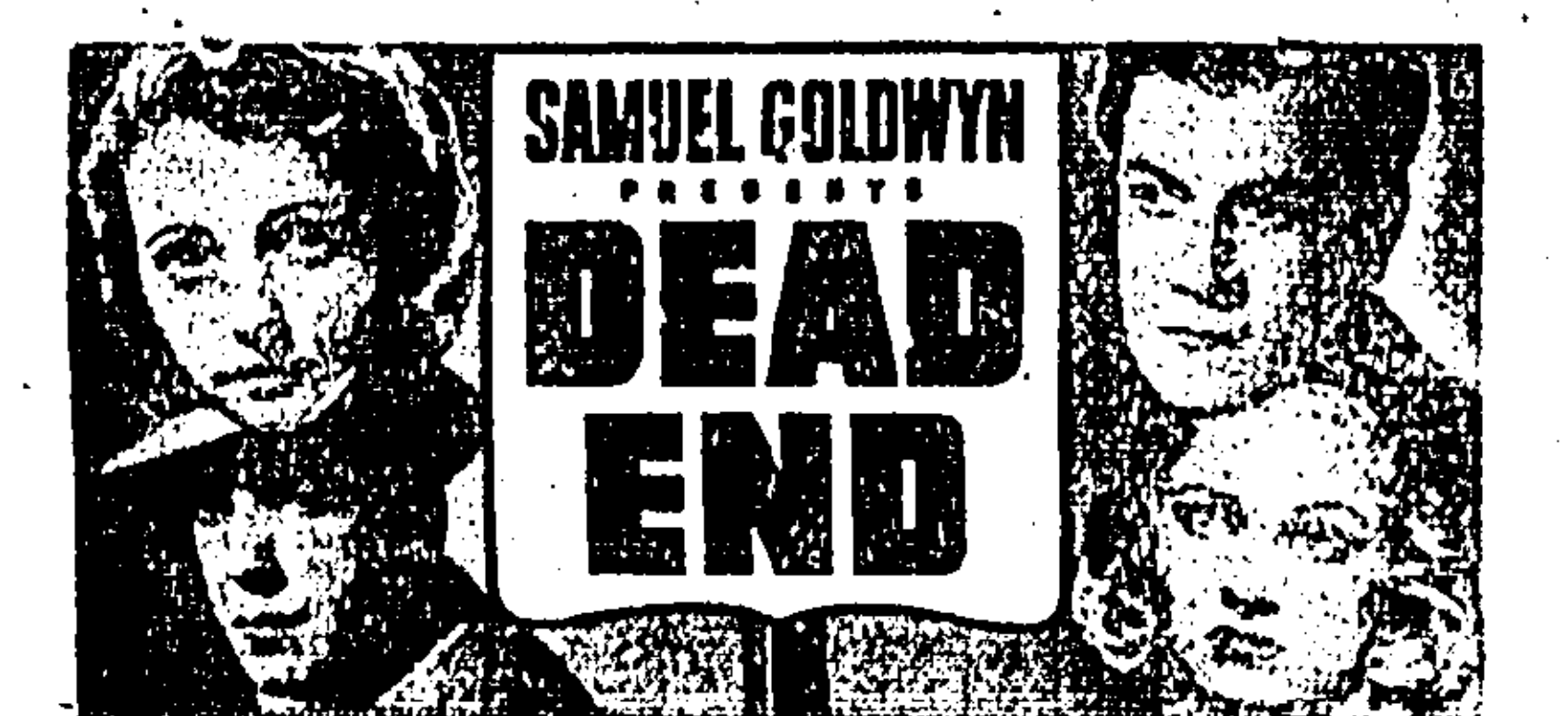
4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30  
**ORIENTAL**  
2 DAYS TO-DAY TO-MORROW  
GREATEST OF ALL THE "BROADWAY MELODIES"  
More songs, more laughs, more splendor, more lovely girls, more grand dances than any show ever created.  
MILES AHEAD OF ANYTHING YOU EVER SAW BEFORE!  
GREATEST OF ALL "BROADWAY MELODIES"

ROBERT TAYLOR  
ELEANOR POWELL  
BROADWAY MELODY OF 1938  
2 DAYS WEDNESDAY and THURSDAY  
THE SEASON'S SENSATIONAL THRILL PICTURE!

A KARLOFF  
you've never seen before!  
**KARLOFF**  
in a New Universal Picture  
**NIGHT KEY**  
MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30  
**MAJESTIC**  
THEATRE  
MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
24 HOURS OF THROBBING LIFE IN THE MOST EXCITING PICTURE OF THE YEAR!



— ADDED ATTRACTION —  
"DON DONALD"—MICKEY'S COLOUR CARTOON  
TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!  
RETURN SHOWING BY SPECIAL REQUEST!  
THE MIGHTIEST AND MOST SPECTACULAR SEA DRAMA EVER FILMED  
WARNER BAXTER WALLACE BEERY in "SLAVE SHIP"  
A 20th Century-Fox Super Production!

## CHINESE FINALLY REGAIN TAIERCHWANG

(Continued from Page 1.)

the Japanese army with mechanized equipment on April 2 and 3, have captured the Japanese headquarters at Nanlo after having annihilated the entire Japanese defence forces there.

A large amount of telephone equipment and military documents and maps were seized in the Japanese barracks there.

Early yesterday morning, the Chishima regiment, under General Iwakura, launched a heavy attack on the Chinese forces at Hwangshien but was repulsed after two hours' grim fighting.

Colonel Chishima, commander of the Japanese regiment, was reported to have been killed during the encounter.

### Severe Punishment

The Chishima regiment, according to a Japanese soldier taken prisoner by the Chinese forces, constitutes the mainstay of General Iwakura's cruel divisions, which have been recently transferred from Taiyuan.

Another column of Japanese, holding out in a number of small villages five kilometres north of Hwangshien, are under the relentless assault of the Chinese and have suffered extremely heavy casualties.

At Chihuo, another small village nearby, three hundred Japanese were surrounded and annihilated by Chinese troops on the night of April 2. Five hundred Japanese infantry rushing to the rescue of their beleaguered comrades, received terrible punishment from the Chinese the next morning and retreated in disorder after having lost half of the number.—Central News.

### Japanese Checked

Shanghai, Apr. 4. Japanese troops, advancing northwards from Nantung, an industrial centre on the southern shore of the Yangtze, near Shanghai, have been stopped by the Chinese near Tungtai, 85 miles north of Nantung, according to a Chinese report.

With the arrival of heavy reinforcements, the Chinese launched a furious counter-attack, and several fighting is now raging near Tungtai.—Reuter.

### Strategic Point Taken

Shanghai, Apr. 4. Sunhsienchen, a strategically important town 13 miles south-west of Wuhu, has been recaptured by the Chinese, according to an official Chinese report.—Reuter.

### Story Of Battle

Hankow, Apr. 4. The complete re-occupation late on Saturday night of Talerchwang and Hwangshien in South Shantung, are claimed by General Li Chung-jen, who adds that the towns were re-occupied after desperate fighting during the past 12 days and nights. Both sides employed crack troops, and the engagements were marked by very fierce hand-to-hand fighting as well as the use of mechanized units and aircraft.

Recounting the battle for Talerchwang, General Li asserted that Japanese forces entered the town from the north-east and succeeded in occupying the northern section, the Chinese holding two-thirds. They tried to dislodge the enemy with hand grenades and desperate bayonet charges, but the Japanese succeeded in holding out against the assault.

The Chinese then tried to smoke the Japanese out, setting fire to houses in the occupied section, but the Japanese still held their positions. Finally the Japanese withdrew from Talerchwang late on Saturday evening.

### Retreat Reported

According to another message from Hsuehchow, the Japanese are retreating north-westward with the intention of joining their comrades at Hanchen, 20 miles south-west of Lingyi. The Chinese are reported to have re-occupied Hanchen, accomplishing the feat after crossing the Grand Canal. An official Chinese communiqué says that only a small number of Japanese troops are at present stationed at Yihshien, the main body of Japanese troops at Yihshien having apparently retreated to Lanling in order to create a junction with the retreating Japanese forces from Talerchwang.

The reverses alleged to have been suffered by the Japanese on the Tientsin-Pukow railway front have greatly encouraged Chinese circles in Hankow, and confidence is growing that the Japanese attempt to capture Hsuehchow, will be further delayed, if not completely frustrated.—Reuter.

### Japanese Troops In Check

Hsuehchow, Apr. 4. Japanese troops in the vicinity of Lingyi, held in check by Chinese troops 20 kilometres north-east of Talerchwang, are unable to come to the rescue of their comrades along the Tientsin-Pukow Railway line.

The Japanese troops there during the last few days have been trying hard to form junction with their forces on the rail line, but their plans were effectively thwarted by the strong forces of Chinese who continued to harass their forces.

To the west of the railway, the constant Chinese guerrilla attacks also prevent the Japanese forces in these parts co-operating effectively with the centre column along the railway line.—Central News.

**Japanese Raid Foochow**  
Foochow, Apr. 4. A squadron of eighteen Japanese planes raided Foochow shortly after eleven o'clock yesterday morning, demolishing a number of civilian

## Racing Car Hits Crowd, Kills Seven

Mussolini's Son In 1,000 Mile Contest

Rome, Apr. 3. Seven people were killed and 20 injured, when a car, participating in a 1,000 mile motor race, crashed into the crowd at Bologna.

Two Italian occupants of the car were seriously injured.—Reuter.

### MUSSOLINI UNPLACED

Brescia, Apr. 3. Vittorio Mussolini, eldest son of the Italian dictator, and Vito, a nephew, driving Fiat cars, unsuccessfully competed in the annual 1,000 miles road race here.

The winner was Blodetti, driving an Alfa Romeo, in the time of 11 hours 53 mins. 29 secs., at an average speed of 135.301 kilometres per hour.

The only British driver in the race was A.P.E. Fane, driving a German B.M.W., who won in his class of cars, the 1,100 cubic centimetres.

Later it was revealed that Vittorio Mussolini completed the course in the time of 15:44:15, at an average speed of 103 kilometres per hour.—Reuter.

## HSUCHOW CONFIDENT OF POWER OF CHINA

(Continued from Page 1.)

difficulty in ever reaching the front owing to the disturbances in their rear, secondly because their supplies are insufficient, and thirdly, because even if they reach the front, we are able to handle them."

### "We Will Not Retreat"

General Li said he believed that the organisation of the masses, and the combined action of the people and the army was responsible for the favourable turn on the Tientsin-Pukow front.

The General expressed the opinion that a Japanese attempt to cut the Lunghai Railway and to advance south of the Yellow River before clearing out the Chinese base at Hsuehchow was unlikely, because it was too dangerous for the Japanese themselves, as they would be exposing their vanguard to isolation.

The Japanese used mechanized equipment intensively, he said, and much of it had been captured by the Chinese. "Very fierce fighting is going on around Talerchwang. The Japanese are battling like trapped tigers. Be sure we will not retreat. We have nowhere to run, and therefore we are pitting every ounce of the people's and the soldiers' strength against the enemy. Be sure that while I am here the Japanese will have a very hard time to get to Hsuehchow."

### Hsuehchow Confident

There is a striking contrast between Changchow, which has been a dead city since the February bombing, and Hsuehchow, which presents few signs of war. The shops are full, cheerful civilians crowd the streets, the newspapers give the latest news from the front, and all is an indication of the city's fullest confidence of making a long stand against the enemy.

There is a total absence of the usual sight of long ricksha caravans with refugees and their belongings which are seen even in Hankow. As the train pulled into the station four bodies were seen, one of which surprisingly was not dead, but spasmodically twitching. The hospital refused to admit him. "He is shot through the head and will die," said a phlegmatic porter.

These bodies, both living and dead, from the Talerchwang front were the only indication of the nearness of the war seen during 24 hours in the threatened city.—United Press.

### EXCHANGE

Selling	
T.T. London	1s. 2 1/2
Demand	1s. 2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	110
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	104 1/2
T.T. India	81
T.T. U.S.A.	60 1/2
T.T. Manila	60 1/2
T.T. Batavia	54 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	151 1/2
T.T. Saigon	98 1/2
T.T. France	9.05
T.T. Germany	75 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	132 1/2
T.T. Australia	170 1/2
Buying	
4 m/s L/c London	1/2 1/4
4 m/s D/P do.	1/2 3/4
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	30 1/2
4 m/s France	10.00
30 d/s India	02 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.00 1/2

houses in the southern outskirts of the city.

No casualties were reported, as the people there had been warned of the Japanese attack.—Central News.

### Japanese Attack Repulsed

Fanchang, Anhwei, Apr. 4. Two hundred Japanese troops were killed and many others wounded by Chinese forces on April 1 when the invaders launched a number of attacks on Tsiokokwan along the Yangtze River.

The Japanese troops, numbering 1,000 opened the attack from San-shan with heavy artillery fire. Swift resistance was offered by the Chinese and after a duel lasting the whole day the invaders were finally repulsed.

The Chinese troops lost over 100 killed or wounded, including two officers.—Central News.

## STAY-AT-HOME NAVAL POLICY NOT APPROVED

(Continued from Page 1.)

States warships could not operate, would erect an "imaginary Chinese wall and expose American citizens to attack anywhere in the world outside of the wall."

Mr. Hull made it plain that he favoured retention of the 5-5-3 ratio for the British, American and Japanese navies as laid down in the Washington Naval Treaty, but he added that the United States does not require parity with Britain in combat vessels.

The letter concluded by observing that no practical result was to be expected should President Roosevelt call a naval disarmament conference, adding that meanwhile it was essential there should be national security.—Reuter.

### America's Eyes On Pacific Situation

Washington, Apr. 3. The Senate Naval Affairs Committee has issued the State Department's declaration of naval policy, emphasising the maintenance of the 5-5-3 ratio "unless the political situation in the Pacific shall so be altered as to permit an agreement on some other basis."

The declaration stressed that Japan had declined to give assurances, and added that the present was inopportune to convene a disarmament conference.

The declaration opposed the establishment of a so-called naval frontier.—United Press.

## STOP PRESS

was finally prevailed upon to accept in view of the national crisis.

Marshal Chiang suggested the creation of a post of Deputy-General of the Executive, and proposed Mr. Wang Ching-wei for it.

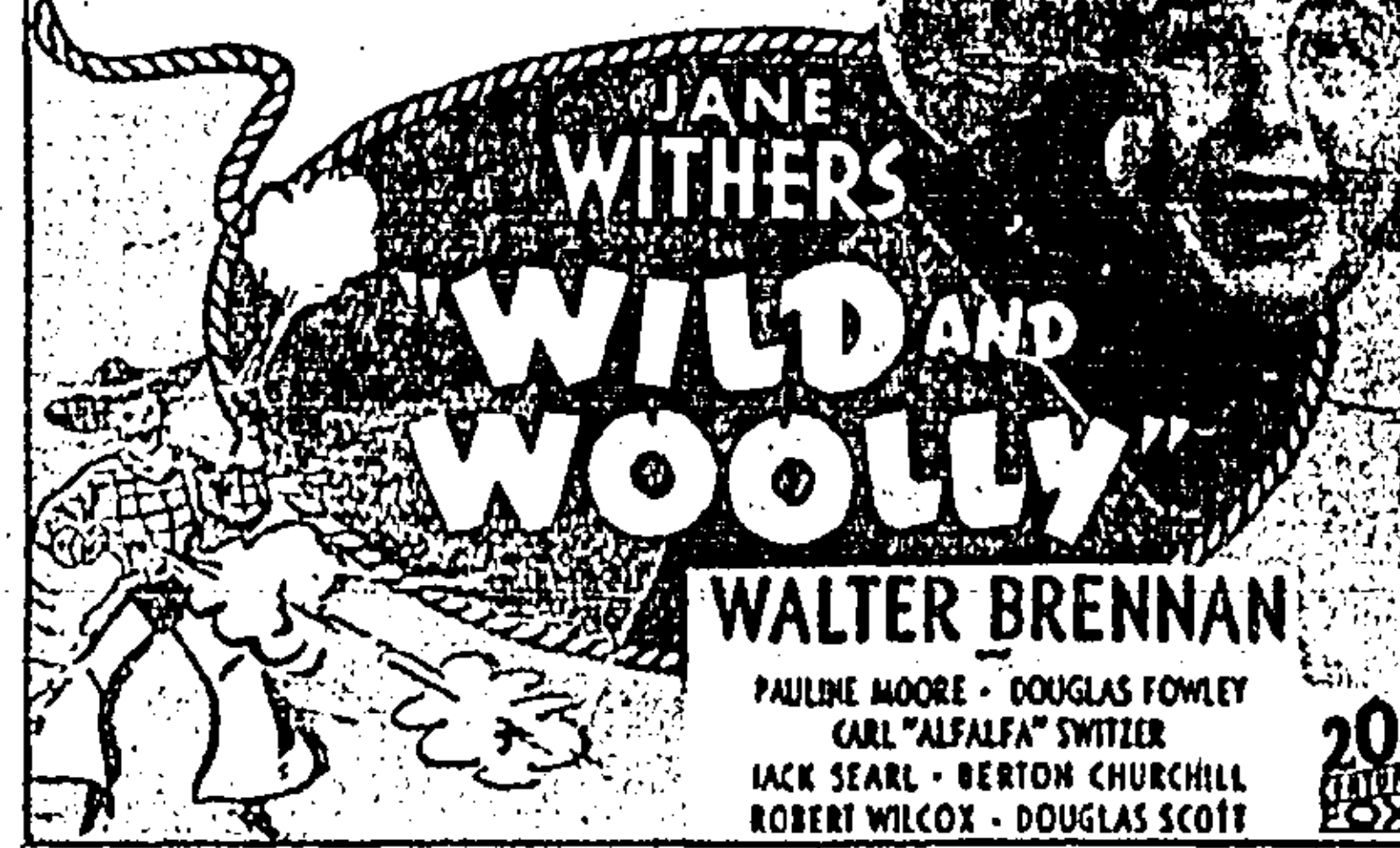
Some discussion is understood to have taken place over the organisation of the People's Political Council, some being in favour of the creation of a body of peoples' representative similar to parliaments in foreign countries, for passing legislation and formulating Government policies.

The majority favoured making the body of an advisory nature under the direction of the Government, and this proposal was finally carried.—Reuter.

# ALHAMBRA

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

JANE'S ROUNDED UP HER GREATEST CAST... TO GIVE YOU HER GRANDEST PICTURE!



TO - MORROW "KID GALAHAD"  
A Warner Bros. Picture with Boris Davis - Ed. G. Robinson - Wayne Morris

# QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15 7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 31453

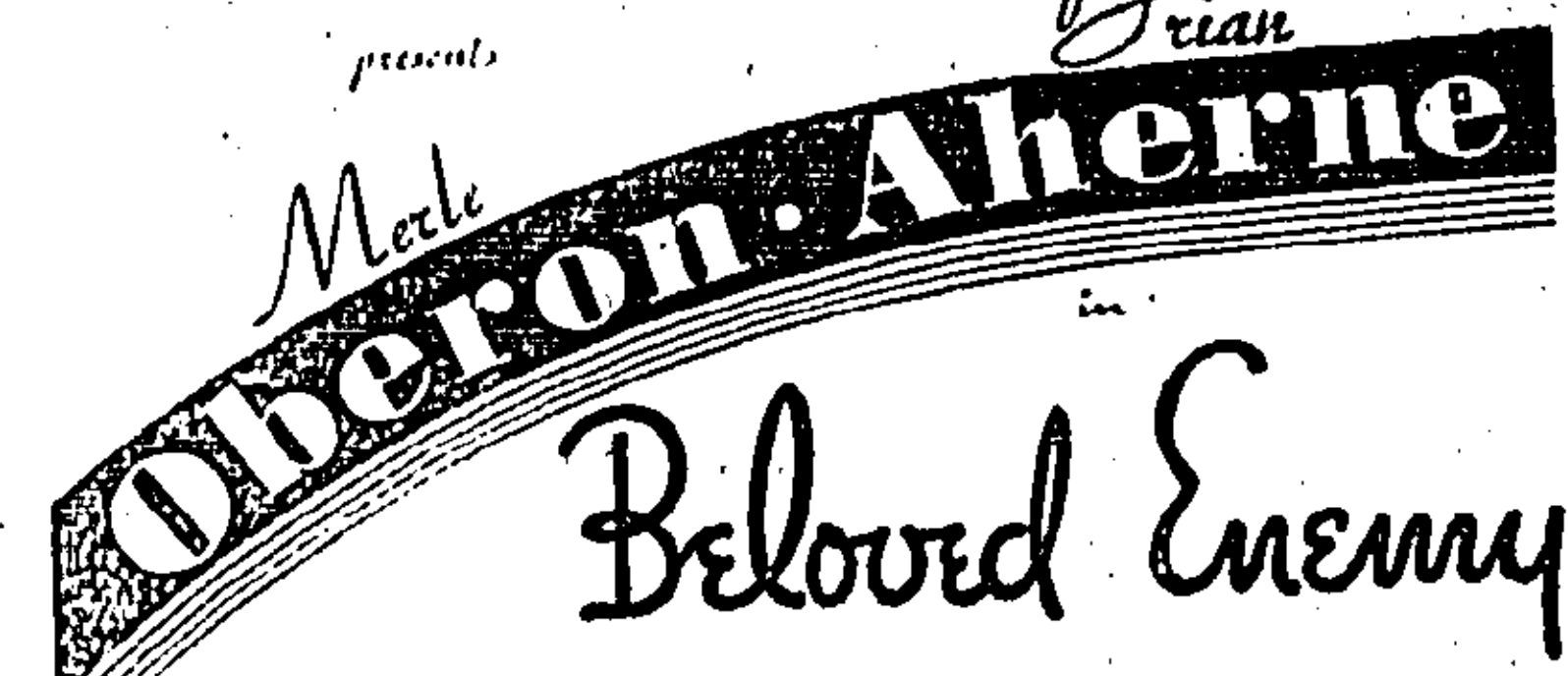
TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
Based on Peter B. Byn's famous story of "CAPPY RICKS"!  
LAUGHS, EXCITEMENT, FUN IN EVERY MINUTE!



WEDNESDAY "BACK IN CIRCULATION"  
Warner Bros. Picture with Joan Blondell - Pat O'Brien

# STAR

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
Spencer Goldwyn



TO-MORROW "EBB TIDE"  
Oscar Homolka Frances Farmer

## Grand Canal Runs Red With Blood

Shanghai, Apr. 2. Owing to the continued raging of the battle on the Tientsin-Pukow Railway, in which neither side is giving any quarter, the Grand Canal is now "flowing red with blood," declared the Japanese spokesman this afternoon.

Chinese press reports add that Lingyi, Talerchwang and Yihshien, which were once flourishing towns, are now little more than miles of smouldering debris.

Chinese reports further state that Japanese planes flew over the Japanese troops to-day dropping leaflets exhorting them to hold on and declaring that heavy reinforcements are on the way.—Reuter.

### FLYING COLUMN CHECKED

Hankow, Apr. 3. Eastwards beyond Talerchwang, about 2,000 Japanese troops, assisted by over ten heavy field pieces, have suddenly appeared near Hanchen, 20 miles south-west of Lingyi, from where a column is believed to have been sent for the purpose of making a surprise attack and breaking through the Chinese defence.—International.

through the Chinese line between Lingyi and Talerchwang.

The advance of this flying column, a Chinese report claims, has been checked by Chinese troops in the vicinity of Nanlingchen, about seven kilometres south-east of Hanchen, where fighting is said to be still progressing.

Among the Chinese troops which took part in the fierce battle for Talerchwang were some of the newly arrived mechanized units. The first such units entered the fray on March 30.—Reuter.

### CHINESE TANKS JOIN BATTLE

Hankow, Apr. 3. General Pao Hsueh-shi, the Kwangsi leader, is directing operations in the north sector of the Tientsin-Pukow Railway between Taining and Tsinan. The railway linking these two towns has been cut in thirty places, and repairs are out of the question at the moment.

Heavy fighting is under way south of Yenchow, the strategic railway town midway between Taining and Hsuehchow. The battle is developing in favour of the Chinese forces.

For the first time in the war, Chinese tanks to the north of Talerchwang damaged and repulsed a unit of Japanese tanks. The Chinese machines are larger and are equipped with more powerful machine-guns. About 3,000 Japanese reinforcements have been thrown into the Talerchwang front in an effort to smash through the Chinese defence.—International.

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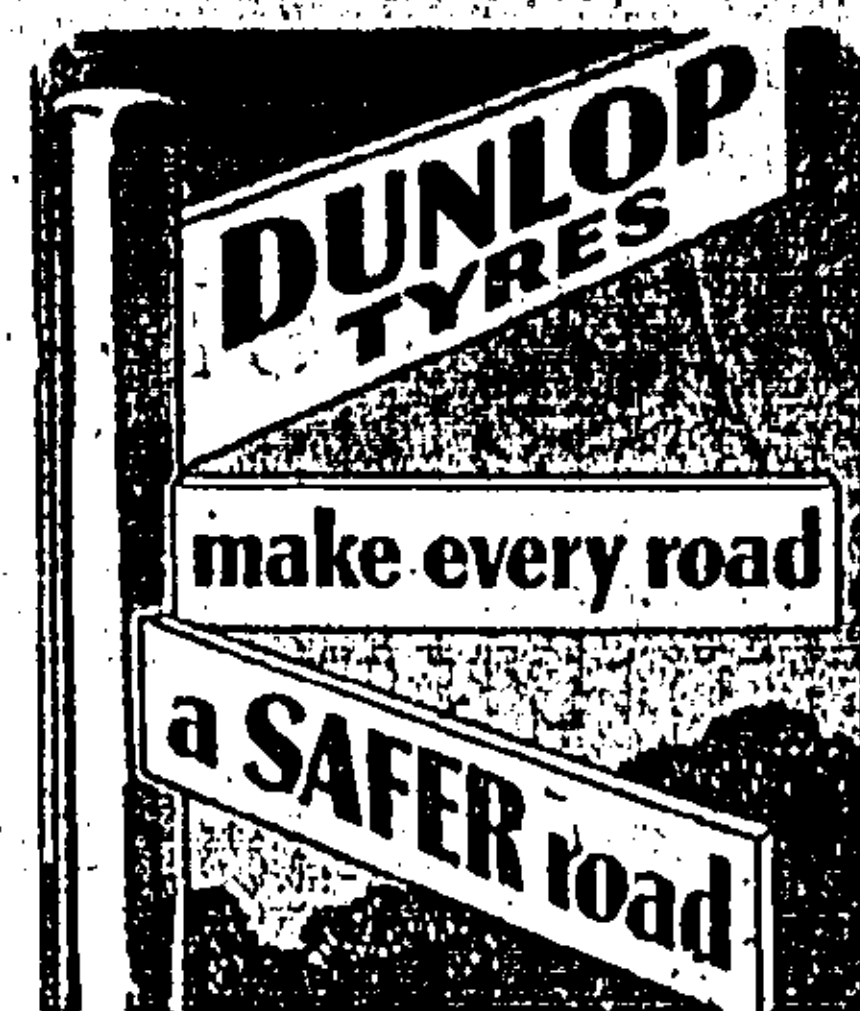


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IDEAL FOR  
YOUR HOME  
LEAVE & JUST  
RIGHT FOR H. K.  
FAR EAST MOTORS - 59101

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Low Water: -18.15°

# The Hongkong Telegraph

FINAL EDITION



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No. 12462

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MONDAY, APRIL 4, 1938.

日四初月三

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS  
\$30.00 PER ANNUM

## FEARFUL CARNAGE AT TAIERCHWANG

### BODIES LIE FIVE DEEP IN STREETS

### Chinese Claim 15,000 Japanese Slain In Furious Encounter

(Special to "Telegraph")

Hankow, Apr. 4.

The Chinese newspapers report that the narrow streets of Taiierchwang are covered with dead bodies piled four and five deep as a result of the ferocious street fighting of the past few days, which reached its climax with the Chinese victory yesterday.

Most of the flimsy houses of clay and straw are piles of scorched earth now. All the inhabitants have gone. Taiierchwang is now nothing more than a ruin, behind which lie Chinese anti-tank guns and heavy artillery.

The Chinese claim that 15,000 Japanese casualties resulted from the Taiierchwang operations and that they themselves lost 9,000 dead and wounded.

It is stated that 600 Japanese troops were annihilated in the Confucius Temple alone. This was the Japanese headquarters. The Chinese stormed the place early yesterday morning and none escaped. Among the slain was a Japanese regimental commander.—United Press.

#### Trust In Chiang

Shanghai, Apr. 4.  
The recent developments at Hankow "should give the Japanese seriously to think," for the appointment of Chiang Kai-shek as virtually dictator of China amounts to an endorsement of his policy by the Kuomintang, declares the North China Daily News in a leader to-day.

The General Executive, in fact, passed a vote of confidence in their leader, and that, despite the defeats the Japanese, up to the present, have been able to inflict on the Chinese armies.

The Kuomintang Congress elevated the Generalissimo to a position only held before by Sun Yat-sen, and because of that fact has done him an unparalleled honour.

#### Further Mobilisation

Turning to the Congress manifesto, the North China Daily News says there are indications that Congress contemplates further mobilisation of the nation for the purpose of continuing the fight.

### STOP PRESS

#### CHINESE CHILDREN OFFER SAVINGS FOR AIR FORCE

Chungking, Apr. 4.  
April 4 is the Chinese Children's National holiday, and in the war-time capital children's delegations paid their respects to Mr. Lin Sen, requesting the National Chairman to lead the children of China in a thrift movement, by contributing their daily savings from candy and other little luxuries to organise an air force to be christened the "Children's Squadron."—United Press.

(Further Stop Press News on Page 12.)

#### Ambassador Of France Due Here Tomorrow

M. Paul Naglar, French Ambassador to China, is due tomorrow afternoon from Shanghai aboard the sloop Savorgnan de Brazza. The Ambassador is accompanied by his staff and will spend a few days at Repulse Bay Hotel, his precise plans thereafter being unknown to the French Consulate here.

### HANKOW CORRECTS MISTAKE

Exchange Clearing  
House For S'hai  
Now Probable

London, Apr. 4.  
Judging by the wild rumours circulating in London recently, says the Financial Times, the recent developments in the Chinese foreign exchange policy is largely misunderstood. It appears that the grievances of the foreign banks in Shanghai are somewhat exaggerated. No doubt the Hankow Government's decision to supply foreign exchange requirements only to Hankow and Hongkong amounted to rather offhand treatment of Shanghai, but it is asking a lot to expect an Administration, fighting with its back to the wall, to consider the wishes of foreign interests in a centre which is in enemy territory.

Solution of the problem surely lies in the resumption of close collaboration between the banks and the Hankow Government. The latter made a serious mistake in alienating the foreign banks, but official intimation of the early opening of an exchange clearing office in Shanghai is welcome evidence that they are anxious to make amends.—Reuter.

#### DEFENDING HSUCHOW



GENERAL LI CHUNG-JEN  
the famous Kwangsi strategist whose defence of the Tientsin-Pukow railway sector and the key-city of Hsuehchow, is an outstanding achievement of the war.

#### British Envoy In Changsha

Changsha, April 4.  
Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, British Ambassador to China, and his entourage, arrived here late last night from Canton en route to Hankow. From Hankow, the British envoy will continue his journey to Chungking to present his credentials to Mr. Lin Sen, Chairman of the National Government.—Central News.

#### SIX KILLED IN TRAIN DISASTER

Belgrade, Apr. 3.  
A boulder crashed upon and derailed a Belgrade-Sarajevo passenger train to-day.  
The train was plunked over a precipice, and six were killed, while 16 suffered injuries.—United Press.

#### Chinese Beat Japanese Ship's Officers

Trouble In Harbour  
At San Francisco

San Francisco, Apr. 3.  
Three Japanese officers of the schooner, Kwangyuan, were beaten severely and brought ashore to-day.  
The Chinese Consulate said three men of the crew complained of illness and were brought ashore, where it was planned they should be given treatment. However, the Chinese attempted to flee. Police captured them and returned them to the ship in the custody of the officers.  
Learning that their mates had not received medical treatment, the Chinese crew attacked the officers. Police boarded the schooner and adjusted the differences.  
The Kwangyuan was loaded with scrap iron in September last, after which the Chinese owners sold the ship to Japanese interests.

The Chinese Consul has so far refused to give a clearance to the schooner pending official notification of the transfer.—United Press.

#### Fire To Quell Fight

San Francisco, Apr. 3.  
Const Guard authorities revealed that they boarded the Kwangyuan and fired 12 pistol shots before they managed to stop the riot, in which three Japanese officers and three of the Chinese crew were injured.  
No-one was wounded through the Const Guards' shooting, as they fired over the heads of the seamen.—United Press.

### KUOMINTANG CONGRESS RALLIES ALL FACTIONS BEHIND GENERALISSIMO

Hankow, Apr. 4.

The Kuomintang Congress at Chungking closed yesterday with a manifesto and an invitation to the Communists for closer co-operation with the Kuomintang, through an appeal to the entire nation, regardless of political faith, to rally behind Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek as the first President of the Kuomintang since Dr. Sun Yat-sen.

Although the manifesto emphasised the necessity of the Kuomintang dominance, it pleaded for the support of all factions for the purpose of carrying on the war.

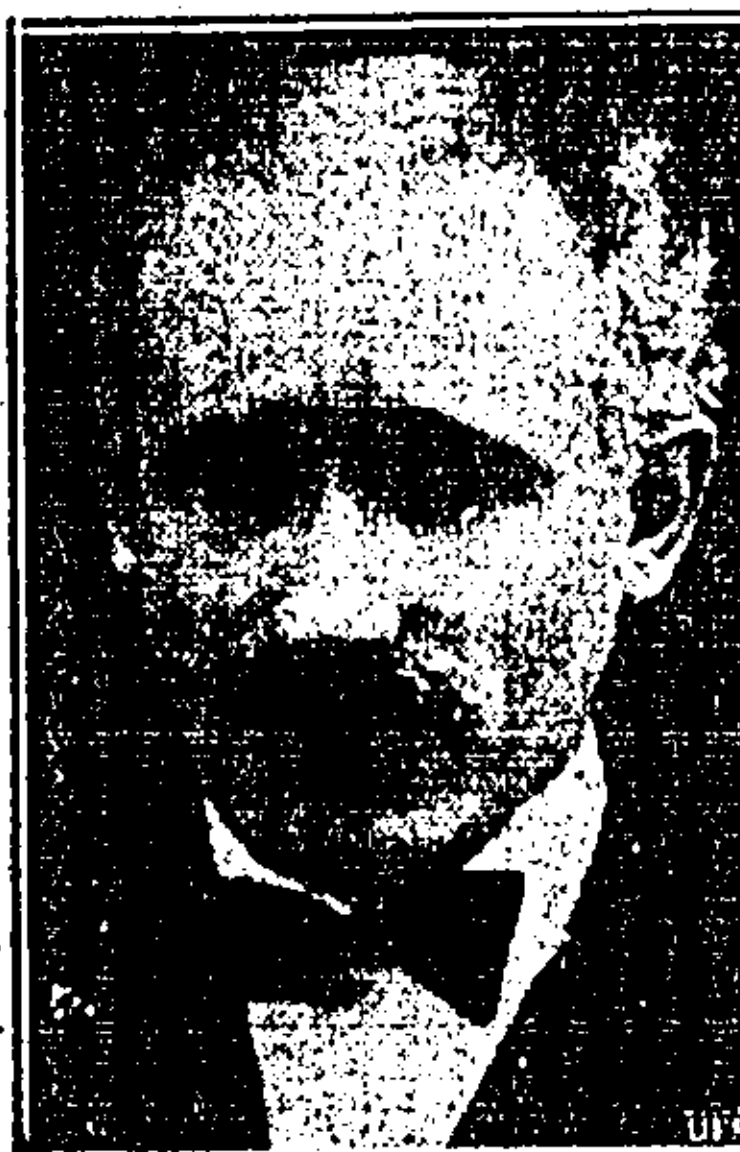
The manifesto drew very favourable reactions from Communist circles, despite the Right-Wingers' contention that the appointment of Chiang Kai-shek to the presidency has strengthened the Kuomintang.

The establishment of a Peoples' Political Advisory Council is considered to be an indication of the Kuomintang's intention gradually to enlarge democratic rule.  
The Communist organ, the New China Daily, published the Congress news in a tone of complete satisfaction. In an editorial, the newspaper commented: "We enthusiastically expect a united front among all the parties to be further strengthened. Let us accelerate our final victory against Japan."

#### NATIONALISM THE BASIS

Five hundred members of the congress, under the guidance of a 17-member Presidium, including Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Mr. Wang Ching-wei, Mr. Chow En-lai, Dr. H. H. Kung and General Feng Yu-hsiang, adopted a 32-point manifesto, pleading respect for treaties, seeking to better relations with other powers, and to cease "false hopes" of outside assistance.

#### WON'T CONDUCT AT SALZBURG



Withdrawal of Arturo Toscanini, famed conductor, from this summer's music festival at Salzburg, because of political changes in Austria, will be followed by other artists who oppose political and racial discrimination in music, according to reports. Mr. Toscanini, who took part in the last four Salzburg festivals, was scheduled to conduct five operas and several concerts at the Festspielhaus, at the Austrian music centre.

#### FURIOUSLY ATTACKS FASCISM

Totalitarianism  
Undermining  
U.S. Liberties

#### Cabinet Member Warns Nation

Chicago, Apr. 3.  
Delivering a speech at the banquet celebrating the 50th anniversary of the Jewish Daily Courier, Mr. Harold Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, said the real menace to free American institutions was Fascism, which was "arrogant, devoid of conscience, and knowing no mercy to man, woman or child." He dismissed threats of Communism, and criticised those "who cry in tones of simulated anguish at this moment that a dictatorship exists in the United States."

"A simple and conclusive answer to the false and insincere clamour that at present there is a dictatorship in America, is that if the President were a dictator, as certain people and interests say he is, he would quickly and effectively silence such a clamour. Let us make no mistake, that totalitarianism is the real threat to our institutions. More and more people are coming to recognise the danger of this ruthless political monstrosity which hunts by day and prowls by night. Totalitarianism is insidiously boring to-day within the temple of our liberties. It rides on radio waves, and spews from presses over the surface of the earth to the chorus of clanking tanks."

Mr. Ickes recalled that Fascism sprang from economic groups trying to protect property. "We have only to look abroad to discover that while in theory Fascism controlled Capitalism, before long there is always someone ready and able to seize control of controlled Capitalism."

#### TWO CYLINDER ENGINE

The speaker defined Fascism as a two-cylindered engine. Firstly, it is a greater than its economic security; secondly it had racial and religious hate, or hate of a minority. He said that if Fascism became established in America, "not only the Jewish devil, but the Negro and Catholic devils would be sought out for Fascism to take its vengeance, together with the assorted variety of other devils fashioned out of the different nationalities and religious groups which came to our shores to seek peace and freedom."  
He urged the Jews to do their utmost to "keep clear the sources of democratic power in America," and said that a true citizen could not be "subject to the demands of an alien Government."—United Press.

### INSURGENTS SMASH LAST OF LOYALIST DEFENCE POSITIONS

### Invading Columns March Where Caesar Conquered

Catalonia, Apr. 3.

Insurgent headquarters announced early this evening that its troops had captured Lerida, two converging columns entering the city in the same streets through which Caesar marched in 47 B.C.

It is established that the Insurgents are only 84 miles outside of Barcelona.

Meanwhile the right wing, under the leadership of Blackshirts and Foreign Legionnaires, has crossed the Pandos mountains and is within sight of Tortosa. It is likely to continue the drive on Tortosa, thereby isolating Barcelona, before driving from Lerida.

It is announced that the Insurgents started to enter Lerida at dawn and fighting continued until 3 p.m., the Loyalists offering terrific resistance. However, scores of planes, a fleet of whippet tanks and 300 pieces of field artillery finally conquered the defenders.

The Loyalists' last stand was in the ancient cathedral and palace, situated in the Rumbia de Aragon. The Insurgents directed artillery fire against these strongholds and blasted the doors, while Moroccan troops used grenades and bayonets to annihilate the Loyalists. The Insurgents captured many trophies. It is reported that the Loyalists are re-organising 16 miles north-east of the town in the vicinity of Balaguer.—United Press.

#### Occupation Complete

Saragossa, Apr. 3.  
The Insurgents completely occupied the town of Lerida at 7 p.m. to-day. The Insurgent troops, this afternoon, captured the castle and railway station at Lerida. Tanks are now entering the streets of the city for "cleaning up" action.

The Insurgent troops have taken Pinell and Mora in Tarragona province, and are advancing close to Chertus, 16 miles from the sea.

A message from St. Jean de Luz, says that Insurgent troops from Jaca, North Catalonia, are moving parallel with the French frontier and have advanced 90 miles without serious opposition, and that the troops were getting near to the town of Cella.

A radio broadcast from Saragossa claims that the Insurgents have captured 13,000 square miles of territory since the beginning of the Eastern offensive.—Reuter.

#### Earlier Despatch

Saragossa, Apr. 3.  
With the approach of the powerful Insurgent columns from the north.—(Continued on Page 4.)

### Children Pay Respects To China's Dead

#### Three Minute Silence Observed By Thousands

Thousands of Chinese children, mostly school boys and girls, assembled this morning at the King's Theatre in connection with the Chinese Children's Day.

The meeting at the King's Theatre observed three minutes silence as a mark of respect for the thousands of Chinese children killed in the war zone and for the dead soldiers. A most pleasing programme of singing and speeches was enjoyed by all present, including the parents.

A similar meeting for children was held this morning at the Alhambra Theatre and another at Prince's Theatre on Nathan Road for the children in the Shumshuipo area.



# Going on Honeymoon?

Then pack a bride's Beauty box in your trousseaux says Jane Gordon

IT is a pity that beauty parlours do not follow the dress-makers' example and provide brides with a beauty-box trousseau. The most flattering outfit for a honeymoon face is just as important to most girls as a trousseau.

These trousseau beauty boxes should be divided into three sections. The first giving day cosmetics, the second giving skin foods, tonics and lotions, and the third giving night cosmetics and a little book to describe the best way to apply the various contents.

Thus, there is no reason why the necessary skin food should be applied the last thing at night. It does just as much good if it is applied before you have your bath, as the steam from the bath helps the skin food to absorb.

If you arrange to apply regular beauty treatments at the same time as you take your daily bath, then you can afford to do away with the unattractively greasy face at night.

Here is a practical beauty routine for various types of honeymoon faces:

## DRY, SENSITIVE SKIN

**BEFORE** you have your bath take off all make up with cleaning cream. Wipe this off with tissues.

Sponge the face thoroughly with warm water. Pat in skin food for dry skins, or turtle oil skin food. If there are signs of wrinkles and lines pat green turtle oil around the eyes over the lines. Leave on while in the bath. Wipe off thoroughly afterwards.

Last thing at night clean again with cleansing cream. Sponge thoroughly with lukewarm water. Put in a small quantity of complexion balm. Dust over very lightly with fine powder on a Svandown puff.

If the lips look unattractively pale apply very small quantity of natural lipstick.

Give the eyebrows and eyelashes a good brushing with an eyelash brush, and the tiniest spot of colourless eyelash grower will give both the eyebrows and eyelashes a sheen and at the same time help them to grow.

Next morning sponge the face with cool water only. Make up with a light foundation cream and use the most becoming shade of powder, rouge and lipstick, and be careful that this is not too vivid or the contrast between your made-up and unmade-up face will be unpleasantly obvious to your husband.

## GREASY COMPLEXION

**WASH** your face with mild complexion soap and plenty of warm water and apply a skin food for greasy skins and wipe off thoroughly before you have your bath.

Twice a week instead of applying the skin food apply a face pack. After the bath apply skin tonic freely. Leave on for a few minutes and then splash off with plenty of cold water.

At night before you go to bed take off the make-up with cleansing milk or there is a lotion that is specially good for this purpose. Rinse with plenty of cool water and put in one of the special lotions of the calamine type. These correct the over-oily condition of the skin and at the same time leave a powdery surface. Wipe off the surplus powder and your complexion will have an attractively matt surface.

If necessary apply a little natural lipstick and brush the eyebrows and eyelashes with colourless eyelash grower.

In the morning clean the face with the cleansing lotion and apply either a liquid powder foundation or foundation for greasy complexions.

**BRUSH** the hair thoroughly last thing at night and remember that setting lotion can be applied and the hair done up in curlers, combs and nets before you have your bath because the steam helps to set the hair.



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## Mr. BUSINESSMAN GOING ON LEAVE

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Carpets and Rugs should be thoroughly Shampooed & Dried—Clothing, Drapes, Loose Covers should be "ZORIC" Drycleaned—in order to be sure that moth eggs, grime, grit, etc. are completely got rid of.

Take no chances, moth eggs in textiles remain fertile and soon become active when Clothing, Carpets and Rugs are put into use again.

Send them to the cleaners before storing.

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Peak Depot. Tel. 20352.

## Page For Women—



## MORE BITS TO CUT OUT

**YOU** can make an attractive present various fruits, not too large, juice in the rinsing water will re-basked of fruit out of stalks can be made with pieces of vitalise a tired lettuce. marzipan fruits. Take four ounces of sieved icing sugar, four ounces of ground sweet almonds, one white of egg. Flavours according to the fruit.

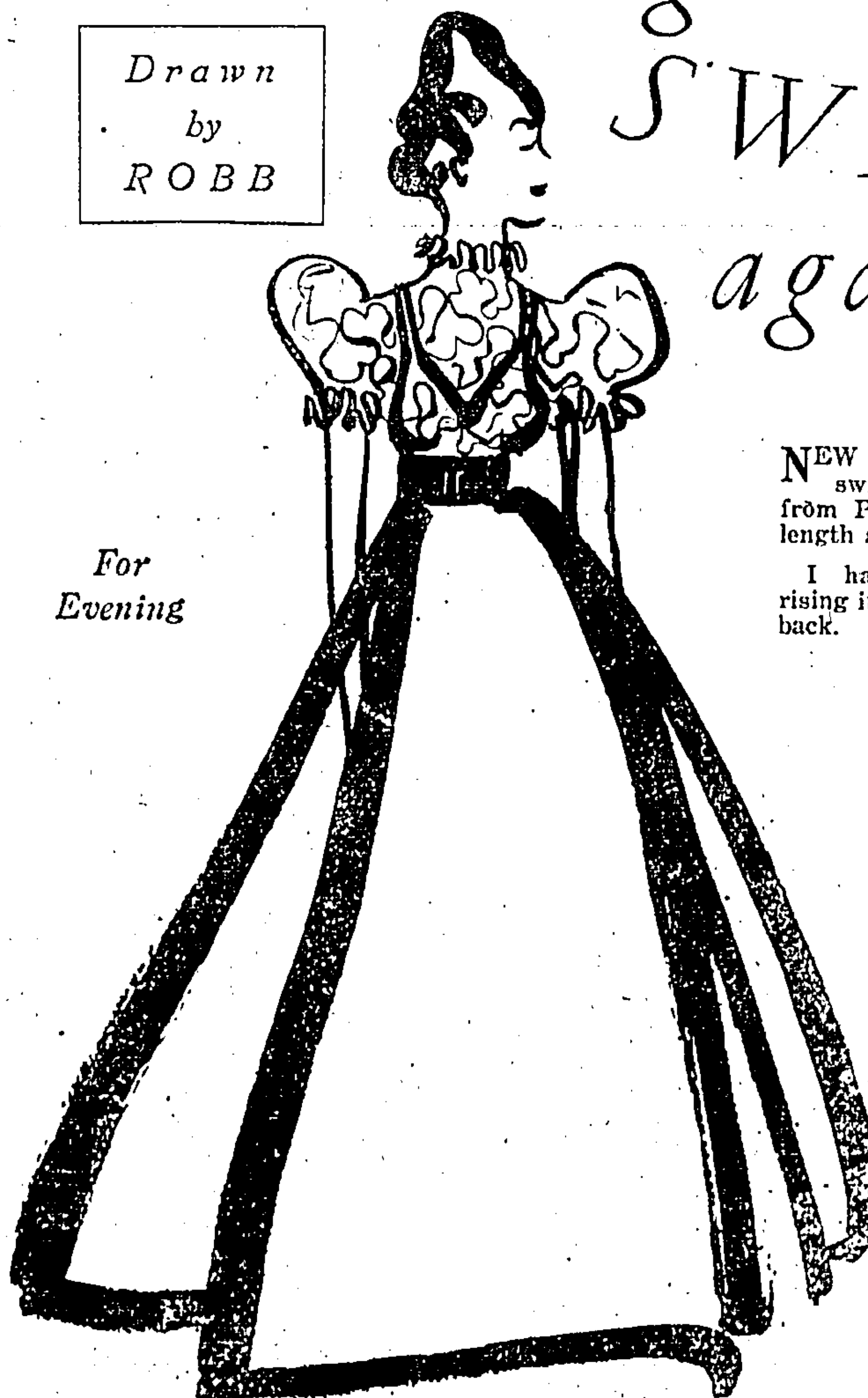
**LIGHTER** dumplings if you jam and chopped walnuts for a boil them without a lid change. until fifteen minutes before they are done. Then put the lid on and let them finish boiling.

**LETUCE** soon becomes weeny-looking. Squeeze inside if you add to the water a tea- work up any colour, flavour to re- ing three or four drops of lemon spoonful of vinegar.

*Skirts go with a SWING again.*

Drawn  
by  
ROBB

For  
Evening



**NEW** evening skirts go with a swing (writes Lucy Milner from Paris). They are floor-length all round.

I haven't seen one either rising in front or trailing at the back.

Two of the star materials are chiffon and lace, both making for fragile, feminine effects, and used in high, transparent necklines and short sleeves.

Busts are still emphasised and waists defined, but skirts sweep out as widely as the one you see here.

The skirt itself is made of black taffeta, stiff and rustling, belted in by a shiny waistband; the bodice is black lace, transparently fine, cut into a high frill neck and short puff sleeves.

Under it is a light-attling brassiere top made of candy pink taffeta; the whole effect like a rather daring imitation of a frock of the early 'nineties.

**Does YOUR BABY Cry?**  
Your baby does not cry for fun. It is his only way of telling you that something is wrong. Colic, indigestion, sour stomach, diarrhea and constipation are a few of the minor ailments that may upset your child's system and spoil his disposition. Castoria is the medicine prepared especially for these simple children's ailments, so do not experiment with strong, harsh remedies intended for adults. Use only Castoria. Your child will love its pleasant taste and there are no harmful after-effects.

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# Crisis Due To Britain Losing Hope Of U.S. Alliance

HER FIFTH HUSBAND



HER FIFTH HUSBAND—Ganna Walska, opera singer, enjoying a honeymoon at St. Moritz, Switzerland, with her fifth husband, Henry Grindell-Matthews, British wireless and aerial torpedo inventor. Mrs. Walska was divorced in 1931 from Harold Fowler McCormick of Chicago and from Alexander Smith Cochran of New York in 1922. The singer has a villa near Paris.

## BORAH BELIEVES BRITAIN TURNING TO MUSSOLINI

By Joe Alex Morris  
United Press Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON. SENATOR WILLIAM E. BORAH, DEAN OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND ITS LEADING AUTHORITY ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, BELIEVES THAT THE EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC CRISIS, WHICH CAUSED THE RESIGNATION OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, RESULTED FROM ABANDONMENT BY GREAT BRITAIN OF HOPE FOR AN ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

Borah, who is the ranking Republican member of the Senate's powerful Foreign Relations Committee, said in an interview with the *United Press* that he was convinced the purpose of Britain's move to seek an agreement with Italy was to weaken Germany and at least delay her efforts to regain colonies lost in the World War.

"I believe that the British government has come to the conclusion that an arrangement with the United States is impossible because the American people won't allow it," Borah said in discussing recent developments in European capitals.

"As a result she has undertaken to make friends where she can and if she succeeds in making an agreement with Italy it will drive a wedge between Italy and Germany."

Discussing the speech of Reich Chancellor Adolf Hitler and the resignation of Eden because of the Cabinet's determination to make a deal with Italy, Borah said that:

1. Redistribution of Europe's colonial resources was the chief hope of ending the present unsettled situation which, he argued, dates back to the impoverishment of small powers by the Versailles Treaty. He said he was "convinced" Germany would regain her colonies.

2. War in Europe is unlikely in the near future because Hitler expects to accomplish his objective—including the return of lost colonies—without fighting, and probably will.

3. If Hitler had declared in his Reichstag speech that there would be no more racial or religious persecution in Germany it would have gone far to end such discrimination throughout Europe and the German dictator would be "the most powerful figure in Europe to-day." Borah said that the present expressions of opinion in the United States including a vigorous drive in the Senate to learn if there was any agreement with Britain—apparently had convinced British Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain that there could be no understanding with this country.

### CAN'T DEFEND ON U.S.

"It seems to me that Great Britain has finally made up her mind that she cannot depend upon the United States for military or diplomatic assistance and that, as a result, she has undertaken to make friends where she can," he said. "I am convinced that for a time the British public was developing the idea of co-operating closely with the United States, and especially of some working agreement with us as regards the Pacific. A large amount of sentiment in that direction developed in the British press, in magazines and speeches over there recently."

"But in the last 30 to 60 days, I believe that the British Government, at least, has come to the conclusion that an arrangement with the United States is impossible because the American people won't allow it. I think that the results of this decision are now visible in Downing Street."

### GERMANY WILL REGAIN COLONIES

"Chamberlain has decided to seek an agreement with Italy, despite the opposition of Eden. There is, of course, much to be said for Eden's viewpoint, but Chamberlain has wisely decided that it is better to go to Italy and arrange a settlement before it is too late, than to wait in defiance for Italy to come to Britain. The purpose behind this British move, undoubtedly, is to drive a wedge between Germany and Italy."

### NO REAL DISPUTE

"The only real dispute between Germany and Great Britain is over the former German colonies which Germany is insisting she must have back. That is a primary element in Hitler's programme and I am convinced that sooner or later she will get them back because they were originally hers by sheer force. "Naturally Britain will try to hold on to the colonies as long as she can. That is why she is now seeking an agreement with Italy, because if she succeeds it will drive Italy and Germany apart and Germany will be weakened or at least delayed in her efforts to regain the colonies." The root of the present crisis goes back to the Versailles Treaty, Borah declared. "Look at the map of the world before and after the Versailles Treaty," he said. "When that treaty was signed Great Britain and France took possession of the world."

### SMALL POWERS HAD NIL

"They left the small powers with nothing. How could they hope to maintain that position without huge armies and navies? That was the cause for all of the frantic armaments building; the cause for the unsettled situation that has prevailed ever since. "For that reason Germany and Italy and Japan were drawn closer and closer together—the 'have-nots' against the 'haves.' It might be argued that Japan was an exception but it applies equally to Japan because she was bound to join in with the dissatisfied nations demanding a redistribution of colonial wealth."

## Clearing The Air In India

New Delhi. The statement by the Viceroy, the Marquess of Linlithgow, on the resignation on February 15 of the Congress Ministers of the United Provinces and Bihar, appears to have completely cleared the air except possibly among the ranks of the extreme. Left of the Congress party.

A point that has carried great weight in the Viceroy's statement, which was issued yesterday, is the revelation that the final demands made on the two Governors, Sir Maurice Hallett and Sir Harry Halse, were in the nature of ultimatums. It is widely—perhaps generally—recognised that the Viceroy was bound to act as he did in refusing to accede to demands for the wholesale release of political prisoners.

### CHARGE EMBARRASSES POLICE

Dallas, Tex. City police investigated themselves when it was discovered that a car stored at the city pound had been stripped.

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### Bachelor No. 1 Called Traitor

## GIRLS FIND MEN ARE EASY PREY

Ilfracombe.

Cupid has won the "Bachelors versus Spinsters War" which was started in Ilfracombe a year ago by the formation of a Bachelors' Club.

During the past 12 months 10 of the members have got married and 12 engaged.

Griefs of "Traitor" greeted Mr. Harry Chapman, chairman of the club and Ilfracombe Bachelor No. 1, when he told members of the first and last annual meeting of the club, which lasted all last night, that he could no longer resist the wiles of the spinsters, and that he was seriously contemplating matrimony.

### Many Aim For World Peace

By Reynolds Packard  
United Press Staff Correspondent

Geneva.

There are 137 more international organizations aimed at making the world a better place to live in, to-day, than there were two years ago.

The League's 1938 Handbook of International Organizations, just issued here, reveals that there are now exactly 806 such institutions as compared to the total of 22,609 in 1936 when the last previous figures were compiled. The largest increase was shown in international organizations devoted to humanitarian reforms, of which there were 102 in 1936 as against 123 to-day.

The second largest rise was marked in the domain of feminism with an increase of 17 over the nine listed in 1936. Organizations aimed at establishing peace throughout the world ranked third, jumping from 36 to 46. The only decrease recorded concerned those international bodies given over to improving communications, which dropped from 49 to 45.

The fostering of arts and sciences moved up by three while international press associations remained almost unchanged at eleven in the previous census to twelve to-day.—United Press.

### RECTOR, 72, WEDS GIRL OF TWENTY-FIVE

Freshwater, I.O.W.

At the Parish Church at Freshwater, Isle of Wight, the rector, the Rev. Richard Pratt, was married to Miss Stella Mary Williams, of Southfields, Wimbledon, S.W.

Mr. Pratt is seventy-two and Miss Williams twenty-five. She nursed the rector during a serious illness last autumn, and also nursed the first Mrs. Pratt, who died last May.

### BING CROSBY 'CROONING' ENVOY

San Francisco. Bing Crosby has been appointed "crooning ambassador" at large for the 1939 Golden Gate and International Exposition. He is expected to be a sort of masculine Lorelei who will draw exposition visitors away from the New York World's Fair.

## Spy Impersonated U.S. Secretary Of State

G-Men Chief Exposes Plot To Sell Army Plans

Mr. Edgar G. Hoover, America's stamp-collecting head of the G-Men, who has been fighting a war against gangsters and kidnappers in the United States now claims to have unearthed a gigantic spy plot.

This was revealed in Washington with the arrest of two men and a beautiful red-haired girl.

All three have been arraigned on charges of espionage and held on \$25,000 bail.

They are named as follows:

Johanna Hoffman, aged 28, stated to be a native of Dresden, and a hairdresser on the liner Europa.

Gunter Gustav Rummich, a deserter from the United States Army.

Erich Glasser, aged 28, a soldier stationed at Mitchell Field Airport.

They are accused of plotting to sell United States Army and Navy secrets to a European Power.

### KEPT A SECRET

No indication is given of the name of the European Power.

Rummich is said to have had the authority to impersonate Mr. Cordell Hull, United States Secretary of State, to obtain 50 bogus passports.

He is reported to have confessed that he wanted the passports in order to enable European members of the

spy ring to enter Russia in the guise of United States citizens.

### MURDER PLANNED

One of the schemes which the plotters had arranged was to lure the commanding officer of an important military station in New York to an hotel by means of forged orders.

He was to be told to bring vital military documents with him and was then to be robbed and murdered.

The data in the hands of the spy ring are alleged to have included: Military plans for coastal defence. The military lay-out of the Panama Canal Zone.

Secret mobilisation orders, and information of aircraft carriers now being built.

According to Mr. Hoover, Rummich has confessed to having obtained various sums of money from secret agents of a foreign Government in return for the information.

A high official said other arrests were expected shortly.



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### LOST.

LOST—Probably between Salisbury Road Car Park and Ferry Wharf, lady's gold Rolex wrist watch, initialled S.M.M., under reward. Write Box No. 451, "Hongkong Telegraph."

### APARTMENTS TO LET.

TO LET—Room with bath and verandah, suitable for married couple, near Ferry. Board optional. Telephone 56660.

### SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks	
H.K. Banks, \$1,250 n.	
H.K. Banks, (Lon. Reg.), £87 n.	
Chartered Bank, £11½ n.	
Mercantile Bank, A. and B. £28 n.	
Mercantile Bank, C., £24 n.	
East Asia Bank, \$82 b.	
Insurance	
Canton Ins., \$275 n.	
Union Ins., \$535 n.	
China Underwriters, \$2 n.	
H.K. Fire Ins., \$233 n.	
Shipping	
Douglas, \$67 b.	
H.K. Steamboats, \$10½ b.	
Indo-China (Prof.), \$51 n.	
Indo-China (Def.), \$24 n.	
Shell Bearer, 70/4½ n.	
Union Waterboats, 30½ n.	
Docks etc.	
H.K. & W. Wharves, \$138 n.	
H.K. W. Docks, (see below).	
Provident (old), \$3½ b.	
Provident (new), \$3¼ b.	
New Engineering, Sh. \$3.80 n.	
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$50 n.	
Kaitian Mining Adm., 13/3 n.	
Yantai, \$7.00 n.	
Yantai Goldfield, \$4 n.	
Hongkong Mines 10 cts. n.	
Philippine Mining	
Antamoks, P. 49½ sa.	
Atoks, P. 24½ sa.	
Baguio Gold, P. 10½ sa.	
Benguet Consol., P. 0.20 sa.	
Benguet Exploit., P. —	
Big Wedge, P. —	
Coco Groves, P. 37½ sa.	
Consolidated Mines, P. 0.11 sa.	
Demonstrations, P. 33½ sa.	
E. Mindanao, P. —	
Gumaua G'fields, P. —	
Ips Gold, P. —	
I.X.L., P. 63 sa.	
Hogona, P. —	
Mabate Consols., P. —	
Min. Resources, P. —	
Northern Min., P. —	
Paracale G'fields, P. 20 sa.	
Salacot Mining, P. —	
San Maurilejo, P. 41 sa.	
Suyoc Consol., P. 14½ sa.	
United Paracales, P. 41 sa.	
Lands, Hotels, etc.	
H. and S. Hotels, \$6.95 n.	
H.K. Lands, \$35½ n.	
H.K. Lands, 4% Deben \$100 b.	
Shal Lands, Sh. \$6¼ n.	
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. —	
Humphries, \$9¼ n.	
H. K. Realities, \$5¼ n.	
Chinese Estate, \$100 b.	
China Realities, Sh. —	
China Deben, —	
Public Utilities	
H.K. Tramways, \$15.60 n.	
Peak Trams (old), \$7 b.	
Peak Trams (new), \$3¼ n.	
Star Ferries, \$6¼ n.	
Yau-mat Ferries (old), \$27¼ n.	
China Light (old), \$12.10 n.	
China Light (new), \$9.10 n.	
H.K. Electric, \$58¼ n.	
Macao Electric, \$18 n.	
Sandakan Lights, \$14¼ n.	
Telephone (old), \$26¼ b. and sa.	
Telephone (new), \$10¼ n.	
China Buses, Sh. —	
Singapore Traction, 24/0 n.	
Singapore Pref., 23/0 n.	
Industrials	
Cold: Macg. (old), Sh. \$14¼ n.	
Cold: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$12¼ n.	
Canton Tees, \$1.70 n.	
Cement, \$17¼ n.	
H.K. Rope, \$4.05 n.	
Slaves, \$4.05 n.	
Dairy Farm, \$24¼ n.	
Watsons, \$6.80 n.	
Lane Crawford, 90¼ n.	
Sinceres, \$2.20 b.	
Wing On (H.K.), \$40 b.	
William Powell, Ltd., 75 cts. n.	
Cotton Mill, —	
Ewo Cotton, \$14.40 n.	
Shal Cotton (old), Sh. \$72 n.	
Zong Singa, Sh. —	
Wing On Textiles, Sh. —	
Miscellaneous	
H.K. Entertainments, \$0.30 n.	
Constructions, \$1¼ b.	
Vibro Pills, \$5¼ n.	
Ch. Govt. 5% 1935 G'dds, 71% n.	
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 9% p.m. n.	
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan 2% p.m. n.	
Wallace Harpers, \$10 b.	
Marsmans Ins. (Lon.), s/- 10/- n.	
Marsmans Ins. (H.K.), s/- 3/0 b.	
H.K. & W. Docks, 22 sa. X. Rta.	
H.K. & W. Docks (new), \$21¼ sa.	
H.K. & W. Docks Rta. \$11¼ sa.	

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### NOTICE

Please note that as from 1st April, 1938, Jimmy's Kitchen, Kowloon Branch, will be under the personal supervision of A. Landau, better known as JIMMY. Wins will be served with meals.

### UNION WATERBOAT CO., LTD.

#### Notice to Shareholders

The Thirty-third Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Wednesday, the 6th April, 1938, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1937.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 23rd March to 6th April, 1938, both days inclusive.

### DODWELL & CO., LTD.

General Managers.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship

"JEAN LABORDE"

No. 10 A/38.

Bringing Cargo from Marseilles

via Saigon, etc., arrived Hongkong

on Wednesday, 30th March, 1938.

Consignees are hereby informed

that their goods with the exception

of Opium, Treasure and Valuables

are being landed and stored into

the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon

Wharf and Godown Co. Ltd., Kow-

loon, whence delivery may be obtained

immediately after landing.

All claims must be sent in to me

on or before 9th April, 1938, or they

will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages will be examined

by the Company's Surveyors

Goddard and Douglas in the presence

of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on

Tuesday, 5th April, 1938.

Consignees must have a Revenue

Officer in attendance when any dutiable

goods are examined by the

Company's Surveyors.

No Fire Insurance will be effected

by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL,

Agent.

Hongkong, 30th March, 1938.

## POLICE RESERVE ORDERS

The orders by the Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Commissioner of Police, issued to-day, are as follows:

### LEAVE

Mr. O. Eager, Adjutant, Hongkong Police Reserve, has been granted 10 months' leave of absence from the Colony, as from April 1, to February 1, next.

### CHINESE COMPANY

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Indian Company will attend Chinese Company Headquarters for Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, April 5 at 5.30 p.m. Constables R72 Fong Hing, R82 Stern Ho, R30 Yuen Sui Tang, R34 Lau Hung Kam, R81 Yu Shiu Tung, R89 Hung Woon Man and R93 Shiu Hung Yuen.

### INDIAN COMPANY

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Indian Company will attend Indian Company Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. for Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, April 5 under L. S. R214 Channan Singh: Constables R246 M. Y. Khan, R219 Nur Ahmed, R207 Karam Khan, R211 S. Aras, R215 Feroz Khan, R223 Firid Khan, R229 M. R. Malik, R270 Mir Wali Khan, and R221 Hakim Ali.

Commendation. Constable R253

Mohamed Ahsan is commended for

zeal and alertness in arresting a

Chinese on December 9 who was con-

vinced for larceny from person.

### EMERGENCY UNIT RESERVE

1st Aid Instructions. First Aid

Instructions will be given by Inspec-

tor (R) W. V. Field at the E.U.R.

Club on Friday, April 8 at 5.30 p.m.

All members are requested to attend.

C. CHAMBERLAIN,

D. S. P. (R).

### THIEF IMPLICATES ACCOMPLICE

Charged with burglary, Chan Pak-

chung, 28, unemployed, was sent to

gaol for three months with hard

labour by Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at

the Kowloon Magistracy to-day.

Chan was arrested in the early

hours of yesterday morning by a

detective who saw him running in a

seavering lane with a jacket and

a quilt under his arm. When ar-

rested the defendant took the police

officer to No. 251 Ap Lu Street and

there showed him how he had climb-

ed onto a verandah, and gained

entrance to a flat by a door which

had been left open by an accomplice.

Det.-Sergeant Franklin prosecuted.

## DESPERATE BATTLE IN LERIDA STREETS

(Continued from Page 1.)

west, and the occupation by the insurgents of houses on the outskirts of Lerida, the tempo of battle for this key city has risen to a desperate crescendo.

To the continuous deafening rattle of rifles and machine gun fire, the roar of artillery is increasing as the Loyalists bring up all available batteries in defence of the city.

Houses in Lerida have been converted into fortresses and the streets have become a network of redoubts and trenches from where the defenders pour an almost ceaseless rain of metal.

Insurgent chaser and bombing planes are causing terrific damage to the emergency lines, paving the way for successful infantry attacks.

It is considered that the Loyalists position has become untenable upon the arrival of insurgent troops on the north flank.—Reuter Special.

## TREE THIEVES CONVICTED

Severe penalties were imposed on two men who were convicted of possession of timber before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning.

Chan Chiu, unemployed, charged with the possession of 70 cabbies of wood at Island Road, was fined \$250 with the alternative of three months' hard labour. He had a previous conviction.

Wong Kuen, 41, unemployed, was fined a similar amount for having 65 cabbies of new wood at Island Road, Shaokwan.

Inspector A. Wright prosecuted.

## SIX MONTHS FOR PICKPOCKET

Admitting the theft of a purse containing \$10.80 from a man named Ho Yung at Queen's Road West, Chiu Yik, 35, was sentenced to six months' hard labour by Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy to-day.

Detective-Sergeant R. MacVey said defendant bumped into Ho. Ho immediately felt his pocket and found the purse missing. He grabbed the defendant and handed him over to a district watchman who found the purse concealed underneath defendant's hat. Chiu had a previous conviction.

Inspector A. Wright prosecuted.

## AGED BEGGAR PUNISHED

A 69-year-old mendicant, Ho Tung, was charged before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning with begging for money at the Deep Water Bay golf course.

Police-Sergeant A. F. Estall said the man was arrested as the result of complaints from members of the Golf Club. Defendant had three previous convictions. A fine of \$25 with the alternative of a month's hard labour was imposed.

Inspector A. Wright prosecuted.

## Peak Burglars Bungle

(Continued from Page 1.)

Two attempted burglaries in houses on the Peak early this morning were reported to the police.

Mr. R. M. Woodman, 566 the Peak, reported that he found four panes of glass had been removed from windows in the dining and sitting rooms, and the latches of the windows lifted. Nothing was stolen.

Captain FitzGerald, 565 the Peak, reported that some person had attempted to enter his residence by the same means. He also lost nothing.

## GAMBLERS TAKEN IN RAID

Remarking that he hoped they would lose their employment, Mr. K. M. A. Barnett, at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day fined Lee Hang, 27, Yu Shun-kau, 18, Ng Yau, 35, and Leung Chuen, 30, employees of the Green Island Cement Company, Ma Tau Wei, \$3 each for gambling.

In connection with the case, Kwong Chuen, 46, coolie, was fined \$60 on charges of keeping a common gaming house and with gambling. He and Leung Chuen were additionally fined \$2 each for contempt of Court, for speaking to each other while the case was being heard.

Inspector Rogers said that the defendants were arrested on April 2 when the police raided the ground floor of the offices of the Green Island Cement Company at Ma Tau Wei.

Four of the men worked for the Company. There were two schools of gambling going on, but one group scattered on the arrival of the police and escaped. A sum of over \$4, which was picked up, was ordered to be put in the poor box.

Another man named Chan Pui was fined \$3.

## Chinese Assault At Fuyang

Launching a heavy assault on Fuyang, Chinese forces in three columns are engaged in a grim encounter with the Japanese troops in the vicinity of Sinkiao, five kilometers from the city.

The Chinese troops opened the attack early yesterday morning and actually approached the outskirts of the city. Japanese heavy artillery, opening up from hillside emplacements, forced the Chinese to retreat. They are now trying to turn the flank of the Japanese.

Fighting now continues on several hillside.—Central News.

## Sanshanchen Recaptured

Haichow, Apr. 4. The Chinese military authorities here announce the recapture of Sanshanchen, a strategic town on the southern bank of the Yangtse near Wuhu, on April 1.—Central News.

## Chinese Damage Bridges

Ningkuo, Anhwei, Apr. 4. Disrupting Japanese military transportation along the Hsuan-cheng-Changling highway, all the bridges on the line have been damaged by Chinese guerrilla forces.

Planning another attack on Kwang-tch, the Japanese troops have pressed hundreds of Chinese people to repair the damaged highway and bridges under threat of death.

Innocent people have already been killed for refusing to do the work.—Central News.

## Japanese Killed In Surprise Raid

Linan, Chekiang, Apr. 4. Thirty Japanese troops were killed and two motor trucks damaged by Chinese guerrillas in a surprise attack on a detachment going from Wukang to Matoukwan, north of Yuhang, during the week-end, according to a belated report reaching here.

The Japanese unit, consisting of two armoured cars and six trucks loaded with soldiers, was taken unaware.—Central News.

## Chinese Recapture Yungtsing

Haichow, April 4.

Actively operating in northern Hopei, Chinese guerrilla troops have recaptured Yungtsing, an important town 50 kilometres south of Peiping.

A large force of Japanese troops has been rushed to the place to check the Chinese advance.—Central News.

## Generalissimo Takes Post Under Pressure

Hankow, Apr. 4.

Important changes in the organization and personnel of the Central Kuomintang are expected as a result of the decisions of the National Kuomintang Congress.

The People's Political Council, which the Congress decided to institute, it is learned, will probably consist of three representatives from each of the provinces chosen by the Government, and six candidates will be elected by popular vote.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, it is understood, at first firmly declined nomination to the post of Tsung Tsal, or General Executive of the Kuomintang, proposing postponement of the creation of the position, but he was finally prevailed upon to accept in view of the national crisis.

Marshal Chiang suggested the creation of a post of Deputy-General of the Executive and proposed Mr. Wang Ching-wei for it.

Some discussion is understood to have taken place over the organization of the People's Political Council, some being in favour of the creation of a body of peoples' representative similar to parliaments in foreign countries, for passing legislation and formulating Government policies.

The majority favoured making the body of an advisory nature under the direction of the Government, and this proposal was finally carried.—Reuter.

## R.A.M.C. CORPORALS ENTERTAIN

Organised by the Corporals, Royal Army Medical Corps, a very successful carnival dance was held at the Hotel Cecil on Saturday evening.

A happy gathering enthusiastically entered the ball-room, amid streamers and balloons, and danced to music provided by "Jimmy" Green and his Dance Orchestra of H.M.S. Suffolk, under the guidance of Corporal L. E. Stewart, M.C.

The Harmony Three, Messrs. Davies, Florence and Harvey provided a cabaret item during the interval and were well received.

A second dance has been arranged for Saturday, April 16, at the Hotel Cecil, at 8.30 p.m.

## Peak Burglars Bungle

Fail To Get Loot From Two Houses

Two attempted burglaries in houses on the Peak early this morning were reported to the police.

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# FAR EASTERN MIRROR

Some Interesting Articles in the April Number:

- People's Spiritual Mobilization,**  
by Madame Chiang Kai-shek
- Sun-bathed Yunnan,**  
by E. H. Munson
- Guerrilla War by the Red Army,**  
by Agnes Smedley
- China's Mohammedans Mobilize**
- China to Organize Man-power**
- Biography of A Chinese Air Ace**
- Terrible Plight of Chinese Peasants**
- Why Japan Has Failed**

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YOU CAN'T RUN AWAY FROM LOVE.

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CARAVAN.

FB1753—LIVE GOT MY LOVE TO KEEP ME WARM.

THIS YEAR'S KISSES.

HILDEGARDE

FB1708—YOURS AND MINE.

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FB1712—THEY CAN'T TAKE THAT AWAY FROM ME.

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and

"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

may be purchased

at the Business Office

of "The Hongkong Telegraph"

Morning Post Building,

Wyndham Street.

## ANSCHLUSS RECOGNISED BY BRITAIN

Germany Approves London Attitude

Berlin, Apr. 3. Great Britain's "recognition of the Anschluss" is enthusiastically greeted by the German press as being "realistic."

The National Zeitung says the recognition creates an improved atmosphere for the necessary Anglo-German discussions.

"England has done herself and European peace a great service," it adds.—Reuter.

### BRITISH NOTES

Berlin, Apr. 3. The British Ambassador, Herr von Ribbentrop, two notes, notifying Germany that they would replace the Vienna Legation by a Consulate, and reserving Britain's attitude regarding questions of treaties and other matters, in connection with the fact that Austria had ceased to be an independent sovereign State.—United Press.

### PROGRESS MADE AT ANGLO-ITALIAN TALKS

London, Apr. 3. An Anglo-Italian agreement is expected to be reached, and is ready for signing before Easter.

It is believed Signor Benito Mussolini is anxious for signature before Herr Adolf Hitler's visit to Rome in May.—Reuter.

## RECOVERS STOLEN SAMPAN

Missing her sampan which had been lying alongside the Yau-mai Typhoon shelter, Cheung Mui, 19, single woman, went around the Colony's waterfront yesterday trying to locate it, and finally discovered it in Causeway Bay.

She made a report of the loss to the police and as a result Chau Kam-shing, 40, was charged before Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day. He was sentenced to two months' hard labour and ordered to pay \$140 costs to the complainant for the expense she incurred in searching for the boat.

## CAUGHT CARRYING RAW OPIUM

Apprehended by the police on the night of April 2 a short way from the Kowloon-Canton Railway Station, Chan Chi-ping, 29, described as a painter, was fined \$350 or three months' hard labour by Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day for unlawful possession of 46 tael of raw opium.

A detective searched the defendant and found the opium concealed in the man's jacket and around his legs. The defendant said that the opium was from Hankow and that he had intended taking it to his father.

### GAMING HOUSE RAIDED

A raid, conducted by Detective-Sergeant J. Bentley in Lockhart Road yesterday resulted in the apprehension of 11 men before Mr. H. B. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning. One of them, Choi Tak-hei, 27, was charged with keeping the flat as a common gaming house, while the others were all charged with gambling. Choi was fined \$10 or two weeks' hard labour in default, and the other eight were fined \$2 each.

## HSUCHOW CONFIDENT OF POWER OF CHINA

Lines Will Hold Against Japan's Persistent Attack

Hsuehchow, Apr. 4. A 50-hour trip on the Peiping-Hankow and Lunghai railways from Hankow to Hsuehchow disclosed that both lines were working on schedule, and handling a multitude of both military and passenger trains. There was little indication of bombing at the stations, though occasionally bombed coaches were withdrawn to the sidings and not allowed to interfere with the traffic.

The stations, including Kaifeng, which is only six miles from the Japanese batteries on the north side of the Yellow River, are easily within deadly range of the guns. They are the scene of very bustling activity.

The morale of the population is obviously very high everywhere, except at Chengchow, which is still haunted by the ghosts of its terrible ordeal. The shops are closed, and day and night parties are continuing most patiently to search among piles of bricks, one at a time, for month-old corpses which are still unrecovered.

In an exclusive interview with plebeian and gimlet-eyed General Li Chung-jen, the Kwangsi Chinese military commander here, said: "Hsuehchow is still the key Japanese objective and the crucial point on which the fate of the Lunghai railway, and therefore Hankow, depends. However, the very hard Japanese efforts of the past month have failed to break our lines, and we have at present more than a division of Japanese troops cornered in the vicinity of Talerchwang. We are not afraid of Japanese reinforcements, firstly because they will have difficulty in ever reaching the front owing to the disturbances in their rear, secondly because their supplies are insufficient, and thirdly, because even if they reach the front, we are able to handle them."

### "We Will Not Retreat"

General Li said he believed that the organisation of the masses, and the combined action of the people and the army was responsible for the favourable turn on the Tientsin-Pukow front.

The General expressed the opinion that a Japanese attempt to cut the Lunghai Railway and to advance south of the Yellow River before clearing out the Chinese base at Hsuehchow was unlikely, because it was too dangerous for the Japanese themselves, as they would be exposing their vanguard to isolation.

The Japanese used mechanised equipment intensively, he said, and much of it had been captured by the Chinese. "Very fierce fighting is going on around Talerchwang. The Japanese are battling like trapped tigers. Be sure we will not retreat. We have nowhere to run, and therefore we are pitting every ounce of the people's and the soldiers' strength against the enemy. Be sure that while I am here the Japanese will have a very hard time to get to Hsuehchow."

### Hsuehchow Confident

There is a striking contrast between Changchow, which has been a dead city since the February bombing, and Hsuehchow, which presents few signs of war. The shops are full, cheerful civilians crowd the streets, the newspapers give the latest news from the front, and all is an indication of the city's fullest confidence of making a long stand against the enemy. There is a total absence of the usual sight of long ricksha caravans with refugees and their belongings which

## RULING HUNGARY FIRMLY

Horthy Will Stand No Interference In Free State

Budapest, Apr. 3. The uneasiness created in Hungary by the Austro-German union was the subject of a broadcast address by the Regent, Admiral Horthy, to the Hungarian people to-day from the royal castle.

He emphasised that the union only meant that two friends of Hungary were united. He warned agitators that their effort to cause excitement would prove futile, that public order would be maintained, and that anyone trying to upset it would be punished.

He declared that rumours designed to undermine the peace of the country were baseless. "We Hungarians love our freedom, and let nobody dare infringe upon it," asserted Admiral Horthy.

He warned agitators to keep their hands off the army, and concluded: "In 1919 we showed that we knew how to clean up the revolutionary elements, and I assure the country that what we did in 1919, we can do again now."—Reuter.

## Shanghai Living Cost Now Soars

Effect Of Decline Of Dollar Value

Shanghai, Apr. 4. A revised price-list, showing increases ranging from 10 to 40 per cent, is published by provision and other stores, who explain that the step is necessitated by the depreciation of the Chinese dollar.

While some of the increases appear to be justified, others suggest that an unfair advantage is being taken of the public.

Leading foreign hotels have advised their guests that the rates may be increased in the near future. Britons and other foreigners, who rely more on imported goods than do the Chinese, are especially affected by the rise in the cost of living.

The situation is particularly unwelcome as in most cases there are no prospects of commensurate increases in salaries.—Reuter Special.

### BOY BITTEN BY DOG

A boy, G. Houston, 14, residing at No. 6 York Road, Kowloon Tong, was treated at the Kowloon Hospital yesterday after he had been bitten on the left hand and arm by a dog owned by Mr. A. E. H. Castro, of No. 11 Stanford Road. The animal was taken to Ma Tau Kok for observation.

As the train pulled into the station four bodies were seen, one of which surprisingly was not dead, but spasmodically twitching. The hospital refused to admit him. "He is shot through the head and will die," said a phlegmatic porter.

The bodies, both living and dead, from the Talerchwang front were the only indication of the nearness of the war seen during 24 hours in the threatened city.—United Press.

## "MARTYR" LEADING GUERILLAS

Message To Wife Explains Report Of Suicide

Hankow, Apr. 4. General Chow Tung, the magistrate at Tchenghsien, 20 miles north of Lin-ching, who was hailed as a national martyr when it was reported he had committed suicide by jumping the city wall when the Japanese troops occupied it on March 17, has telegraphed his wife that at present he is leading guerilla forces in the Tchenghsien area.

The Government had previously given a pension to his wife of 1,000 yuan, while his wife and children observed the funeral ceremonies of the Buddhist religion during the past ten days, at the Kaifeng refugee camp.

The message is allegedly from the headquarters of the guerilla mobile force, and said that General Chow Tung found the city wall too low to commit suicide. Therefore, after jumping it, he laid low for two days in the mountain in order to escape Japanese attention, after which he fled and rejoined the guerilla troops.—United Press.

## Racing Car Hits Crowd, Kills Seven

Mussolini's Son In 1,000 Mile Contest

Rome, Apr. 3. Seven people were killed and 20 injured, when a car, participating in a 1,000 mile motor race, crashed into the crowd at Bologna.

Two Italian occupants of the car were seriously injured.—Reuter.

### MUSSOLINI UNPLACED

Brescia, Apr. 3. Vittorio Mussolini, eldest son of the Italian dictator, and Vito, a nephew, driving Fiat cars, unsuccessfully competed in the annual 1,000 miles road race here.

The winner was Blodetti, driving an Alfa Romeo, in the time of 11 hours 58 mins. 20 secs., at an average speed of 135.391 kilometres per hour.

The only British driver in the race was A.P.F. Fane, driving a German B.M.W., who won in his class of cars, the 1,100 cubic centimetres.

Later it was revealed that Vittorio Mussolini completed the course in the time of 15:44:15, at an average speed of 103 kilometres per hour.—Reuter.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### ORGANISATION NEEDED

To the Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—I read that a new issue of stamps will be on sale on Tuesday. May I ask the authorities concerned with the sale to be good enough to make some arrangements for a proper queuing up and leaving. At the last sale a surging mass of people pushed and struggled towards the counter and when there could not get away again owing to the crush of people behind them. In my own case I was standing behind a very strongly built man and when he had his stamps he literally hurled himself back upon the crowd and I was crushed upon these behind me. Trusting that this letter may cause some proper arrangements to be made, COLLECTOR.

## Government Spending Advocated

Washington, April 3. Support for expanded Governmental spending is gaining support in Administration circles, despite some views that the recession will soon be arrested.

Much significance is attached to the conference at Warm Springs between President Roosevelt and Mr. Harry Hopkins the W.P.A. Administrator.

A Treasury Department official to-day told the United Press that most members of the President's inter-departmental committee for the study of business conditions express the belief that the Bill introduced by Senator Glass to extend the lending powers of the R.F.C. will prove to be an adequate antidote to Government spending at present. However, Government officials who wish to remain anonymous contend that increased Government spending is necessary to revive purchasing power.—United Press.



My dentist advised me to "STOP USING 1/2 WAY TOOTHPASTE"

Merely cleaning your teeth is not enough. Dentists everywhere advise that gums, too, must be cared for if teeth are to be permanently sound and brilliant.

FORHAN'S toothpaste is specially compounded by an eminent dental specialist to do BOTH jobs... clean teeth and save gums. Pyorrhea, that dreaded disease of the gums, strikes 4 people out of 5 over 40. Better start now to get the benefit of Forhan's double protection. Buy a tube today!

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Hongkong, China.



There are thousands of families in this colony who have but three alternatives:

To beg,  
To steal,  
To starve.

These people are our fellow human-beings and our fellow citizens, and their children deserve a better chance in life than this. We exist to see that they get it.

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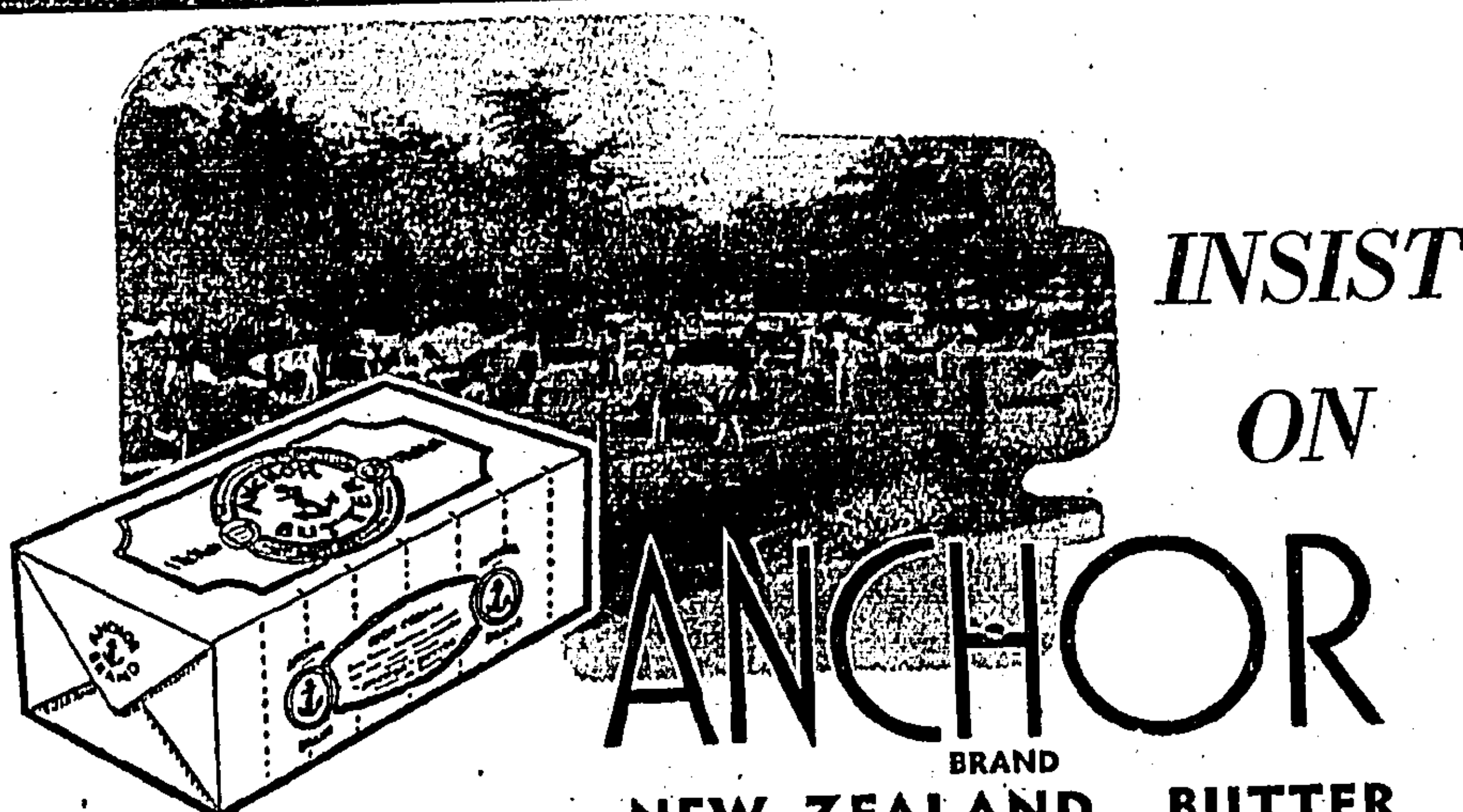
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**MARGOT GRAHAM**  
**WALTER BRENNAN**  
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Douglas Dumbrille - Ralph Bellamy  
Robert Barratt - Clyde Rugg  
Lester Campbell - Clyde Rugg

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&  
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## DEATH

TSE TSAN TAI: At 239 Hennessy  
Road, Hongkong, on 4th April,  
1938, Tse Tsan Tai in his 67th  
year. Funeral at Chinese Chris-  
tian Cemetery on 5th April, at  
3 p.m.

The  
Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, APRIL 4, 1938.

## REFLATING AGAIN

The decision to sterilise in-  
coming gold is the latest move  
of the Roosevelt Administration  
to encourage recovery by mone-  
tary means. It is a gesture;  
real recovery awaits the de-  
cisions of private persons, par-  
ticularly corporations and in-  
vestors, to sink their money into  
new productive ventures.

The gold policy of the Ad-  
ministration has become so com-  
plicated that only the initiated  
seem to understand its mys-  
teries, says the *Christian Science*  
*Monitor* on a topic of unusual  
interest and immense complica-  
tions. But the difficulty is mere-  
ly a matter of terminology.  
Nearly fifteen months ago the  
Administration decided to  
sterilise incoming gold. This  
merely meant that the boatloads  
of the yellow metal which were  
then coming to America were  
impounded in an idle fund. It  
was an expensive business. For  
the gold had to be bought before  
it could be sterilised; and this  
was accomplished by borrowing,  
a process which added to the  
national debt.

It might seem peculiar that  
the Administration should bor-  
row money in order to buy gold  
which it straightway stored  
away. There was a method in  
the seeming madness. When  
gold is normally bought, it adds  
to the lending power of the  
banks, which fifteen months ago  
was so enormous as to warrant  
the feeling that inflation was  
just around the corner. There-  
fore, the sterilisation of gold  
was an anti-inflationary step.  
It put the incoming gold out of  
harm's, or inflation's, way,  
thereby reducing by that extent  
the risk of inflation.

Desterilisation, obviously, has  
the opposite effect. Instead of  
the incoming gold being im-  
pounded, it is now allowed to  
add to the lending power of the  
banks. This is an inflationary  
move. Why go from anti-  
inflation to inflation within fif-  
teen months? Because in that  
interval the feared inflation,  
about which such pundits as  
Colonel Knox, Prof. E. W. Kem-

merer and Winthrop W. Aldrich  
waxed so eloquent, has failed to  
materialise. Instead the coun-  
try is undergoing deflation. No  
doubt the sudden switch from  
the brake to the accelerator is  
bewildering, but the permuta-  
tions of the American economy  
have become bewildering.

Desterilisation of incoming  
gold is a gesture because the  
banks are already amply equip-  
ped with lending power. Their  
excess reserves before this step  
was taken amounted to over  
\$1,000,000,000. The new  
move will merely add to these  
excess reserves. What is want-  
ed, therefore, is confidence on  
the part of borrowers to use the  
funds already available to the  
business community. It is not  
the desterilisation of gold that  
is the primary need to-day. It  
is the desterilisation of confi-  
dence. This will come when  
the entire community recaptures  
a feeling of social solidarity,  
and not before. That is as  
true in other nations as it is in  
the United States.

# DEMOCRACY NEEDS THIS TREATY

By

Sir Arthur Willert

Former Head of Foreign Office News Department

THE final and formal  
negotiations for an  
Anglo-American trade  
treaty began in Washington  
last month. Sir Ronald Lind-  
say, the British Ambassador,  
and Mr. A. E. Overton, of the  
Board of Trade, represented  
Great Britain. Mr. Hull, the  
American Foreign Minister, led  
the American side.

The negotiations aim at the  
lowering of the tariff duties be-  
tween the United States and  
Great Britain. They have been  
in progress informally for some  
time past. They constitute the  
biggest attack yet made upon  
trade barriers and may be con-  
sidered as the Anglo-American  
answer to the Van Zeeland re-  
port.

THEY originated with  
the United States.

President Roosevelt and Mr.  
Hull, being good Democrats  
(that is to say, American  
Liberals), would have lowered  
the very high tariffs which they  
inherited from the Republicans  
as a duty of domestic policy. As  
it is, they have been actuated  
by considerations of foreign  
policy as well. Like M. Van  
Zeeland, and many others, they  
feel that, unless trade barriers  
can be reduced, there is bound  
to be another world depression

which will in turn increase the  
danger of another war.

Mr. Hull, therefore, has taken  
full advantage of the Law passed  
by the Democrats soon after  
they came into power which au-  
thorises the negotiation of trade  
agreements and the reduction of  
American duties by as much as  
50 per cent. in return for simi-  
lar concessions from other coun-  
tries. He has made 16 such  
treaties, mostly with countries  
of the Western Hemisphere, in-  
cluding Canada. He now wants  
one with Great Britain for polit-  
ical as well as economic rea-  
sons.

The first political reason is  
that his treaties are considered  
by the owners of farms and  
forests to have done more for  
the industrialists than for them.  
Therefore, unless his scheme is  
to run on to the perilous rock  
of their opposition, he must find

that practise economic na-  
tionalism might be tempted to  
join the democratic freer trad-  
ing area. Then the way might  
be open for another effort at  
general appeasement, for an-  
other Disarmament Conference,  
and so on.

The negotiations at Wash-  
ington will not be easy. The pri-  
mary products for which the  
United States wants better tariff  
treatment in Great Britain in-  
clude such commodities as fruits,  
fresh, dried and tinned, timber,  
wheat, rice, bacon, hams. She  
would also like concessions for a  
smaller group of manufactures.  
We are asking for concessions  
for manufactures such as  
whisky, woollens, tweeds, cut-  
lery, leather, lace, fine textiles,  
earthenware, glass and china.

\* \*

## OUR demands confront

Mr. Hull with the op-  
position of the great vested in-  
terests which have been for two  
generations the creators and  
beneficiaries of the American  
protective system. The Amer-  
ican demands cut across the  
system of Imperial Preference  
set up by the Ottawa Conference  
in 1932. Under that system we  
let many of the most important  
Dominion primary products into  
Great Britain free of duty and  
place pretty heavy duties on the  
same commodities when they  
come from foreign countries.

The United States desires to  
share these preferential advan-  
tages. That worries such peo-  
ple as the Canadian producers of  
apples, pigs, timber, wheat, or  
the Australian producers of  
dried fruits.

It is, however, easy to exag-  
gerate the danger. In the first  
place, the United States is not  
asking for parity of treatment  
with the Dominions. She will  
probably be content if, say, in  
the case of a commodity which  
we allow in free of duty from  
the Dominions and is taxed 20  
per cent. when sent in by a  
foreign country, she could have  
the duty reduced to 10 per cent.

\* \*

THEN there are ways  
in which the Do-  
minions should be able to com-  
pensate themselves for Ameri-  
can competition in the British  
market. Canada, for instance,  
has already been given, under  
her treaty with the United  
States, important concessions  
in the American market and  
hopes to be able to increase them  
as the result of the negotiations

which she also will soon be start-  
ing in Washington. Australia  
is sending representatives to  
Washington to negotiate a trade  
agreement under which she  
hopes to secure tariff concessions  
on wool and other important pro-  
ducts.

The Federation of British In-  
dustries is alarmed at the pro-  
spects of an increase of the com-  
petition of American products  
with our manufactures in the  
home market. But the increase  
is not likely to be large and  
should be more than offset by  
the tariff reductions which the



United States is contemplating  
in favour of our manufactures.

The facts that the American  
tariff is far higher than ours  
and that the balance of visible  
trade is badly against us are  
alleged as further reasons  
against our reducing our duties  
in favour of American goods.  
The argument is unsound. It  
ignores two important points:  
first, that America's visible trade  
balance is considerably reduced  
by various invisible payments  
which she makes us, secondly,  
that it is entirely wiped off by  
the immense imports of tin and  
rubber which she takes from  
our colonial possessions.

IN the United States the  
new depression has  
stressed the need for more  
foreign trade. Here, at home,  
discontent with rising prices  
strengthens the movement for  
lower tariffs; and on both sides  
of the Atlantic the opinion  
grows that Mr. Hull is right  
when he links together freer  
trading, prosperity and peace,  
and when he demands as an  
essential step towards those ends  
economic co-operation between  
the United States, Great Britain  
and the Dominions.

The necessity for this co-  
operation, if the volume of in-  
ternational trade is to be in-  
creased, is made very apparent  
by the facts that the English-  
speaking countries represent  
about 40 per cent. of the world's  
markets, that the United States  
and Canada do more trade to-  
gether than any other pair of  
countries, and that the United  
States and Great Britain come  
next.

## KNOTTED SNAKE EXHIBITED

Taft, Cal.

The latest snake story here con-  
cerns a kopher snake which at some  
time in the past evidently tied itself  
in a knot but later was unable to  
untie itself. It eventually grew to  
snakehood with the knot still tied,  
and gets along as well as though it  
had never tried the acrobatic stunt.  
As the snake is on exhibition in a  
store window here, the story is  
generally accepted as being true.

comes back he's a soft mark for any-  
one who can look friendly.

"Look at me, m'lad. I'm only  
fifty-five years of age and I look like  
seventy. I have prospected all over  
the world, and all I know is that I  
nearly died of thirst in Australia, got  
fired in Canada, malaria in  
Africa, and yellow fever in Brazil."

He suddenly grinned widely and  
pointed to two gold-filled teeth  
amongst a collection of very yellow  
ivories.

Miller Watson

## All That Glitters...

In the typical South American bar  
the old man was as conspicuous as  
a raven amongst gulls. I saw him  
the minute I entered. At all the  
other tables sat dark-skinned men,  
some handsome, mostly lithe and  
graceful, but all South Americans  
from skin to spine. But the old man  
was different.

Unlike the other men, he wore his  
clothes carelessly and his suit was  
much the worse for wear. His rugged  
face was burned and browned and  
wrinkled with the suns of many  
lands, and his hands were gnarled  
and broken-nailed.

He stared at me morosely when I  
sat at the table nearest his, but after  
a few minutes he came over and  
spoke to me.

"You look as if you could speak  
English," was how he introduced  
himself. He was English himself,  
and came from Yorkshire—but that  
was a long time ago. We had a  
drink together, and he told me some  
more about himself.

"Gold-digging's a mug's game,"  
was the expressive way he described  
it.

"Look," he said, "there's nothing  
but glitter to gold. It's all glitter.  
The glitter blinds you, and when you  
regain your sight you find you're too  
old to make good use of your eyes  
again."

"You once see the glitter of gold  
and you're condemned to hard labour  
for life. You may work for a year  
and never see a speck of metal.  
Then you strike lucky—perhaps—and  
for a time you slave day and night  
to gather together a few bags of  
dust or nuggets."

"Then perhaps you are robbed  
before you get back to town. If not,  
you go back to the city to buy equip-  
ment. You probably spend every  
penny you made in months, or years,  
of toil, and then go back to your  
claim. Likely as not the thing gives  
out the next week and you're left  
with a ton of useless machinery and  
a big hole in the earth."

"Sometimes you get a lot of gold,  
but there are different ways of gold-  
digging, and when a prospector gets  
back to town with a 'pile' there are  
plenty of people who are ready to  
jig for his gold. A man gets lonely  
when he's up country, and when he



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## Relentless Pressure On Weary Invaders Ordered By China's Strategists

\_\_\_\_\_



# ROYAL SCOTS DEFEATED BY SOUTH CHINA "A" 5-3

## Cricket replay Described by "R. Abbit"

### Defensive Tactics Saved the Indians

A beautiful day was given us for the play off of the I.R.C. v. Craigenower match. There was one surprise—the wicket on the Club ground was pitched atwart-ships from Queen's Road to Chater Road—a thing I had not seen since 1922 though I am told it took place also in 1927. The pitch looked good. The only change I noticed was that Ismail Ali came in for Bakar who was on the sick list. I gather Minu put C.C.C. in.

A. H. Madar sent down the first ball at 2.04 to F. K. Lee and a maiden resulted. A. R. Abbas bowled from the Chater Road end to A. R. H. Esmail and his first ball went for four to long leg, but that was the only score. A couple of singles came in Madar's next over but F. K. Lee was clean bowled in playing back to one which was much too far up for the slot, and came through quickly. 6-1-1. Madar was bowling a little faster than usual.

Francis Zimmermann came in and stopped the last ball of the over somehow, but it went up dangerously. Next over Esmail sent up the ten with a four which went head high between the two slips—who were standing too wide—a lucky escape, and he only just stopped the next one. Zimmermann cracked his duck with a single off Abbas but it was lucky Esmail had his bat down as the wicket was beautifully thrown down. Next over he opened up a bit but only got one shot through—a lovely drive between the rails. I had not realized until this minute that Minu had been suffering from one of his bouts of lumbago all the week and was not sure it he could bend. It was also uncertain if he could bowl—a rotten bit of luck for the Scots, if it was to prove true (This, for the sake of vividness is a running account written as the game proceeded).

#### A CHANGE OF BOWLING

The matter was soon to be put to the test—Minu relieved Abbas, who had bowled four overs for six runs of which four had come from the first ball. A maiden went down and Minu seemed to be getting his arm over all right. In his second over Zimmermann had a go at him and lifted the ball straight to Abbas who made no mistake about the catch—10-2-8—the clock at 2.34 p.m.

Souza came next and began in excellent style. He plays his shots very crisply and does more than pat the ball. At 2.35 Kitchell relieved A. H. Madar who really had bowled excellently. Then three runs later a most unexpected wicket fell. Kitchell with his field set for slow bowling was keeping them a bit short and Esmail tried to hook him and skied the ball to mid wicket where M. P. Madar made a good catch. He was tied up with I. Ali

—and I did not hear any name called so the catch might well have been dropped. 28-3-11. Things went on quietly but Minu kept such a length that out of his 7 overs, at one time he had bowled 6 maidens. In his 7th over he missed a hard c and b from Ernie Zimmermann. Souza glanced Kitchell to fine leg to send up the 30 after 56 minutes! The bowling was very good, the field well placed and the fielding very keen. All the same I think the Craigenower batsmen would have been well advised to try and knock the bowling off its length.

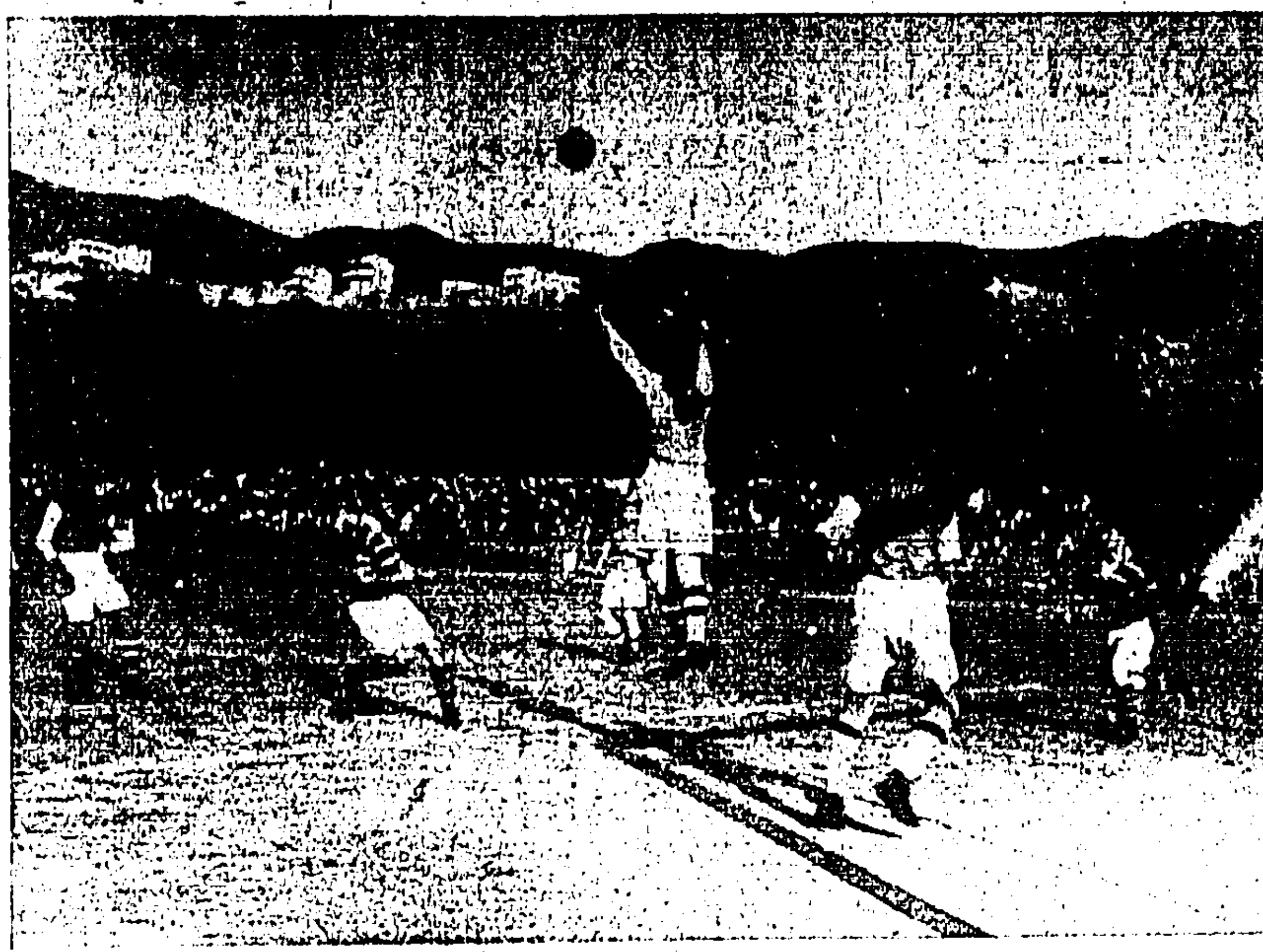
#### A STAND

Souza livened things up by pulling Minu to the Pavilion but Zimmermann was feeling his way through his usual shaky start though he hit Kitchell very prettily through the covers for four. Forty went up and Madar relieved Minu. Souza cut him prettily behind point for three. He was now playing very pretty cricket, though he had one wild yahoo at Kitchell, galloping down the pitch and doing everything else but miss the ball which was deflected to long leg for two. Minu evidently thought the end did not suit Madar and put on Abbas next over, but he opened with his usual bad 'un which Souza cracked to the square leg boundary. A. M. Rumjahn went on for Kitchell. Abbas seemed to be trying to bowl too fast and Ernie Zimmermann had a beautiful four through the covers and then neatly late cut one between the two slips who were again standing to far apart. Sixty went up. At this point Souza began galloping down the wicket in a way that suggested he might be out at any time. It was bad cricket as he was not scoring quicker thereby—he was much faster when hitting firm footed.

At 6.00 Minu resumed at his old end and his first ball—a long hop went to the leg boundary. Zimmermann hit the fifth ball to long on and Abbas got his hands to it but collided with the rope of the tent. It was within about six feet of being a six but it was uncommon near out. Next over, Souza who had failed to take the warning lashed out and was taken by Ismail Ali at long off—a nicely judged catch. 76-4-31. A good inning, marred by impatience at the end. They had put on 52 for the fourth wicket.

#### A CRASH

Zimmermann took a four and a three on the off to take a bit of revenge



An incident in the League match on Saturday between South China "B" and the Middlesex Regiment. Tam kwan-kon, the Chinese goal-keeper, is seen making a daring save. South China "B" lost their unbeaten record in this game, losing by the odd goal in three. (Photo: Mee Cheung).

but most things seemed to hang on him now. He late cut Rumjahn next over beautifully for four. However A. J. Lee was bowled by the last c and b from Ernie Zimmermann. Souza was out to a beautiful ball. 94-4-41. He had played a gallant innings with some beautiful shots in it especially two or three late cuts. At 9.8 A. M. Rumjahn dropped A. K. Ismail at short mid-off from Minu. Rumjahn sent up the hundred with a pulled drive for four off A. H. Madar, bowling at the Queen's Road end. He was playing confidently and in good style.

Just before four o'clock A. K. Ismail was bowled by Kitchell 105-7-7. He had seemed pretty comfortable when defending but was out the first time he lashed out. Hamson elected to defend but Rapley got in a four or two and showed excellent form and after Hamson so far forgot himself as to crack Kitchell to long on for four. However off Minu's next over Rapley let out and was caught at extra. 121-8-16. Hamson hit the next—a no ball—nearly into the scoring box but was bowled just after. 123-9-9. Next ball but one Billimoria was stumped. The inning's end had lasted two hours and a quarter.

#### THE I.R.C. BAT

With a fast ground the I.R.C. had to get 120 in an hour and three-quarters. The task did not look difficult. In the second over from F. R. Zimmermann who opened from the Chater Road end, S. A. Ismail was clean bowled 4-1-1. Billimoria had sent down a maiden to Nazarin who evidently meant to watch him this time. However the fourth ball of his third over completely beat Kitchell. It was a perfect length and there was no question of spots or anything. 5-2-0. The battle was joined, though it was maidens all the way for a bit—four running and two others. At last Nazarin got the lease one he had been waiting for and hit it to the long leg boundary.

#### BOWLING CHANGED

Before ten was up A. T. Lee was put on for Zimmermann (to test him I imagine) and Nazarin on-drove him for four. Total 13 of which Nazarin had made 12! Madar took a single to third man and Billimoria beat Nazarin all ends up but did not bowl him. Next ball he hit a perfect four past extra cover. A stand seemed probable.

This worried Billimoria and when Madar ran a quick single off him he followed it up with a very poor long hop which Nazarin bunted to square leg. The attack looked colored, when Nazarin off-drove Lee and F. R. Zimmermann dashed across and brought off a simply magnificent catch at mid-off—a most needed wicket as I think the tails were going down. 29-3-24. A most useful innings. About this time the light was very awkward as the bank shadow covered one end while the Chater Road end was in bright sunlight. It should have helped Lee a lot but it did not prevent Abbas carting him twice to leg for four. To my mind it was a tactical error to keep him on after he got the wicket. He was not bowling well and I do not think his arm is by any means right yet.

There was a confident appeal for a catch at the wicket which was answered in favour of the batsman. Abbas and Billimoria seemed rather put off and bowled a couple of long hops which went to square leg for four. A. K. Ismail relieved Lee. Next over Billimoria had his revenge as Abbas missed a short one which settled on his leg stump and turned back enough to bring an l.b.w. decision (84-4-20).

#### MINU IN-AND OUT

Minu came in and the crowd sat up. So did Craigenower. Minu hit the expected four to long off but off the last ball of the over he had a terrific wicket and F. K. Lee held a very big catch at long on. 88-5-4. Anyone's game. They had been batting just an hour. A. A. Rumjahn was promoted in the order and Ernie Zimmermann put on his brother again. Craigenower's tails had visibly lifted in the last five minutes. Madar started running

## FURTHER LAURELS FOR KHO

### Tennie Successes In Alexandria

Alexandria, Apr. 3. China's foremost tennis player, Kho Sin-kie, who has represented his country in the Davis Cup competition during the last few years, further distinguished himself here to-day in the International Lawn Tennis Tournament by reaching three finals.

He won the final of the singles by beating Mille, of Yugo-Slavia, in straight sets by scores of 6-2, 6-4, 10-8.

In the doubles, he was on the losing side. He and de Stefani, of Italy, were beaten by Roderick



Kho Sin-kie, the Chinese Davis Cup star, has won further distinction for himself and his country in the tennis world. He won two titles in the International Tournament at Alexandria.

Menzel and Cejnar, of Czechoslovakia, the scores being 6-3, 7-5, 6-4.

Kho scored his second success in the mixed doubles, in which he was partnered by Miss Cecy Wheeler, the American Wimbledon Cup player. The two men, Genie, of France, and Miss A. M. Yorke, of Great Britain, and after losing the first set, they recovered to win the encounter in three sets. The scores were 4-6, 6-7, 6-4.

The woman's singles final was won by Miss Wheeler, who beat Miss Curtis, of Great Britain, by 6-2, 6-0.—Reuter.

them short. Arthur Rumjahn clumped Billimoria for four to long on off a full toss but was bowled hitting at the last ball of the over. 65-6-4. After this it looked to me as if the batsmen had concentrated on safety first. A few overs later it was painfully apparent and the game dragged. After scoring one run in twenty-five minutes Arculli was bowled by F. R. Zimmermann. The game faded sadly away. Stumps were drawn at 6.15 p.m. with the score at 88 for 7 wickets. A. H. Madar made 22 not out in an hour and three quarters.

IN CONCLUSION In view of the length of this account I will reserve my general comments for to-morrow's article. I see my figures do not agree with the published score (writing this on Sunday)—and I can only suppose a last check over removed a four from A. H. Madar and gave it to M. P. Madar!

#### Badminton

## NICHOLS SCORES AGAIN

### Wins English Title

London, Mar. 6. R. C. F. Nichols won the All-England Men's Singles Championship for the third successive year and fifth time in all at the Royal Horticultural Hall yesterday, when he beat J. Bie, Denmark's 17-year-old junior champion, by 15-4, 15-5, in a somewhat disappointing final.

Directly the match was over Bie had to prepare himself for the journey home as he must be back on Monday morning to attend school. Bie was certainly neat in all he did, but not forceful enough to end such a master of finesse as Nichols, who much too frequently worked the loser out of position.

In winning this event Nichols did not lose a game in five rounds, and so, further enhanced his reputation of being Badminton's premier player. Nichols was superior in service and varied the direction more than Bie, who would be well advised to cultivate a harder smash.

Dramatic indeed, was the victory of Miss D. M. C. Young, of Bedford, the new Champion, by 10-12, 12-11, 11-2, in the Women's Singles final, after Mrs. H. S. Uber, a former holder had led 8-3 in the second game; been twice within an ace again at point at 10-0; twice within an ace again 11-10; and 11-10, five times within a point of regaining championship!

Men's Singles Championship.—Final: R. C. F. Nichols (holder) bt. J. Bie (Denmark) 15-4, 15-5.

Women's Singles Championship.—Final: Miss D. M. C. Young bt. Mrs. H. S. Uber, 10-12, 12-11, 11-3.

Men's Doubles.—Final: L. Nichols and R. C. F. Nichols (holders) beat R. M. White and T. C. Maconachie, 15-12, 7-15, 15-9.

Mixed Doubles.—Final: R. M. White and Mrs. H. S. Uber beat R. C. F. Nichols and Miss B. Staples, 15-10, 15-9.

## Why Walter Hagen And Kirkwood Did Not Play In Singapore

Singapore, Mar. 23. Touching the statement that the Singapore Golf Club had refused to stage an exhibition by Walter Hagen and Joe Kirkwood, who are in Malaya, owing to a disagreement over charges, the secretary of the Club (Capt. G. A. Clements) stated: "I am directed by my committee to ask you to publish the true history of the matter."

"On Mar. 4 a cable was received from Hagen and Kirkwood offering to play at the club for an entrance charge of two gold dollars. "A cable in reply was sent the next day stating that the committee would consider two Straits dollars. On Mar. 9 a reply was received stating these terms could not be considered."

"Nothing more was heard till I received verbal communication on Tuesday that Hagen and Kirkwood would be willing to play on Friday for three Straits dollars. "As Friday was not a suitable day, and as it was quite impossible in the short time to advertise the match and make necessary arrangements, Hagen and Kirkwood were so informed."

# CAROLINE HILL MEN DESERVED THEIR VICTORY

## FASTER ON THE BALL AND SHOT BETTER

(By "Abe")

South China "A" deserved their 5-3 win over the Royal Scots at Sookunpoo yesterday in the First Division of the Hongkong Football League. Yards faster on the ball than their opponents, they also combined better as a team and their final victory, following a lead of 4-1 at the interval, was expected.

On the run of the day's play, the Royal Scots actually were fortunate to obtain three goals against a defence which allowed little to get past it in the first half; but an improvement on the part of the Scots in the second period, coinciding with a falling-off by the Chinese, made this possible.

But for over-elaboration by the Chinese forwards, their score might have been appreciably increased. Lal Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheung and Tang Kwong-sum were the greatest offenders in this respect, especially in the second half when, instead of making a bee-line for goal, they indulged in too much inter-passing.

Apart from his one fault, Fung was in splendid form. He distributed his passes well and made numerous openings for Lal Shiu-wing, but the inside right, as has been his wont in recent weeks, was definitely off-colour and failed to make use of his opportunities, though admittedly he had atrocious luck in the first half with two drives, one of which struck the cross-bar and the other saved by Duncan.

#### MAGNIFICENT GOAL

Fung himself scored the prettiest goal of the match. Half way through the first half, he obtained possession round about the centre of the field, beat five men and slammed the ball into the net with an unstoppable drive. Duncan had no chance; he could only look on in wonderment.

Lau Fook-chuen, a junior player promoted to the first team, scored the two opening goals for the Chinese. A hard worker, he perhaps lacked the polish of the other four men in the forward line, but he made up for this by his earnestness and enthusiasm. His second goal was a gem—a left-footed drive through a crowd of players.

In the middle, South China "A" were again well-served by Lau Hing-choi and Leung Wing-chiu, but Lau Tin-sang had a comparative easy task in stopping Milroy, who was very weak at outside right for the Scots. Mak Sul-hon and Lee Tin-sang were quite safe, while Choo Siew-hong, in goal, did not have as much to do as his opposite number.

The Scots were best served in defence. Proctor, the centre-half, had a trying time against the trickiness of Fung King-cheung, but stuck to his task manfully. J. Fraser, at right half, was perhaps their most impressive intermediate and was responsible for keeping Cheung Moon-wing quiet. Duncan had little chance with the shots which beat him.

#### WEAK FORWARDS

Up forward the Scots were extremely weak. Apart from Hossack, the others had little idea where the goal was, and Alsey often threw the whole line out of gear by his fondness for getting himself off-side. On one occasion, he was no less than ten yards too far up!

## H. D. Rumjahn To Play T. A. Pearce

H. D. Rumjahn, holder of the Colony tennis title, will be seen in action to-day in a third-round match against T. A. Pearce at the Hongkong C.C. Although the latter plays quite a useful game, it is doubtful whether he will present a serious threat to the champion. The winner will meet W. C. Hung in the quarter-finals.

Only one other match is down for decision to-day. It is the off-postponed tie between H. Owen Hughes and S. S. Hussain in the first round. This match has been arranged several times, but on each occasion was put off owing to inclement weather and illness.

Twenty minutes after the start, the Chinese were three up, and then Hossack reduced the lead when he beat both the Chinese backs to put the ball past Choo. To reduce the deficit, before the whistle blew for half-time, Lal Shiu-wing increased the lead of the Chinese.

In the second half, the Chinese seemed to slacken down a bit; anyhow their movements were not as dangerous as before. Taking advantage of this the Scots pressed and were rewarded with two goals, both scored by McKay. However, before the second of this was registered, Fung had taken the score to 5-2.

Teams: Royal Scots.—Duncan; Mitchell, W. Fraser; J. Fraser, Proctor, Brown; Milroy, Alsey, Hossack, Gordon and McKay. South China "A"—Choo Siew-hong; Mak Sul-hon, Lee Tin-sang; Leung Wing-chiu, Lau Hing-choi, Lau Tin-sang; Tang Kwong-sum, Lal Shiu-wing, Fung King-cheung, Lau Fook-chuen and Cheung Moon-wing.

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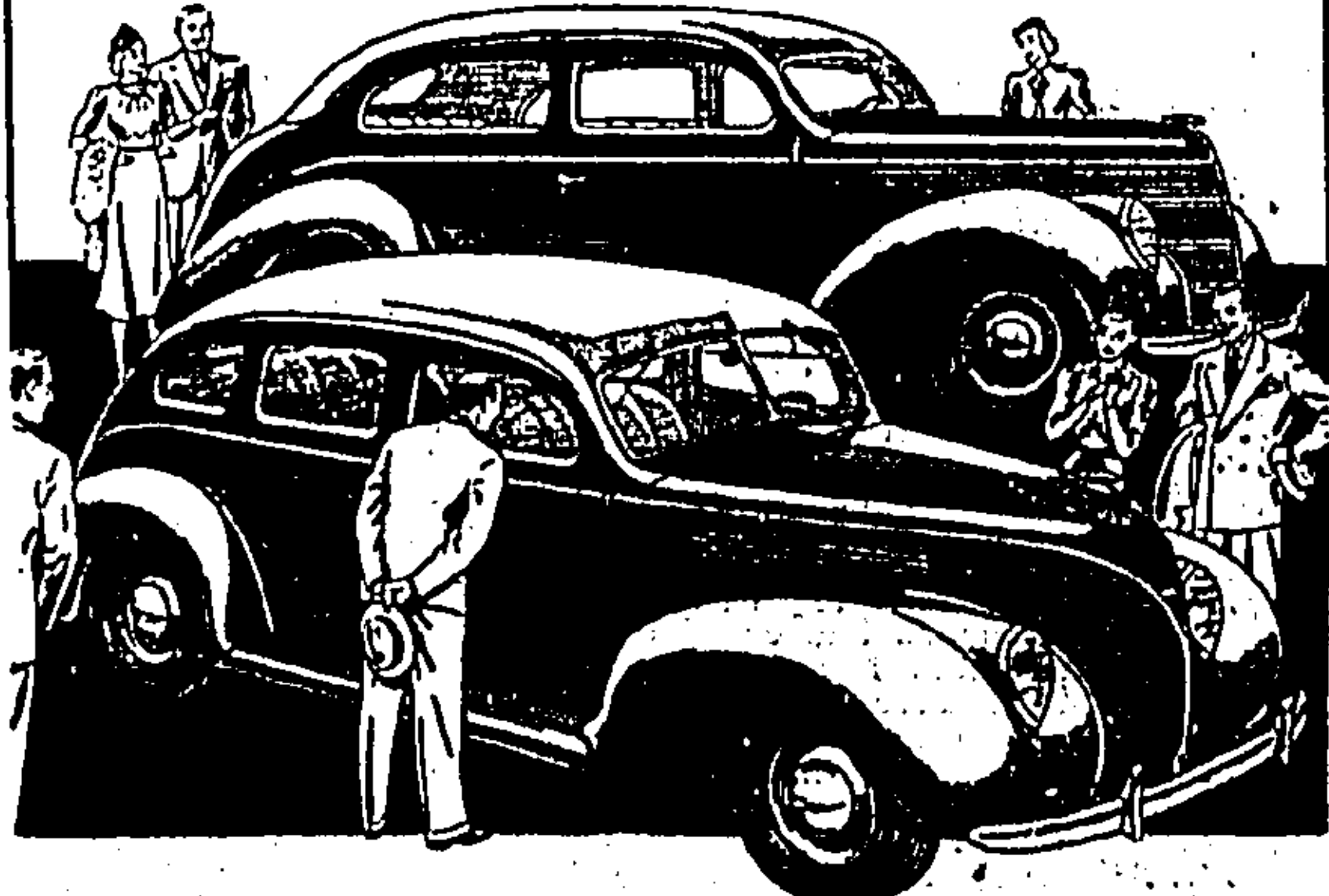
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## SPORT ADVTs.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Third Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 16th and Monday, 18th April, 1938, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; the Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Thursday, 7th April, 1938.

By Order,  
C. E. BROWN,  
Secretary.

## RECENT GOLF RESULTS

The following are recent golf results of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club:

**Amateur Cup (1937-38)** at Happy Valley.—First Round, T. B. Low (11) beat R. L. Rodgers (10) one up; A. V. Greaves (14) beat E. Thomson (20); T. D. Paton (8) beat H. N. Moran (18).

**Final Mixed Foursomes (Semi-Final Round)**—L. Goldman and Mrs. Woodward (33) beat Capt. and Mrs. Holmes (33) two up; L. R. Andrews and Mrs. Whyte Smith (21) beat Brigadier and Mrs. Thomson (4) 3 and 2.

**Junior Section Championship (Happy Valley) semi-final**—R. L. Rodgers beat G. Davies 6 and 5; G. E. Willerton w.o. from A. L. Powell (retired during the match).

**Captain's Cup Qualifying Competition (at Fanning)**—Old Course, W. J. S. Key 78-9=80 qualifies. There were 41 entries.

**Optional Pool**—O. E. C. Marton 74-1=73 and D. S. Robb 80-7=73, tied. The former wins on best home-ward half. Thirteen entries.

**New Course**—N. L. Smith 84-11=73, and F. A. Howard 91-18=73, tie and will play off. Eighteen entries.

## Joe Louis Knocks Out Harry Thomas

## Fight Ended In Fifth Round

Chicago, Apr. 2.

Joe Louis, holder of the world's heavyweight boxing championship, last night successfully defended his title when he knocked out Harry Thomas in the fifth round of a scheduled 15-round bout.

Louis, who weighed in at 14 stone 6 lbs. against his opponent's 14 stone stone, won in decisive fashion, gaining every round.

The knock-out came after 2 minutes 50 seconds in the fifth round. In the third round, just before the bell, Thomas sat down in his own corner, and in the fourth he went down for counts of eight, seven, nine and seven.

He went down again in the fifth round, for no count, and rose to meet a barrage of left hooks to the jaw from which he tried gamely to rise but fell back on his haunches and was counted out.

The champion scored with hard lefts to the head and body. Thomas occasionally got in with his right but mistimed and then in the fifth round, Louis scored with a succession of lefts and staggered Thomas with a stiff right.

Louis sent Thomas down for no count with a left hook and then came the barrage of hooks which proved to be Thomas's finish.—*Reuter*.

Louis Gets \$10,659

The gross receipts of the fight were \$46,000, of which Joe Louis received \$10,659.65 while Thomas's share of the gate money was \$5,200.14.—*United Press*.

## WIN ON POINTS

A crowd of 15,218 paid \$43,406 to see Apostoli smash his way back in a unanimous decision victory over Lee. However the bout lacked the savagery of their previous fight. After the fifth round their action was slowed, while fans were clamouring for action.

Apostoli paced beautifully and showed superior boxing and heavier artillery. However Lee was consistently on the offensive. There were no knock downs, although in the fourth and thirteenth rounds Apostoli's smashing upper-cuts and hooks rocked Lee badly.—*United Press*.

## A KNOCK-OUT

Manila, April 2.

Shelcraft, the Harbin and Shanghai "Boy Wonder", scored a knock-out victory over Kid Vincente of Manila in the middle of the third round at Bacolod, to retain his title.

Vincente was floored twice in the second round.—*United Press*.

## TOKYO OLYMPIC

## Italian To Send 400 Athletes

Tokyo, Apr. 2.

Full support of the 1940 Olympic Games at Tokyo was pledged to-day by the representative, Marquis Giacomo Paulucci, chairman of the Italian Goodwill Mission to Japan, before his departure for western Japan.

Dr. Puccio Pucci, representative of the Italian National Olympic Committee and member of the mission, said that Italy had sent a delegation of 300 athletes to the Berlin games, but that her contingent for the Tokyo Olympic Games in 1940 would be by far the largest. It would comprise, he said, 400 athletes, and would be accompanied by over 50 newspapermen.—*Reuter*.

## WOMAN'S HAND CRUSHED

While at work on a cement machine at Wonsnakok, Stanley, yesterday, Lam Man, a woman, got her right hand caught and crushed. She was sent to the Queen Mary Hospital.



Irene Dunn, Mr. Smith and Cary Grant in "The Awful Truth," one of the smartest comedies of the year, now showing at the King's Theatre.

## WEEK-END FOOTBALL RESULTS

The following were the results of matches played over the week-end:

DIVISION I.			
S. China "A"	5	Royal Scots	3
S. China "B"	1	Middlesex	2
Club	3	K. Chinese	2
Eastern	1	Kowloon	3

DIVISION II.			
Middlesex	2	5th Bde. R.A.	1
Club	3	Engineers (E)	2
Royal Scots	1	South China	0
Kwong Wah	7	Engineers (C)	3
Eastern	0	Kowloon	2

DIVISION III.			
Portuguese S.A.	2	Medicals	1

## HOW TEAMS STAND

DIVISION I.							
	P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.
S. China "B" .....	15	13	1	1	42	17	27
Middlesex .....	10	12	2	2	39	20	26
S. China "A" .....	10	9	2	5	54	27	20
Royal Scots .....	15	9	1	5	37	30	19
Kowloon .....	14	7	2	5	25	18	10
Eastern .....	16	0	4	0	40	31	10
Police .....	15	3	5	7	30	31	11
Club .....	14	3	1	10	33	61	7
St. Joseph's .....	14	2	2	10	32	41	6
K. Chinese .....	17	1	2	14	23	70	4

DIVISION II.							
	P.	W.	D.	L.	F.	A.	Pts.
Middlesex	16	14	2	0	57	13	30
5th Bde. R.A.	17	14	1	2	44	23	29
Kwong Wah	18	11	5	2	73	20	27
South China	19	10	0	9	48	31	20
Engineers (E)	17	8	3	6	51	30	19
Royal Scots	15	7	5	3	31	24	19
Kowloon	16	6	2	8	28	28	14
C. Police	18	0	0	12	32	59	12
Club	17	5	0	12	42	63	10
Engineers (C)	14	1	0	13	16	63	2

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"The Awful Truth" (King's Theatre, to-day).—Further evidence that with good material it is just as successful to start our hero and heroine already married. This is a picture which delightfully lives up to the producers' claim; it is smart, funny and in keeping with the present trend of showing husband and wife, who love and prove it by quarrelling. Cary Grant and Irene Dunne enhance their reputation here for sophisticated comedies. A film worth seeing.

"The Go-Getter" (Queen's Theatre, to-day).—This show might have been better, but it definitely could have been worse. Some of the scenes are amusing and kept on an even tempo by the work of George Grant, Charles Winninger and Anita Louise.

"Wild and Woolly" (Alhambra Theatre, to-day).—The Withers girl on the loose again. Shades of the wild West, runaway trains, getting grandpoo into a duel, scaring tenderfeet in a graveyard, chasing gangsters—all woven together neatly by Director Alfred Werker.

"Dead End" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—Shown only recently at the King's Theatre. Riverside children and their lives, tragic but human and nonetheless true.

"Dead End" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—Shown only recently at the King's Theatre. Riverside children and their lives, tragic but human and nonetheless true.

## HOME RACING

## Carlisle Wins Spring Cup Race

London, Apr. 2.

In the Spring Cup race at Newbury, Carlisle was first at 10-1; Flag of Truce second at 10-1, and Fairplay third at 7-1.

There were 17 starters. Half a length separated the first and second horses, at the finish, while a short head separated the second and third. Mr. Morris' entry, Pascal, ridden by Gordon Richards and starting as a 15-2 favourite, finished last, after being prominent for half the distance.—*Reuter*.

## HEART OF OLYMPIC FOUNDER BURIED

## Fitting Ceremonies Mark Its Interment

Olympia, Mar. 28.

The heart of the founder of the modern Olympic Games, Baron Pierre de Coubertin, was buried here this morning in the presence of Crown Prince Paul, head of the Greek Olympic Committee, and members of the Greek Government, the diplomatic corps and the International Olympic Committee.

The site of its resting place is at the foot of Mount Kronos, facing the Altis, the sacred area of Olympia. The urn containing the heart was carried to the spot this morning by Count Berthier des Anvignys-Coubertin. Following eulogies by Crown Prince Paul and M. Georges Copules, Minister of Education of Greece, Archbishop Pyrgos, in accordance with the will of Baron de Coubertin, read a prayer and blessed the urn. Crown Prince Paul himself took the urn and placed it at the opening at the foot of the tombstone, which was then sealed.

Flowers were piled around the stone, almost hiding the inscription in classic Greek which reads, "Olympia greets the heart of the man who revived the Olympic games." On the reverse of the stone is another inscription which recalls that the first of the modern Olympic games was held in Athens in 1896, during the reign of George I, when Crown Prince Constantin was President of the Greek Olympic Committee.—*Havas*.

## Corinthians Beaten By Shanghai

Shanghai, Apr. 3.

Before the biggest attendance at a football match in Shanghai this season, a team representing Shanghai beat the Islington Corinthians by three goals to nil at the Candelrome this afternoon.

All the goals were scored in the first half, two by Pavachio and the other by Souza.

The Corinthians monopolised play in the second half, but they were unable to break through Shanghai's stubborn defence. The visitors were handicapped by the slippery field, following rain in the morning.

The Corinthians arrived in Shanghai, a few hours before the match began, aboard the Empress of Japan from Hongkong. They will continue their voyage by the same vessel to Japan to-morrow.—*Reuter*.

## TENNIS RESULTS

## American Tournament At L.R.C. Yesterday

An American tennis tournament held yesterday at the Ladies Recreation Club resulted in a win for Mrs. Hyde Lay and Mr. T. A. Martin. Runners up were Mrs. G. K. Oliver and Mr. L. M. S. Lloyd, while Mrs. G. White and Mr. N. L. H. Ralston were third.

The 42 entries were divided into three sections before the start of play, the finals being played on between the winners of each section.

Following the tournament, the President, Mrs. Matheson, presented the prizes.

## BASEBALL MEETING

There will be a meeting of the Hongkong Baseball League to-day, April 4, at the Brook Club, 7, Middle Road, Kowloon, at 6 p.m.

All managers or representatives of clubs are urgently requested to attend.

## GOLF TITLE

Sunningdale, Apr. 2.

Miss Pam Barton and Alfred Padham won the final of the open Amateur and Professional mixed foursomes Golf Championship, by beating Leonard Crawley and Francis Francis at the nineteenth.—*Reuter*.

## GATHERING PLANNED BY OLD BOYS OF WAH YAN SCHOOL

The Wah Yan Past Students' Association has selected the Hall of Hotel Cecil as the scene of its Informal Social Gathering, scheduled to be held on Saturday (8th) at 8 p.m. Plans have been completed to make the evening a most joyous and memorable occasion.

The programme as announced includes games, card play, guessing and jokes, parlour magic (by an expert) and other interesting competitions, followed by a lavish tea-party. Messrs. Ko Fook-sun, Tam Sik-poon, Kwan Man-wai, Joseph Ng, Yee Sau-san and Cheng Fook-choi will be responsible for the arrangements of the function, to which all members, their friends and families are cordially invited to attend. Suitable prizes will be awarded to winners of competitions, and a large, successful gathering is expected.

Details of the Association's Annual Sports have also been mapped out, with certain changes in the programme. Football will be dropped out due to time factor, and tennis will not be a competitive event, but the tennis courts of South China Athletic Association (Caroline Hill) will be open from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. for exhibition or friendly matches by interested members or visitors. In addition, races open to past students' associations in the Colony, S. C. A. A. members, Wah Yan present students, little visitors, thread-and-needle partners etc. have been incorporated in the programme.

Very attractive prizes (silver cups, shields, medals and handsome boxes of sweets) have been generously donated by Rev. Father Gallagher, Messrs. Peter Tsui, Lim Hoy-lan, Ko Fook-sun, Fung Kwok-wah, Mrs. Kwan Man-wai etc. and the Association's Council members. The Founder of the College, Mr. Peter Tsui or his colleague, Mr. Lim Hoy-lan will distribute the prizes. Prospective entrants to any events are reminded to promptly get in touch with Mr. Tam Sik-poon, c/o The South China Morning Post, as past entries are difficult to arrange for.

The Association's Membership Campaign has proved so far a great success, but the Council are still appealing for more past students to enlist as members and forward subscriptions so as to facilitate the working of the future activities, and the publication of its official Journal.

## Detective Comedy To Be Produced

## "Busman's Honeymoon" By Y.M.C.A.

The A.D.C. of the European Y.M.C.A. will present "Busman's Honeymoon," a detective comedy by Dorothy Sayers, on May 10, 20 and 21.

The Committee has selected the following cast:

Mr. Puffet	Alce Austin.
Bunter	Henry Smith.
Mrs. Ruddie	Rita Cole.
Harriet	Oliver Starbuck.
Lord Peter Wimsey	Leonard Starbuck.
Miss Twiterton	Winnie Cox.
Frank Crutchley	Ralph Smith.
Rev. Goodacre	Anthony Cole.
Mr. MacBride	David Kossick.
Constable Selson	Jack Tomlinson.
Supt. Kink	Leonard Avery.

The characters are given in order of their appearance in the play.

There are two male characters not yet selected.

There is much excellent talent among members of the A.D.C. who could not be included in cast of "Busman's Honeymoon," Committee is considering a second programme for these members.

## EXCHANGE

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T.T. France	9.85
T.T. Germany	75½
T.T. Switzerland	132½
T.T. Australia	1/6.4
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4 m/s D/P do.	1/23.1/32
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	30.14
4 m/s France	10.00
30 d/s India	82½
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.96½

## ARMY HOCKEY FINAL

The final of the Army Small Units Hockey Competition will take place to-morrow at 4 p.m. on the Sookun-poo Ground, the finalists being the 3rd Medium Battery, H.K.S.R.A., and the Headquarters Wing, 1st Middlesex Regiment.

## QUICK MARRIAGE LASTS LONG

Buffalo, N. Y.

Married after a three-day acquaintance, Mr. and Mrs. Gottfried Ailing celebrated their golden wedding anniversary. They had only three dates and were married the fourth time they saw each other.

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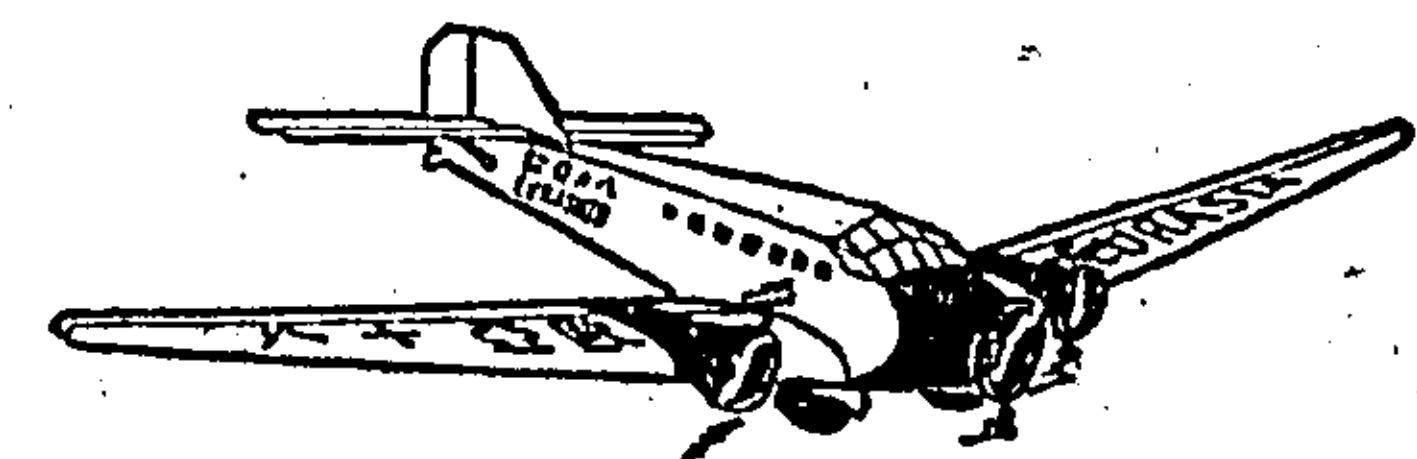
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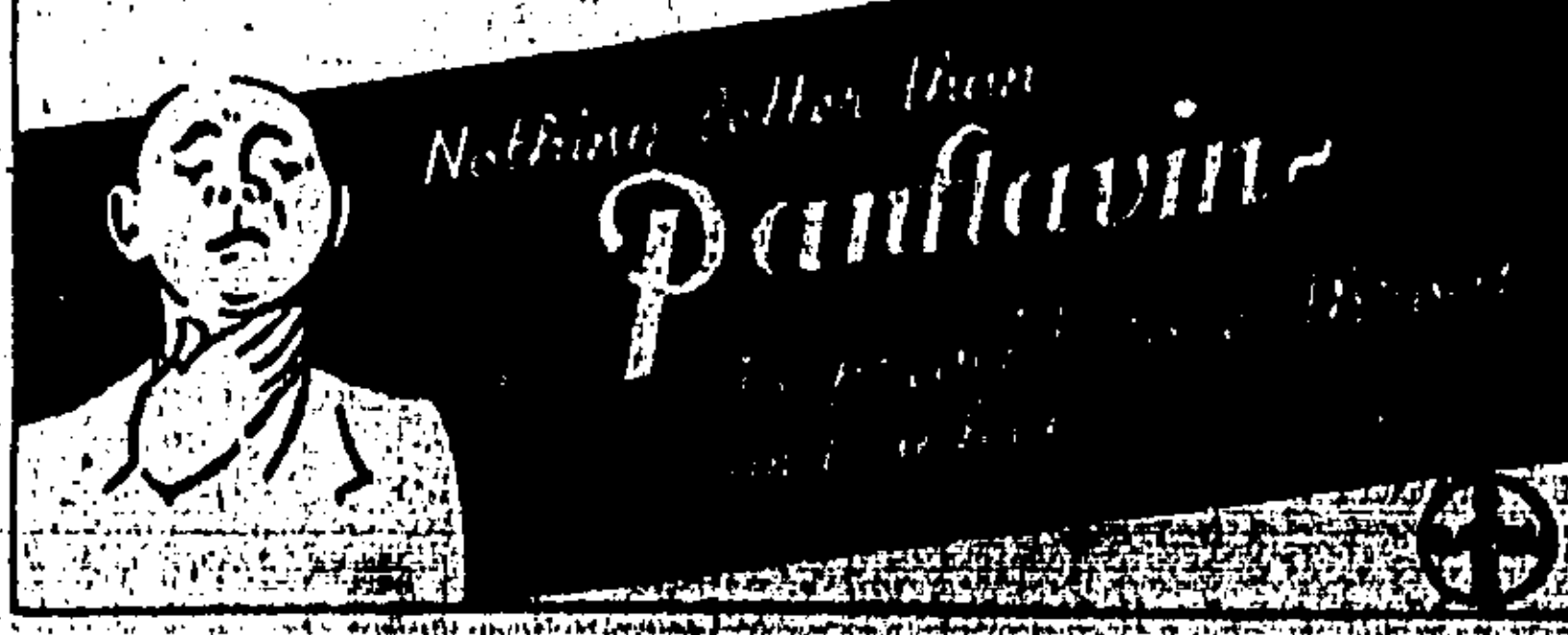
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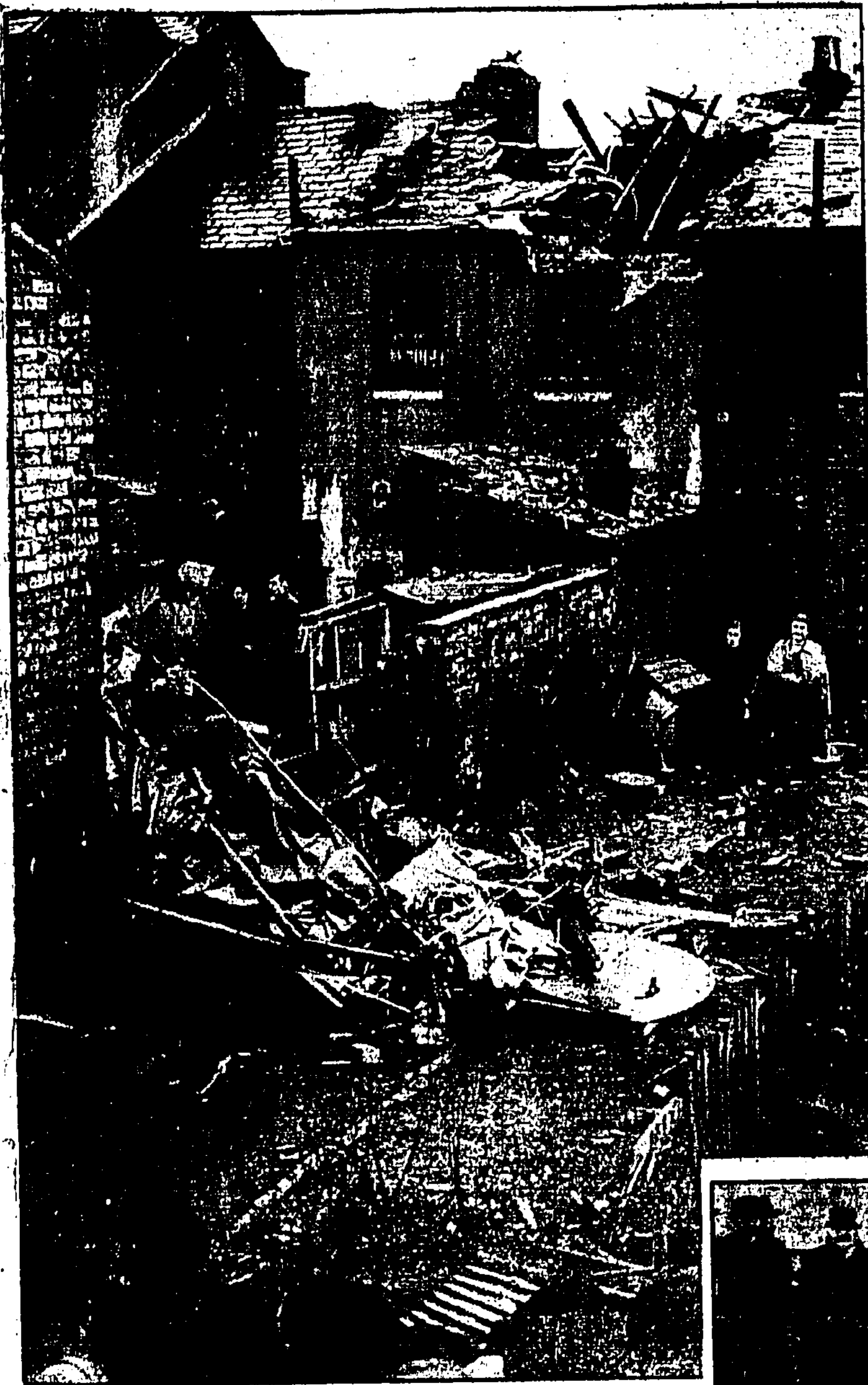


NEWS OF THE DAY  
IN PICTURES  
FROM FAR AND NEAR

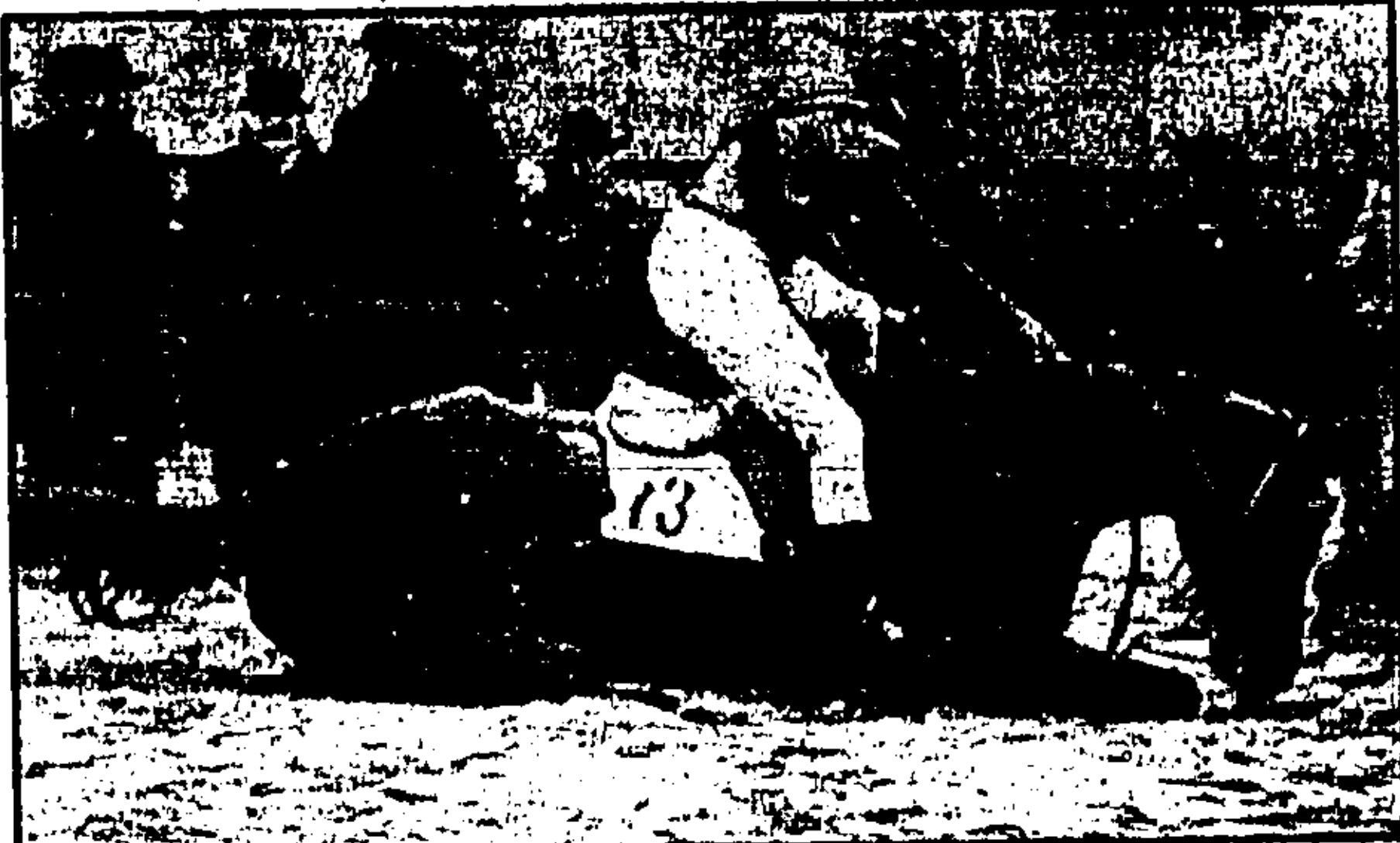
# Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

HAPPENINGS  
AS SEEN BY  
THE CAMERA'S EYE

## PARACHUTE SAVED PILOT



**Bomber Crashes Into House**  
Wreckage of the plane which struck the roof of a house in Tewkesbury-road, Cheltenham, and fell into a backyard leaving one of its landing wheels (indicated by arrow) in the roof. The pilot, Flying-Officer Thompson, jumped clear when the machine got out of control and landed safely by parachute.



OGPU ON ITS KNEES, after falling in the Hampton Court Optional Selling Steeplechase, which was run in a snowstorm, at Hurst Park.

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RANPURA	17,000	18th Apr.	Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	23rd Apr.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	30th Apr.	Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	7th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CORFU	14,500	14th May.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	6,000	21st May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CHITRAL	10,000	28th May.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
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TALMA	10,000	21st May.	DO.
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CORFU	14,500	14th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHA	8,000	14th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
CHITRAL	10,000	28th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	28th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
TANDA	7,000	6th May	Shanghai & Japan.

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## DRESSED IN THEIR BEST FOR THE FAIR



These are some of the dresses which will be seen in the fashion show of the British Industries Fair, opening at Earl's Court.  
The graceful evening gown (left) is in Celanese classic jersey - a model by Ross Secours.  
Sunray pleats and dignified draping are features of the model (right) designed and executed by Dilkusha, Ltd. in Courtauld's printed rayon satin.  
One of the "twin" dresses in Celanese printed sharkskin (in circle) is new and one has been washed in Lux.  
Visitors to the show will be set the puzzle of deciding which is which.



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Reserve Funds—  
Sinking ..... \$500,000  
Hongkong Currency Reserve \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000  
HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.  
BOARD OF DIRECTORS—  
T. E. Pearce, Esq., Chairman.  
Hon. Mr. J. F. Peterson, Deputy Chairman.  
J. K. Bousfield, Esq., J. R. Mason, Esq.,  
A. H. Compton, Esq., G. Mackin, Esq.,  
Hon. Mr. S. H. Woodwell, Esq., R. S. Morrison, Esq.,  
Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson, A. L. Shields, Esq.,  
Sir Vandeleur M. Grayburn, Chief Manager.  
BRANCHES—  
AMOI, BANGKOK, BATAVIA, BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON, CHEFOO, COLOMBO, DALIEN, FOCHOW, HAIKOW, HAMBURG, HANKOW, HARBIN, HONGKONG, IPOH, JOHORE, KOBÉ, KOWLOON, KUALA LUMPUR, LYONS, MALACCA, MANILA, MUAR (JOHORE), MUKDEN, NEW YORK, PEIPING, PENANG, RANGOON, SAIGON, SAN FRANCISCO, SHANGHAI, SINGAPORE, SOERABAYA, SOUTHERN PORT, SWATOW, TIENTSIN, TOKYO, TSINGTAO, YOKOHAMA.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and other currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.  
ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various sizes TO LET.  
Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

## HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.  
FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION  
V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.  
Hongkong, 26th February, 1938.

## THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853  
HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.  
25 Abchurch Lane, E.C.4.  
Paid-up Capital ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £3,000,000  
MANCHESTER BRANCH:  
71 Mosley St., Manchester.

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:  
Alor Star, Ipoh, Saigon, Amritsar, Hanoi, Semarang, Bangkok, Seremban, Kluang, Shanghai, Bombay, Kobe, Singapore, Calcutta, Sittawa, Canton, Lumpur, Sourabaya, Cawnpore, Kuching, Taiping, Cebu, Madras, Tientsin, Colombo, Manila, Tongkah, Delhi, Medan, (Bhuket), Haiphong, New York, Tsingtao, Hamburg, Peking, Yokohama, Hankow, Penang, Zambanga, Harbin, Hongkong, Rangoon.  
Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.  
Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.  
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies & Branches.

## The P. & O. Banking Corporation, Ltd.

(Incorporated in England, 1920.)

Authorized Capital ..... £5,000,000  
Subscribed and Paid-up ..... £5,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £100,000  
HEAD OFFICE:  
117-122, Leadenhall Street, London, E.C.3.  
WEST END BRANCH:  
14-16, Cockspur Street, London, S.W.1.  
BRANCHES—Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Cawnpore, Hongkong, Madras, Penang, Shanghai, Singapore, Suez, Tientsin, Yokohama.  
AGENCIES—in all the principal towns of the world.  
General Exchange and Banking business transacted. Loans and overdrafts granted on approved security. Current and Fixed Deposit accounts opened. SAVINGS ACCOUNTS IN LOCAL CURRENCY—Interest allowed at rates which may be obtained on application. STERLING SAVINGS ACCOUNTS—Interest allowed at rates which may be obtained on application. TRAVELLERS' LETTERS OF CREDIT, TRAVELLERS' AND PASSENGER LETTERS OF CREDIT (for use on board P. & O. and B. I. Steamers and at Ports of Call) issued at current rate of exchange and free of commission. AMERICAN EXPRESS TRAVELLERS' CHECKS sold and cashed. British Income Tax Recovered. Executorships and Trusteeships undertaken.

O. H. BELL, Manager.  
Hongkong, 26th March 1938.

## THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LIMITED.

Authorized Capital ..... \$10,000,000.00  
Paid-up Capital ..... \$5,598,000.00  
Reserve and Undivided Profits ..... \$2,778,726.79  
HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.  
10, Des Voeux Road, Central.  
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
Sir SHOUKHO CHOW, Chairman.  
LI Koon Chun, Esq., Fung Ping Wah, Esq.,  
P. K. Kwok, Esq., Li Yan Sang, Esq.,  
Wong Yung Tong, Esq., Wong Yung Sang, Esq.,  
Chang Chung Shue, Esq., Kan Ying Fo, Esq.,  
KAN TONG FO, Esq., Chief Manager.  
BRANCHES AND AGENCIES:  
Amoy, Melbourne, Shanghai, Batavia, Nagasaki, Singapore, Bombay, Sourabaya, Swatow, Calcutta, Osaka, Sydney, Canton, Paris, Yokohama, Haiphong, Peking, Tientsin, Hankow, Penang, Vancouver, Honolulu, Rangoon, Tokyo, Kobe, Yokohama, Yokohama, Kowloon, San Francisco, Yokohama, London, Seattle, Yokohama, Manila, Semarang.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Loans granted on approved securities. Current and Fixed Deposit accounts opened. Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and Foreign Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application. Safe Deposit Boxes To Let.  
KAN TONG FO, Manager.

## THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, LIMITED.

Capital (fully paid-up) ..... ¥100,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... ¥125,000,000  
HEAD OFFICE—YOKOHAMA.  
Branches and Agencies at:  
Alexandria, Hongkong, Rangoon, Bangkok, Kobe, San Francisco, Batavia, London, Sourabaya, Berlin, Kobe, Seattle, Bombay, Calcutta, Los Angeles, Shanghai, Canton, Manila, Singapore, Dalien, Nagasaki, Sydney, (Hankow), Yokohama, Tientsin, Fungting, Nagoya, Yokohama, (Mukden), New York, Yokohama, Hankow, Osaka, Tokyo, Harbin, Peking, Yokohama, Honolulu, Yokohama.  
Interest allowed on Current Accounts. Deposits received for fixed periods at rates to be obtained on application.  
Y. KANO, Manager.  
Hongkong, 10th March, 1938.



2. The following information is being furnished to you for your information: